

Packet Tracer.

		IP-	
S1	VLAN 1	192.168.1.253	255.255.255.0
S2	VLAN 1	192.168.1.254	255.255.255.0
PC1	NIC	192.168.1.1	255.255.255.0
PC2	NIC	192.168.1.2	255.255.255.0

1.

2.

3.
- S1S2

ping

show,

IP-

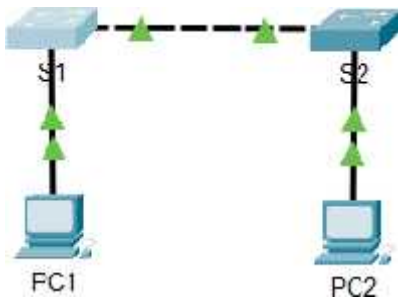
IP-

:

1.

S1S2

Топология сети:



Войдем в привилегированный режим->режим глобальной настройки и изменим имя хоста в консоли S1:

1. S1 .

```
Switch>enable
Switch#conf
Switch#configure
Configuring from terminal, memory, or network [terminal]?
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostname S1
```

2. EXEC.

Поставим пароль на консоль и пароль для привилегированного режима:

```
Switch(config)#hostname S1
S1(config)#line console 0
S1(config-line)#password cisco
S1(config-line)#login
S1(config-line)#exit
S1(config)#enable secret class
```

3. S1.

Введем пароль:

```
User Access Verification

Password:
Password:
Password:

S1>
```

?

Cisco

.

?

Class

4. (MOTD).

Перейдем в режим глобальной конфигурации и настроим объявление при попытке несанкционированного доступа:

```
S1>en
S1>enable
Password:
S1#conf
S1#configure
Configuring from terminal, memory, or network [terminal]?
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
S1(config)#banner motd Authorized access only!!!
Enter TEXT message. End with the character 'A'.

S1(config)#banner motd
% Incomplete command.
S1(config)#banner motd WARNING!
Enter TEXT message. End with the character 'W'.
WARNING!
```

5. (NVRAM)

Сохраним настройки:

```
S1#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
```

6. 1 5 S2.

Проделаем те же шаги с S2

2.

1. IP-

Настроим ip pc1:

The screenshot shows the 'IP Configuration' window for the 'FastEthernet0' interface. The 'IP Configuration' section has the 'Static' radio button selected. The fields are filled with: IP Address: 192.168.1.1, Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0, Default Gateway: 0.0.0.0, and DNS Server: 0.0.0.0. The 'IPv6 Configuration' section also has the 'Static' radio button selected, with empty fields for IPv6 Address, Link Local Address, Default Gateway, and DNS Server. The '802.1X' section has 'Use 802.1X Security' unchecked, and the 'Authentication' dropdown is set to 'MD5'. There are empty fields for 'Username' and 'Password'.

Настройки PC2 аналогичны

2.

Выполним ping запрос к S1 с PC1

?

```
Pinging 192.168.1.253 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.253:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
```

S1 коммутатор был не настроен (не имел ip)

3.

1. IP- S1

Настроим S1

```
S1#conf
S1#configure
Configuring from terminal, memory, or network [terminal]?
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
S1(config)#interface vlan 1
S1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.253 255.255.255.0
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

S1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.253 255.255.255.0
S1(config-if)#no shutdown

S1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Vlan1, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Vlan1, changed state to up
```

no shutdown?

no Negate a command or set its defaults
shutdown Shutdown the selected interface

Не отключает интерфейс

Сохраним настройки и проверим ip:

```
S1#copy running-config startup-config
Destination filename [startup-config]?
Building configuration...
[OK]
S1#show ip interface brief

```

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
FastEthernet0/1	unassigned	YES	manual	up	up
FastEthernet0/2	unassigned	YES	manual	up	up
FastEthernet0/3	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/4	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/5	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/6	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/7	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/8	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/9	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/10	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/11	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/12	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/13	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/14	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/15	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/16	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/17	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/18	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/19	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/20	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/21	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/22	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/23	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
FastEthernet0/24	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
GigabitEthernet0/1	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
GigabitEthernet0/2	unassigned	YES	manual	down	down
Vlan1	192.168.1.253	YES	manual	up	up

```
S1#
```

2. IP- SПодобным образом настроим S2

3.

Проверьте связь с IP-адресом компьютера PC2 с помощью команды ping.

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.2

Pinging 192.168.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
```

Проверьте связь с IP-адресом коммутатора S1 с помощью команды ping.

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.253

Pinging 192.168.1.253 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 192.168.1.253: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.253: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.253: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.253:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
```

Проверьте связь с IP-адресом коммутатора S2 с помощью команды ping.

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.254

Pinging 192.168.1.254 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.254:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
```


Проделаем те же операции с PC2

PC2-PC1

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.1

Pinging 192.168.1.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.1.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
```

PC2-S1

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.253

Pinging 192.168.1.253 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 192.168.1.253: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.253: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.253: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.253:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
```

PC2-S2

```
C:\>ping 192.168.1.254

Pinging 192.168.1.254 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.254:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
```

Проверим подключение при помощи ping с
устройства S1: S1-PC1

```
S1>ping 192.168.1.1
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort.  
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.1, timeout is 2 seconds:  
!!!!!!  
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 0/1/8 ms
```

S1-PC2

```
S1>ping 192.168.1.2
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort.  
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.2, timeout is 2 seconds:  
!!!!!!  
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 0/0/0 ms
```

S1-S2

```
Type escape sequence to abort.  
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.254, timeout is 2 seconds:  
!!!!!!  
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 0/0/0 ms
```

Аналогично

для S2: S2-

PC1

```
S2>ping 192.168.1.1
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort.  
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.1, timeout is 2 seconds:  
!!!!!!  
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 0/1/5 ms
```

S2-PC2

```
S2>ping 192.168.1.2
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort.  
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.2, timeout is 2 seconds:  
!!!!!!  
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 0/0/0 ms
```

S2-S1

```
S2>ping 192.168.1.253
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort.  
Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192.168.1.253, timeout is 2 seconds:  
!!!!!!  
Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 0/0/0 ms
```

Congratulations! You've completed this activity.

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