

INTERNSHIP REPORT

WEEK 6 DAY 5

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React.js Basics

Topics: Forms in React, Lifting State Up

Objective

To understand how form handling works in React, how to manage form data using component state (`useState`), and how to lift shared state up to a parent component when needed.

Topics Covered:

- Forms in React
- Controlled vs Uncontrolled Components
- Handling Form Inputs with `useState`
- Lifting State Up

What is React?

React is a **JavaScript library** used to build **user interfaces (UI)**, especially for **web applications**. It helps you create **dynamic, reusable components** that can change based on data without needing to reload the page.

Why Use React?

- **Component-Based:** Break your UI into small, reusable pieces (like buttons, forms, headers).
- **Fast and Efficient:** Uses a virtual DOM to update only the changed parts of the UI.
- **One-Way Data Flow:** Data flows in one direction, making the app easier to debug and manage.
- **Reusable JSX Code:** Write HTML-like code inside JavaScript using JSX.

1. Forms in React

- In React, form inputs like `<input>`, `<textarea>`, and `<select>` are usually handled as controlled components, where form data is synced with React's `useState`.
- This ensures two-way binding: React controls the input values, and user actions update the state.

2. Handling Form Inputs

Examples:

```
const [name, setName] = useState("");

<input
  type="text"
  value={name}
  onChange={(e) => setName(e.target.value)}
/>
```

- The input is tied to the state `name`.
- Any change in the input updates the state using `setName`.

3. Lifting State Up

- When two or more components need to share or access the same piece of state, we "lift" the state up to their common parent.
- This promotes single source of truth and clear data flow.

Example

- If two sibling components need to access the same input value:
- Move the state to their parent.
- Pass value and update function as props.

```
function Parent() {

  const [sharedValue, setSharedValue] = useState("");
```

```

return (

  <>

    <ChildA value={sharedValue}/>

    <ChildB onChange={setSharedValue}/>

  </>

);
}

```

CODING:

.app.js

```

import './App.css';
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import InputForm from './InputForm';
import DisplayData from './DisplayData';

export default function App() {
  const [formData, setFormData] = useState({ name: '', email: '' });
  const [submitted, setSubmitted] = useState(false);
  const [errors, setErrors] = useState({});

  const validateForm = () => {
    const newErrors = {};
    if (!formData.name.trim()) newErrors.name = 'Name is required';
    if (!formData.email.trim()) {
      newErrors.email = 'Email is required';
    } else if (!/\S+@\S+\.\S+/.test(formData.email)) {
      newErrors.email = 'Email is invalid';
    }
    return newErrors;
  };

  const handleSubmit = (e) => {
    e.preventDefault();
    const validationErrors = validateForm();
    if (Object.keys(validationErrors).length === 0) {
      setSubmitted(true);
      setErrors({});
    }
  };

```

```

        setTimeout(() => setSubmitted(false), 3000);
      } else {
        setSubmitted(false);
        setErrors(validationErrors);
      }
    };

    const handleClear = () => {
      setFormData({ name: '', email: '' });
      setErrors({});
      setSubmitted(false);
    };

    return (
      <div className="container">
        <h1>React Form - Validation & Popup</h1>
        <form onSubmit={handleSubmit}>
          <InputForm formData={formData} setFormData={setFormData}
errors={errors} />
          <div className="button-group">
            <button type="submit" className="submit-btn">Submit</button>
            <button type="button" className="clear-btn"
onClick={handleClear}>Clear</button>
          </div>
        </form>

        {submitted && <div className="popup">Form submitted successfully!
☒

```

InputForm.js

```

import React from 'react';

export default function InputForm({ formData, setFormData, errors }) {
  const handleChange = (e) => {
    const { name, value } = e.target;
    setFormData(prev => ({ ...prev, [name]: value }));
  };
}

```

```

return (
  <>
    <input
      type="text"
      name="name"
      placeholder="Enter your name"
      value={formData.name}
      onChange={handleChange}
    />
    {errors.name && <div className="error">{errors.name}</div>}

    <input
      type="email"
      name="email"
      placeholder="Enter your email"
      value={formData.email}
      onChange={handleChange}
    />
    {errors.email && <div className="error">{errors.email}</div>}
  </>
);
}

```

DisplayData.js

```

import React from 'react';

export default function DisplayData({ formData }) {
  return (
    <>
      <h3>Entered Data:</h3>
      <p><strong>Name:</strong> {formData.name}</p>
      <p><strong>Email:</strong> {formData.email}</p>
    </>
  );
}

```

.index.css

```

body {
  margin: 0;
  padding: 0;
}

```

```
font-family: 'Segoe UI', Tahoma, Geneva, Verdana, sans-serif;
background: linear-gradient(120deg, #f6d365 0%, #fda085 100%);
min-height: 100vh;
display: flex;
justify-content: center;
align-items: center;
}

.container {
  background: #ffffff;
  padding: 40px;
  border-radius: 16px;
  box-shadow: 0 12px 20px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.15);
  width: 100%;
  max-width: 400px;
  text-align: center;
}

h1 {
  margin-bottom: 24px;
  color: #333;
}

input {
  width: 90%;
  padding: 12px;
  margin: 10px 0;
  border: 1px solid #ccc;
  border-radius: 8px;
  font-size: 16px;
  outline: none;
}

input:focus {
  border-color: #f77e53;
}

.submit-btn {
  margin-top: 12px;
  padding: 12px 24px;
  background-color: #f77e53;
  color: #fff;
  font-weight: bold;
  border: none;
  border-radius: 8px;
}
```

```
    cursor: pointer;
    transition: background 0.3s ease;
}

.submit-btn:hover {
    background-color: #d65b3d;
}

.error {
    color: #d9534f;
    font-size: 14px;
    margin-bottom: 8px;
}

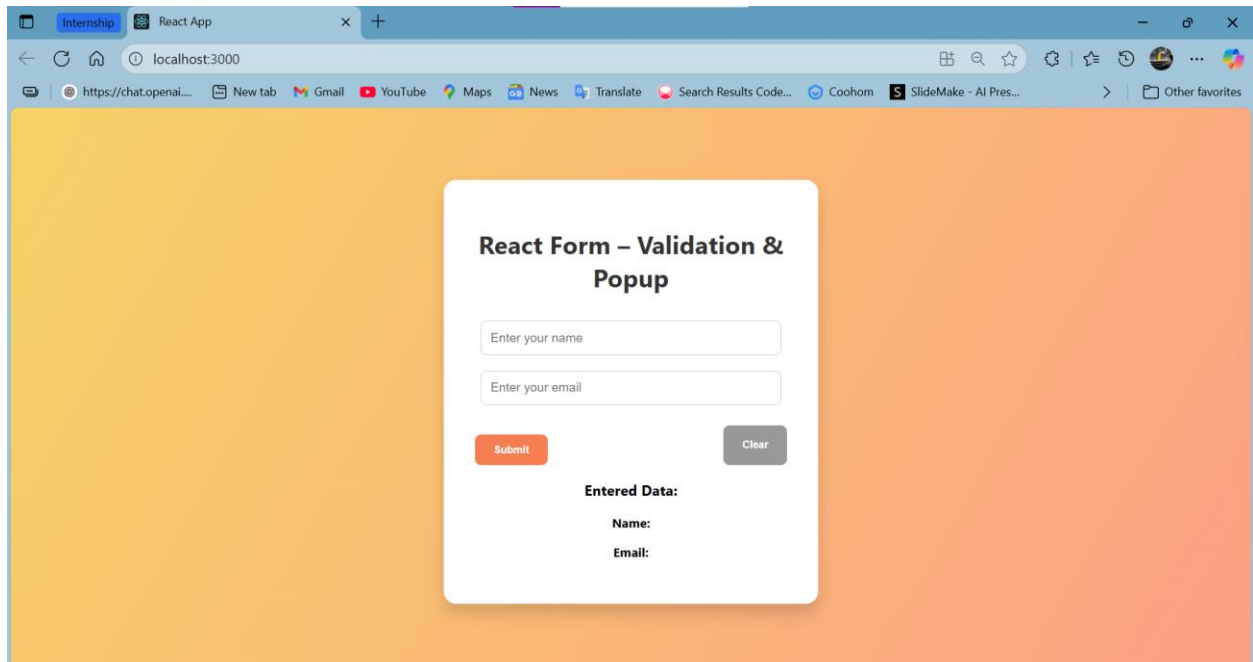
.popup {
    background-color: #4caf50;
    color: white;
    padding: 12px;
    margin-top: 20px;
    border-radius: 8px;
    animation: fade 3s forwards;
}

@keyframes fade {
    0% { opacity: 1; }
    90% { opacity: 1; }
    100% { opacity: 0; display: none; }
}

.button-group {
    display: flex;
    justify-content: space-between;
    gap: 10px;
    margin-top: 16px;
}

.clear-btn {
    padding: 12px 24px;
    background-color: #999;
    color: white;
    font-weight: bold;
    border: none;
    border-radius: 8px;
    cursor: pointer;
    transition: background 0.3s ease;
}
```

```
.clear-btn:hover {  
  background-color: #666;  
}
```



The screenshot shows a web browser window with a single tab titled "React App". The address bar displays "localhost:3000". The browser's toolbar includes various icons for navigation and development. The main content area features a large orange-to-yellow gradient background. Centered on this background is a white rectangular popup titled "React Form – Validation & Popup". Inside the popup, there are two text input fields: the first is labeled "Enter your name" and the second is labeled "Enter your email". Below these fields are two buttons: an orange "Submit" button and a grey "Clear" button. Underneath the buttons, the text "Entered Data:" is displayed, followed by two labels, "Name:" and "Email:", which are currently empty.

React Form – Validation & Popup

Yasal Qamar

sasimalik14@gmail.com

Submit

Clear

Form submitted successfully! ☒

Entered Data:

Name: Yasal Qamar

Email: sasimalik14@gmail.com

CONCUSLION:

This session strengthened my understanding of form handling in React using controlled components and demonstrated how to lift state to a parent for shared access between components. I also practiced form validation, dynamic UI updates, and user feedback via popups. These are essential skills for modern frontend apps and will help in building robust user interfaces.

I now feel confident working with React forms and managing complex state relationships across components.
