

## REAL NUMBERS- CASE STUDY

### CASE STUDY 1.

To enhance the reading skills of grade X students, the school nominates you and two of your friends to set up a class library. There are two sections- section A and section B of grade X. There are 32 students in section A and 36 students in section B.



1. What is the minimum number of books you will acquire for the class library, so that they can be distributed equally among students of Section A or Section B?
  - a) 144
  - b) 128
  - c) 288
  - d) 272
2. If the product of two positive integers is equal to the product of their HCF and LCM is true then, the HCF (32 , 36) is
  - a) 2
  - b) 4
  - c) 6
  - d) 8

3. 36 can be expressed as a product of its primes as
- a)  $2^2 \times 3^2$
  - b)  $2^1 \times 3^3$
  - c)  $2^3 \times 3^1$
  - d)  $2^0 \times 3^0$
4.  $7 \times 11 \times 13 \times 15 + 15$  is a
- a) Prime number
  - b) Composite number
  - c) Neither prime nor composite
  - d) None of the above
5. If p and q are positive integers such that  $p = ab^2$  and  $q = a^2b$ , where a, b are prime numbers, then the LCM (p, q) is
- a) ab
  - b)  $a^2b^2$
  - c)  $a^3b^2$
  - d)  $a^3b^3$

#### ANSWERS

- 1. c) 288
- 2. b) 4
- 3. a)  $2^2 \times 3^2$
- 4. b) composite number
- 5. b)  $a^2b^2$

#### CASE STUDY 2:

A seminar is being conducted by an Educational Organisation, where the participants will be educators of different subjects. The number of participants in Hindi, English and Mathematics are 60, 84 and 108 respectively.



1. In each room the same number of participants are to be seated and all of them being in the same subject, hence maximum number participants that can accommodated in each room are
  - a) 14
  - b) 12
  - c) 16
  - d) 18
2. What is the minimum number of rooms required during the event?
  - a) 11
  - b) 31
  - c) 41
  - d) 21
3. The LCM of 60, 84 and 108 is
  - a) 3780
  - b) 3680
  - c) 4780
  - d) 4680
4. The product of HCF and LCM of 60,84 and 108 is
  - a) 55360
  - b) 35360
  - c) 45500
  - d) 45360
5. 108 can be expressed as a product of its primes as
  - a)  $2^3 \times 3^2$
  - b)  $2^3 \times 3^3$
  - c)  $2^2 \times 3^2$
  - d)  $2^2 \times 3^3$

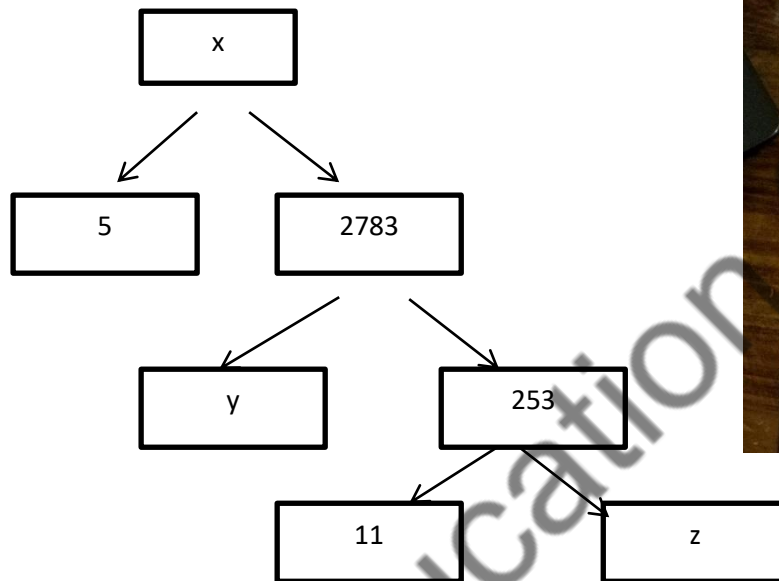
**ANSWERS**

1. b) 12
2. d) 21
3. a)3780
4. d)45360
5. d) $2^2 \times 3^3$

### CASE STUDY 3:

A Mathematics Exhibition is being conducted in your School and one of your friends is making a model of a factor tree. He has some difficulty and asks for your help in completing a quiz for the audience.

Observe the following factor tree and answer the following:



1. What will be the value of x?
  - a) 15005
  - b) 13915
  - c) 56920
  - d) 17429
2. What will be the value of y?
  - a) 23
  - b) 22
  - c) 11
  - d) 19
3. What will be the value of z?
  - a) 22
  - b) 23
  - c) 17
  - d) 19

4. According to Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic 13915 is a
- a) Composite number
  - b) Prime number
  - c) Neither prime nor composite
  - d) Even number
5. The prime factorisation of 13915 is
- a)  $5 \times 11^3 \times 13^2$
  - b)  $5 \times 11^3 \times 23^2$
  - c)  $5 \times 11^2 \times 23$
  - d)  $5 \times 11^2 \times 13^2$

### ANSWERS

- 1. b) 13915
- 2. c) 11
- 3. b) 23
- 4. a) composite number
- 5. c)  $5 \times 11^2 \times 23$

### POLYNOMIALS- CASE STUDY

#### CASE STUDY 1:

The below picture are few natural examples of parabolic shape which is represented by a quadratic polynomial. A parabolic arch is an arch in the shape of a parabola. In structures, their curve represents an efficient method of load, and so can be found in bridges and in architecture in a variety of forms.







1. In the standard form of quadratic polynomial,  $ax^2 + bx + c$ ,  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$  are
  - a) All are real numbers.
  - b) All are rational numbers.
  - c) 'a' is a non zero real number and  $b$  and  $c$  are any real numbers.
  - d) All are integers.
2. If the roots of the quadratic polynomial are equal, where the discriminant  $D = b^2 - 4ac$ , then
  - a)  $D > 0$
  - b)  $D < 0$
  - c)  $D \geq 0$
  - d)  $D = 0$
3. If  $\alpha$  and  $\frac{1}{\alpha}$  are the zeroes of the quadratic polynomial  $2x^2 - x + 8k$ , then  $k$  is
  - a) 4
  - b)  $\frac{1}{4}$
  - c)  $\frac{-1}{4}$
  - d) 2
4. The graph of  $x^2 + 1 = 0$ 
  - a) Intersects x-axis at two distinct points.
  - b) Touches x-axis at a point.
  - c) Neither touches nor intersects x-axis.
  - d) Either touches or intersects x-axis.
5. If the sum of the roots is  $-p$  and product of the roots is  $-\frac{1}{p}$ , then the quadratic polynomial is
  - a)  $k(-px^2 + \frac{x}{p} + 1)$

b)  $k \left( px^2 - \frac{x}{p} - 1 \right)$

c)  $k \left( x^2 + px - \frac{1}{p} \right)$

d)  $k \left( x^2 - px + \frac{1}{p} \right)$

### ANSWERS

1. c) 'a' is a non zero real number and b and c are any real numbers.

2. d)  $D=0$

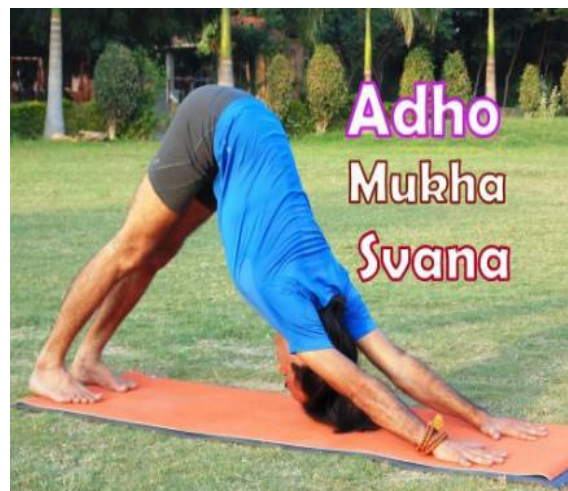
3. b)  $\frac{1}{4}$

4. c) Neither touches nor intersects x-axis.

5. c)  $k \left( x^2 + px - \frac{1}{p} \right)$

### CASE STUDY 2:

An asana is a body posture, originally and still a general term for a sitting meditation pose, and later extended in hatha yoga and modern yoga as exercise, to any type of pose or position, adding reclining, standing, inverted, twisting, and balancing poses. In the figure, one can observe that poses can be related to representation of quadratic polynomial.



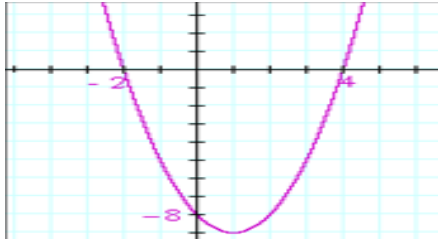
1. The shape of the poses shown is

- a) Spiral
- b) Ellipse
- c) Linear
- d) Parabola

2. The graph of parabola opens downwards, if \_\_\_\_\_

- a)  $a \geq 0$
- b)  $a = 0$
- c)  $a < 0$
- d)  $a > 0$

3. In the graph, how many zeroes are there for the polynomial?



- a) 0
  - b) 1
  - c) 2
  - d) 3
4. The two zeroes in the above shown graph are
- a) 2, 4
  - b) -2, 4
  - c) -8, 4
  - d) 2, -8
5. The zeroes of the quadratic polynomial  $4\sqrt{3}x^2 + 5x - 2\sqrt{3}$  are
- a)  $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$
  - b)  $-\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$
  - c)  $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}, -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$
  - d)  $-\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}, -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$

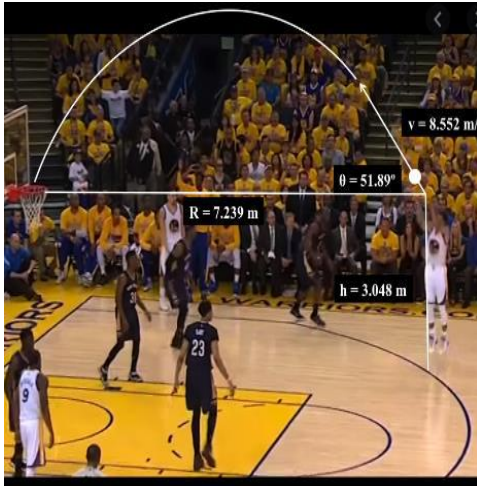
### ANSWERS

- 1. Parabola
- 2. c)  $a < 0$
- 3. c) 2
- 4. b) -2, 4
- 5. b)  $-\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}$

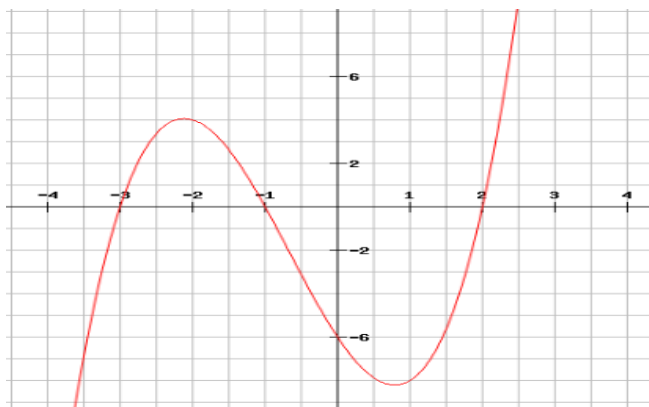


### CASE STUDY 3:

Basketball and soccer are played with a spherical ball. Even though an athlete dribbles the ball in both sports, a basketball player uses his hands and a soccer player uses his feet. Usually, soccer is played outdoors on a large field and basketball is played indoor on a court made out of wood. The projectile (path traced) of soccer ball and basketball are in the form of parabola representing quadratic polynomial.



1. The shape of the path traced shown is
  - a) Spiral
  - b) Ellipse
  - c) Linear
  - d) Parabola
2. The graph of parabola opens upwards, if \_\_\_\_\_
  - a)  $a = 0$
  - b)  $a < 0$
  - c)  $a > 0$
  - d)  $a \geq 0$
3. Observe the following graph and answer



In the above graph, how many zeroes are there for the polynomial?

- a) 0
  - b) 1
  - c) 2
  - d) 3
4. The three zeroes in the above shown graph are
- b) 2, 3, -1
  - c) -2, 3, 1
  - d) -3, -1, 2
  - e) -2, -3, -1
5. What will be the expression of the polynomial?
- a)  $x^3 + 2x^2 - 5x - 6$
  - b)  $x^3 + 2x^2 - 5x + 6$
  - c)  $x^3 + 2x^2 + 5x - 6$
  - d)  $x^3 + 2x^2 + 5x + 6$

### ANSWERS

- 1. d) parabola
- 2. c)  $a > 0$
- 3. d) 3
- 4. c) -3, -1, 2
- 5. a)  $x^3 + 2x^2 - 5x - 6$

### LINEAR EQUATIONS INTWO VARIABLES

#### CASE STUDY-1:

A test consists of 'True' or 'False' questions. One mark is awarded for every correct answer while  $\frac{1}{4}$  mark is deducted for every wrong answer. A student knew answers to some of the questions. Rest of the questions he attempted by guessing. He answered 120 questions and got 90 marks.

Type of Question	Marks given for correct answer	Marks deducted for wrong answer
True/False	1	0.25

1. If answer to all questions he attempted by guessing were wrong, then how many questions did he answer correctly?
2. How many questions did he guess?
3. If answer to all questions he attempted by guessing were wrong and answered 80 correctly, then how many marks he got?
4. If answer to all questions he attempted by guessing were wrong, then how many questions answered correctly to score 95 marks?

**Answers:**

Let the no of questions whose answer is known to the student x and questions attempted by cheating be y

$$x + y = 120$$

$$x - \frac{1}{4}y = 90$$

solving these two

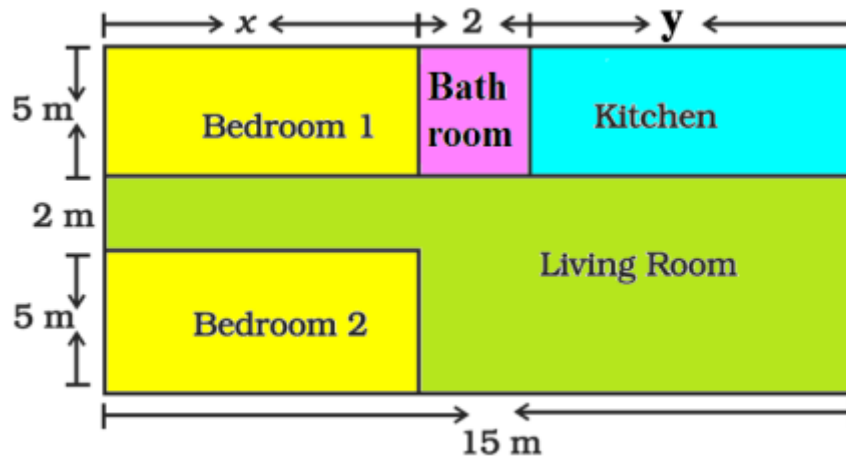
$$x = 96 \text{ and } y = 24$$

1. He answered 96 questions correctly.
2. He attempted 24 questions by guessing.
3. Marks =  $80 - \frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 40 = 70$
4.  $x - \frac{1}{4} \text{ of } (120 - x) = 95$

$$5x = 500, \quad x = 100$$

**CASE STUDY-2:**

Amit is planning to buy a house and the layout is given below. The design and the measurement has been made such that areas of two bedrooms and kitchen together is 95 sq.m.



**Based on the above information, answer the following questions:**

1. Form the pair of linear equations in two variables from this situation.
2. Find the length of the outer boundary of the layout.
3. Find the area of each bedroom and kitchen in the layout.
4. Find the area of living room in the layout.
5. Find the cost of laying tiles in kitchen at the rate of Rs. 50 per sq.m

**ANSWER:**

1. Area of two bedrooms =  $10x$  sq.m  
Area of kitchen =  $5y$  sq.m  
 $10x + 5y = 95$   
 $2x + y = 19$   
Also,  $x + 2 + y = 15$   
 $x + y = 13$
2. Length of outer boundary =  $12 + 15 + 12 + 15 = 54$ m
3. On solving two equation part(i)  
 $x = 6$ m and  $y = 7$ m  
area of bedroom =  $5 \times 6 = 30$ m  
area of kitchen =  $5 \times 7 = 35$ m
4. Area of living room =  $(15 \times 7) - 30 = 105 - 30 = 75$  sq.m
5. Total cost of laying tiles in the kitchen = Rs 50  $\times$  35 = Rs 1750

### Case study-3 :

It is common that Governments revise travel fares from time to time based on various factors such as inflation ( a general increase in prices and fall in the purchasing value of money) on different types of vehicles like auto, Rickshaws, taxis, Radio cab etc. The auto charges in a city comprise of a fixed charge together with the charge for the distance covered. Study the following situations



Name of the city	Distance travelled (Km)	Amount paid (Rs.)
City A	10	75
	15	110
City B	8	91
	14	145

**Situation 1:** In city A, for a journey of 10 km, the charge paid is Rs 75 and for a journey of 15 km, the charge paid is Rs 110.

**Situation 2:** In a city B, for a journey of 8km, the charge paid is Rs91 and for a journey of 14km, the charge paid is Rs 145.

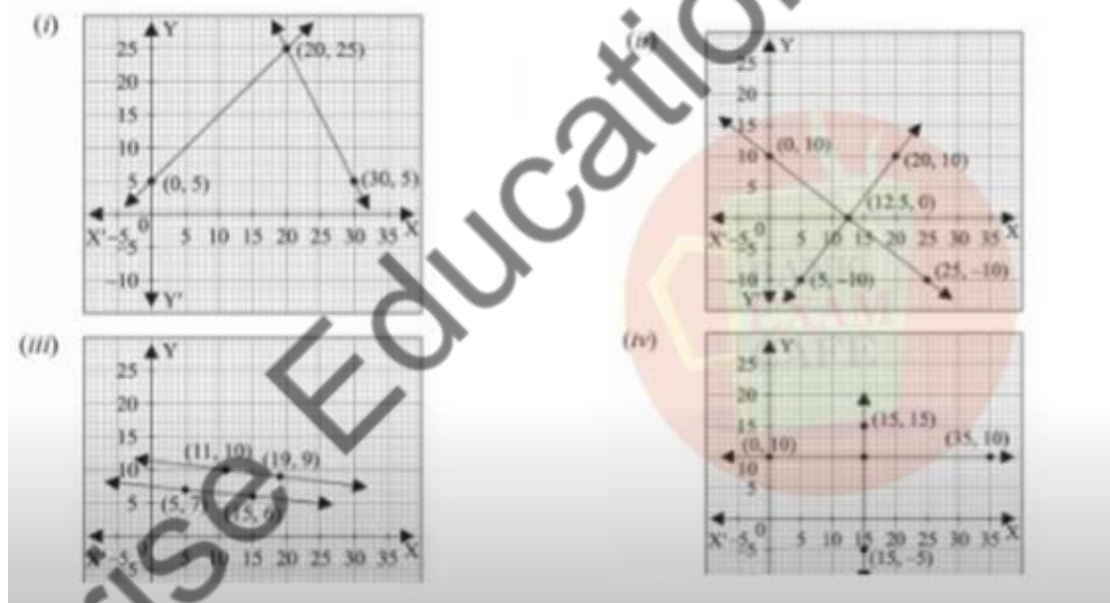
### Refer situation 1

1. If the fixed charges of auto rickshaw be Rs  $x$  and the running charges be Rs  $y$  km/hr, the pair of linear equations representing the situation is
  - a)  $x + 10y = 110$ ,  $x + 15y = 75$
  - b)  $x + 10y = 75$ ,  $x + 15y = 110$
  - c)  $10x + y = 110$ ,  $15x + y = 75$
  - d)  $10x + y = 75$ ,  $15x + y = 110$

2. A person travels a distance of 50km. The amount he has to pay is
- Rs.155
  - Rs.255
  - Rs.355
  - Rs.455

**Refer situation 2**

3. What will a person have to pay for travelling a distance of 30km?
- Rs.185
  - Rs.289
  - Rs.275
  - Rs.305
4. The graph of lines representing the conditions are: (situation 2)



**ANSWERS:**

- B
- C
- B
- (iii)



## QUADRATIC EQUATIONS

### CASE STUDY 1:

Raj and Ajay are very close friends. Both the families decide to go to Ranikhet by their own cars. Raj's car travels at a speed of  $x$  km/h while Ajay's car travels 5 km/h faster than Raj's car. Raj took 4 hours more than Ajay to complete the journey of 400 km.



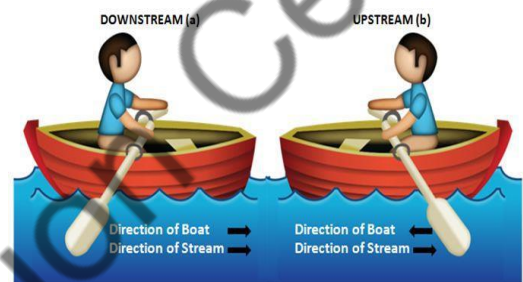
1. What will be the distance covered by Ajay's car in two hours?
  - a)  $2(x + 5)$ km
  - b)  $(x - 5)$ km
  - c)  $2(x + 10)$ km
  - d)  $(2x + 5)$ km
2. Which of the following quadratic equation describe the speed of Raj's car?
  - a)  $x^2 - 5x - 500 = 0$
  - b)  $x^2 + 4x - 400 = 0$
  - c)  $x^2 + 5x - 500 = 0$
  - d)  $x^2 - 4x + 400 = 0$
3. What is the speed of Raj's car?
  - a) 20 km/hour
  - b) 15 km/hour
  - c) 25 km/hour
  - d) 10 km/hour
4. How much time took Ajay to travel 400 km?
  - a) 20 hour
  - b) 40 hour
  - c) 25 hour
  - d) 16 hour

### ANSWERS:

1. a)  $2(x + 5)$ km
2. c) 25km/ hour
3. a) 20km/ hour
4. d) 16 hour

### CASE STUDY 2:

The speed of a motor boat is 20 km/hr. For covering the distance of 15 km the boat took 1 hour more for upstream than downstream.



1. Let speed of the stream be  $x$  km/hr. then speed of the motorboat in upstream will be
  - a) 20 km/hr
  - b)  $(20 + x)$  km/hr
  - c)  $(20 - x)$  km/hr
  - d) 2 km/hr
2. What is the relation between speed ,distance and time?
  - a) speed = (distance )/time
  - b) distance = (speed )/time
  - c) time = speed x distance
  - d) speed = distance x time
3. Which is the correct quadratic equation for the speed of the current ?
  - a)  $x^2 + 30x - 200 = 0$
  - b)  $x^2 + 20x - 400 = 0$
  - c)  $x^2 + 30x - 400 = 0$
  - d)  $x^2 - 20x - 400 = 0$
4. What is the speed of current ?
  - a) 20 km/hour
  - b) 10 km/hour

- c) 15 km/hour
- d) 25 km/hour
- 5. How much time boat took in downstream?
- a) 90 minute
- b) 15 minute
- c) 30 minute
- d) 45 minute

**ANSWERS:**

- 1. c)  $(20 - x)$ km/hr
- 2. b) distance=(speed)/ time
- 3. c)  $x^2 + 30x - 400 = 0$
- 4. b) 10 km/hour
- 5. c) 45 minute

**ARITHMETIC PROGRESSION**

**CASE STUDY 1:**

India is competitive manufacturing location due to the low cost of manpower and strong technical and engineering capabilities contributing to higher quality production runs. The production of TV sets in a factory increases uniformly by a fixed number every year. It produced 16000 sets in 6<sup>th</sup> year and 22600 in 9<sup>th</sup> year.



**Based on the above information, answer the following questions:**

1. Find the production during first year.
2. Find the production during 8<sup>th</sup> year.
3. Find the production during first 3 years.
4. In which year, the production is Rs 29,200.
5. Find the difference of the production during 7<sup>th</sup> year and 4<sup>th</sup> year.

**ANSWER:**

1. Rs 5000
2. Production during 8<sup>th</sup> year is  $(a+7d) = 5000 + 2(2200) = 20400$
3. Production during first 3 year =  $5000 + 7200 + 9400 = 21600$
4.  $N=12$
5. Difference =  $18200 - 11600 = 6600$

**CASE STUDY 2:**

Your friend Veer wants to participate in a 200m race. He can currently run that distance in 51 seconds and with each day of practice it takes him 2 seconds less. He wants to do in 31 seconds .



1. Which of the following terms are in AP for the given situation
  - a) 51, 53, 55....
  - b) 51, 49, 47....

c) -51, -53, -55....

d) 51, 55, 59...

2. What is the minimum number of days he needs to practice till his goal is achieved

a) 10

b) 12

c) 11

d) 9

3. Which of the following term is not in the AP of the above given situation

a) 41

b) 30

c) 37

d) 39

4. If  $n^{\text{th}}$  term of an AP is given by

$a_n = 2n + 3$  then common difference of an AP is

a) 2

b) 3

c) 5

d) 1

5. The value of  $x$ , for which  $2x$ ,  $x+10$ ,  $3x+2$  are three consecutive terms of an AP

a) 6

b) -6

c) 18

d) -18

**ANSWER:**

1. b

2. c

3. b

4. a

5. a

### **CASE STUDY 3:**

Your elder brother wants to buy a car and plans to take loan from a bank for his car. He repays his total loan of Rs 1,18,000 by paying every month starting with the first instalment of Rs 1000. If he increases the instalment by Rs 100 every month , answer the following:



1. The amount paid by him in 30<sup>th</sup> installment is
  - a) 3900
  - b) 3500
  - c) 3700
  - d) 3600
2. The amount paid by him in the 30 installments is
  - a) 37000
  - b) 73500
  - c) 75300
  - d) 75000
3. What amount does he still have to pay after 30<sup>th</sup> installment?
  - a) 45500
  - b) 49000
  - c) 44500
  - d) 54000
4. If total installments are 40 then amount paid in the last installment?



- a) 4900
- b) 3900
- c) 5900
- d) 9400

5. The ratio of the 1<sup>st</sup> installment to the last installment is

- a) 1:49
- b) 10:49
- c) 10:39
- d) 39:10

**Answer:**

- 1. a) 3900
- 2. b) 73500
- 3. c) 44500
- 4. a) 4900
- 5. b) 10 : 49

### **SIMILAR TRIANGLES**

#### **CASE STUDY 1:**



Vijay is trying to find the average height of a tower near his house. He is using the properties of similar triangles. The height of Vijay's house is 20m when Vijay's house casts a shadow 10m long on the ground. At the same time, the tower casts a shadow 50m long on the ground and the house of Ajay casts 20m shadow on the ground.

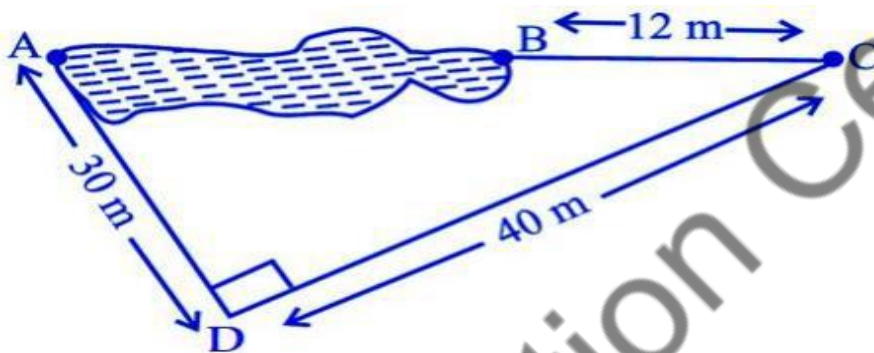
1. What is the height of the tower?
  - a) 20m
  - b) 50m
  - c) 100m
  - d) 200m
2. What will be the length of the shadow of the tower when Vijay's house casts a shadow of 12m?
  - a) 75m
  - b) 50m
  - c) 45m
  - d) 60m
3. What is the height of Ajay's house?
  - a) 30m
  - b) 40m
  - c) 50m
  - d) 20m
4. When the tower casts a shadow of 40m, same time what will be the length of the shadow of Ajay's house?
  - a) 16m
  - b) 32m
  - c) 20m
  - d) 8m
5. When the tower casts a shadow of 40m, same time what will be the length of the shadow of Vijay's house?
  - a) 15m
  - b) 32m
  - c) 16m
  - d) 8m

**ANSWER:**

1. c)100m
2. d)60m
3. b)40m
4. a)16m
5. d) 8m

### CASE STUDY 2:

Rohan wants to measure the distance of a pond during the visit to his native. He marks points A and B on the opposite edges of a pond as shown in the figure below. To find the distance between the points, he makes a right-angled triangle using rope connecting B with another point C are a distance of 12m, connecting C to point D at a distance of 40m from point C and the connecting D to the point A which is are a distance of 30m from D such the  $\angle ADC = 90^\circ$ .



1. Which property of geometry will be used to find the distance AC?

- a) Similarity of triangles
- b) Thales Theorem
- c) Pythagoras Theorem
- d) Area of similar triangles

2. What is the distance AC?

- a) 50m
- b) 12m
- c) 100m
- d) 70m

3. Which of the following does not form a Pythagoras triplet?

- a) (7,24,25)
- b) (15,8,17)
- c) (5,12,13)
- d) (21,20,28)

4. Find the length AB?

- a) 12m
- b) 38m

- c) 50m
- d) 100m

5. Find the length of the rope used.

- a) 120m
- b) 70m
- c) 82m
- d) 22m

**ANSWER:**

- 1. c)Pythagoras Theorem
- 2. a)50m
- 3. d)(21,20,28)
- 4. b)38m
- 5. c)82m

**SCALE FACTOR**

**Case study:**

A scale drawing of an object is the same shape as the object but a different size. The scale of a drawing is a comparison of the length used on a drawing to the length it represents. The scale is written as a ratio. The ratio of two corresponding sides in similar figures is called the scale factor

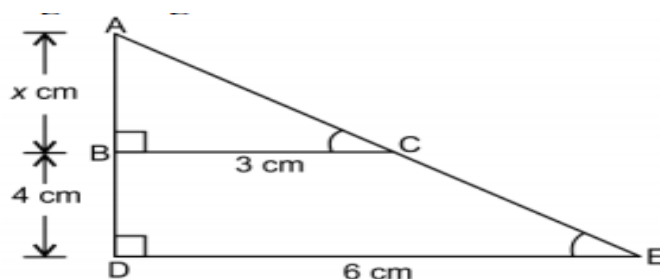
Scale factor= length in image / corresponding length in object

If one shape can become another using resizing, then the shapes are similar. Hence, two shapes are similar when one can become the other after a resize, flip, slide or turn. In the photograph below showing the side view of a train engine. Scale factor is 1:200



This means that a length of 1 cm on the photograph above corresponds to a length of 200cm or 2 m, of the actual engine. The scale can also be written as the ratio of two lengths.

1. If the length of the model is 11cm, then the overall length of the engine in the photograph above, including the couplings (mechanism used to connect) is:
  - a) 22cm
  - b) 220cm
  - c) 220m
  - d) 22m
2. What will affect the similarity of any two polygons?
  - a) They are flipped horizontally
  - b) They are dilated by a scale factor
  - c) They are translated down
  - d) They are not the mirror image of one another.
3. What is the actual width of the door if the width of the door in photograph is 0.35cm?
  - a) 0.7m
  - b) 0.7cm
  - c) 0.07cm
  - d) 0.07m
4. If two similar triangles have a scale factor 5:3 which statement regarding the two triangles is true?
  - a) The ratio of their perimeters is 15:1
  - b) Their altitudes have a ratio 25:15
  - c) Their medians have a ratio 10:4
  - d) Their angle bisectors have a ratio 11:5
5. The length of AB in the given figure:



- a) 8cm
- b) 6cm
- c) 4cm
- d) 10cm

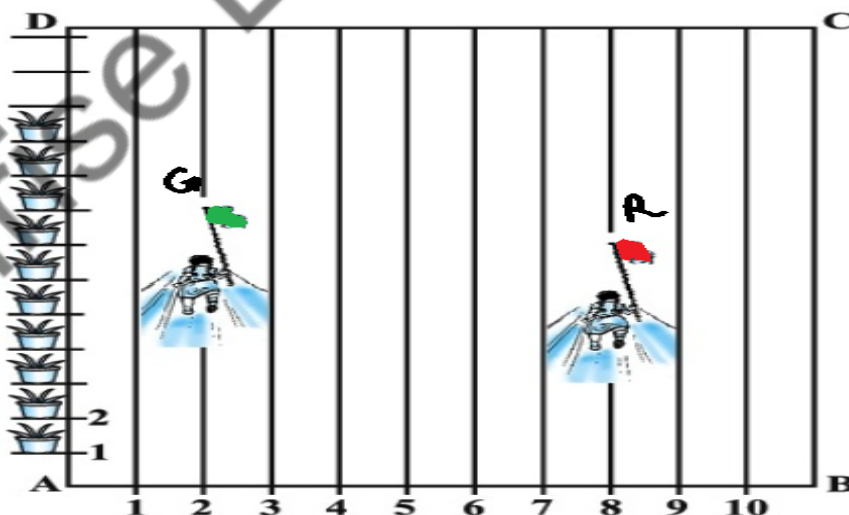
**ANSWERS:**

- 1. a)22m
- 2. d)They are not the mirror image of one another
- 3. a)0.7m
- 4. b)Their altitudes have a ratio 25:15
- 5. c)4cm

**Coordinate Geometry**

**CASE STUDY 1:**

In order to conduct Sports Day activities in your School, lines have been drawn with chalk powder at a distance of 1 m each, in a rectangular shaped ground ABCD, 100 flowerpots have been placed at a distance of 1 m from each other along AD, as shown in given figure below. Niharika runs  $\frac{1}{4}$  th the distance AD on the 2nd line and posts a green flag. Preet runs  $\frac{1}{5}$  th distance AD on the eighth line and posts a red flag.



- 1. Find the position of green flag
- a) (2,25)



b) (2,0.25)

c) (25,2)

d) (0, -25)

**2.** Find the position of red flag

a) (8,0)

b) (20,8)

c) (8,20)

d) (8,0.2)

**3.** What is the distance between both the flags?

**1.**  $\sqrt{41}$

a)  $\sqrt{11}$

b)  $\sqrt{61}$

c)  $\sqrt{51}$

**4.** If Rashmi has to post a blue flag exactly halfway between the line segment joining the two flags, where should she post her flag?

a) (5, 22.5)

b) (10,22)

c) (2,8.5)

d) (2.5,20)

**5.** If Joy has to post a flag at one-fourth distance from green flag ,in the line segment joining the green and red flags, then where should he post his flag?

a) (3.5,24)

b) (0.5,12.5)

c) (2.25,8.5)

d) (25,20)

**ANSWERS:**

**1.** a) (2,25)

**2.** c) (8,20)

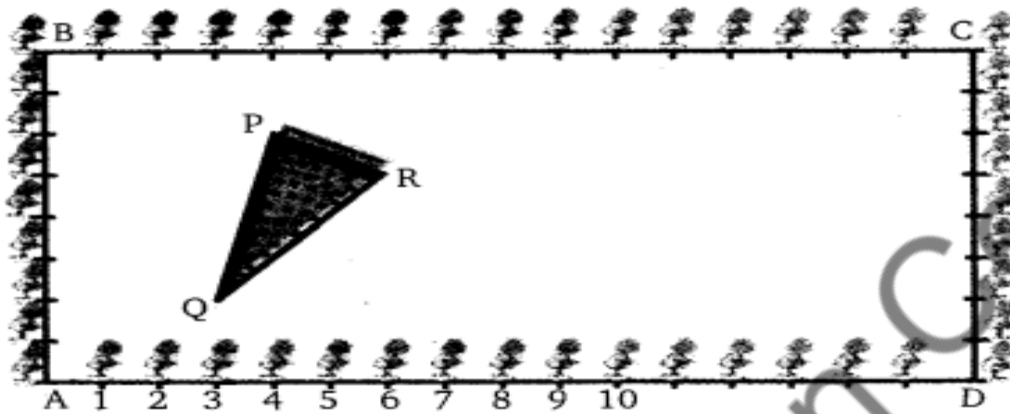
**3.** c)  $\sqrt{61}$

**4.** a) (5, 22.5)

**5.** a) (3.5,24)

**CASE STUDY 2:**

The class X students school in krishnagar have been allotted a rectangular plot of land for their gardening activity. Saplings of Gulmohar are planted on the boundary at a distance of 1 m from each other. There is triangular grassy lawn in the plot as shown in the figure. The students are to sow seeds of flowering plants on the remaining area of the plot.



1. Taking A as origin, find the coordinates of P
  - a) (4,6)
  - b) (6,4)
  - c) (0,6)
  - d) (4,0)
2. What will be the coordinates of R, if C is the origin?
  - a) (8,6)
  - b) (3,10)
  - c) (10,3)
  - d) (0,6)
3. What will be the coordinates of Q, if C is the origin?
  - a) (6,13)
  - b) (-6,13)
  - c) (-13,6)
  - d) (13,6)
4. Calculate the area of the triangles if A is the origin
  - a) 4.5
  - b) 6
  - c) 8

- d) 6.25
5. Calculate the area of the triangles if C is the origin
- a) 8
- b) 5
- c) 6.25
- d) 4.5

### ANSWERS:

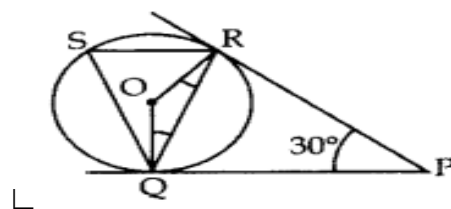
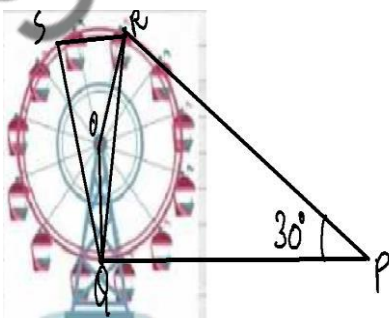
1. a) (4,6)
2. c) (10,3)
3. d) (13,6)
4. a) 4.5
5. d) 4.5

### Circles:

#### CASE STUDY 1:

A Ferris wheel (or a big wheel in the United Kingdom) is an amusement ride consisting of a rotating upright wheel with multiple passenger-carrying components (commonly referred to as passenger cars, cabins, tubs, capsules, gondolas, or pods) attached to the rim in such a way that as the wheel turns, they are kept upright, usually by gravity.

After taking a ride in Ferris wheel, Aarti came out from the crowd and was observing her friends who were enjoying the ride. She was curious about the different angles and measures that the wheel will form. She forms the figure as given below.



1. In the given figure find  $\angle ROQ$

- a) 60
- b) 100
- c) 150
- d) 90

2. Find  $\angle RQP$

- a) 75
- b) 60
- c) 30
- d) 90

3. Find  $\angle RSQ$

- a) 60
- b) 75
- c) 100
- d) 30

4. Find  $\angle ORP$

- a) 90
- b) 70
- c) 100
- d) 60

**ANSWERS:**

- 1. c) 150
- 2. a) 75
- 3. b) 75
- 4. a) 90

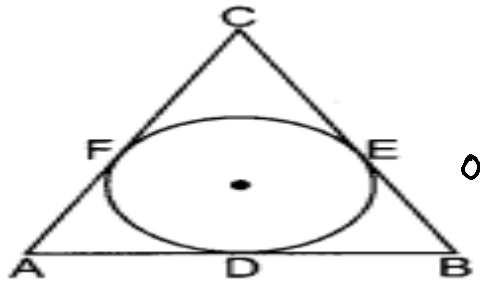
**CASE STUDY 2:**

Varun has been selected by his School to design logo for Sports Day T-shirts for students and staff . The logo design is as given in the figure and he is working on the



fonts and different colours according to the theme. In given figure, a circle with centre O is

inscribed in a  $\triangle ABC$ , such that it touches the sides AB, BC and CA at points D, E and F respectively. The lengths of sides AB, BC and CA are 12 cm, 8 cm and 10 cm respectively.



1. Find the length of AD
  - a) 7
  - b) 8
  - c) 5
  - d) 9
2. Find the Length of BE
  - a) 8
  - b) 5
  - c) 2
  - d) 9
3. Find the length of CF
  - a) 9
  - b) 5
  - c) 2
  - d) 3
4. If radius of the circle is 4cm, Find the area of  $\triangle OAB$ 
  - a) 20
  - b) 36
  - c) 24
  - d) 48
5. Find area of  $\triangle ABC$ 
  - a) 50
  - b) 60
  - c) 100
  - d) 90

### ANSWERS:

1. a) 7
2. b) 5
3. d) 3
4. c) 24
5. b) 60

### SOME APPLICATION OF TRIGONOMETRY

#### CASE STUDY 1:

A group of students of class X visited India Gate on an education trip. The teacher and students had interest in history as well. The teacher narrated that **India Gate**, official name **Delhi Memorial**, originally called **All-India War Memorial**, monumental sandstone arch in New Delhi, dedicated to the troops of British India who died in wars fought between 1914 and 1919. The teacher also said that India Gate, which is located at the eastern end of the Rajpath (formerly called the Kingsway), is about 138 feet (42 metres) in height.



1. What is the angle of elevation if they are standing at a distance of 42m away from the monument?
  - a)  $30^\circ$
  - b)  $45^\circ$
  - c)  $60^\circ$
  - d)  $0^\circ$
2. They want to see the tower at an angle of  $60^\circ$ . So, they want to know the distance where they should stand and hence find the distance.

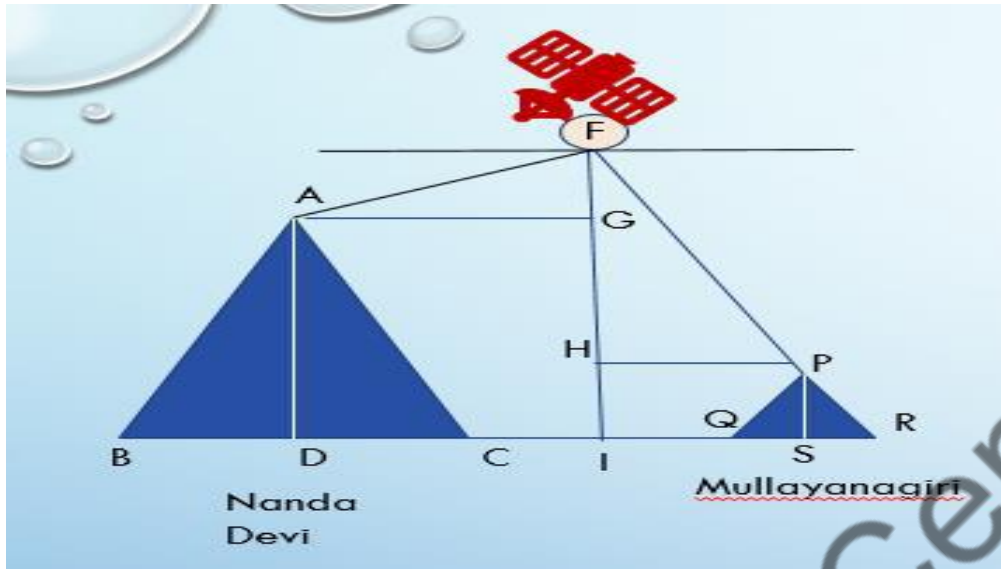


- a) 25.24 m
  - b) 20.12 m
  - c) 42 m
  - d) 24.64 m
3. If the altitude of the Sun is at  $60^\circ$ , then the height of the vertical tower that will cast a shadow of length 20 m is
- a)  $20\sqrt{3}$  m
  - b)  $\frac{20}{\sqrt{3}}$  m
  - c)  $\frac{15}{\sqrt{3}}$  m
  - d)  $15\sqrt{3}$  m
4. The ratio of the length of a rod and its shadow is 1:1 . The angle of elevation of the Sun is
- a)  $30^\circ$
  - b)  $45^\circ$
  - c)  $60^\circ$
  - d)  $90^\circ$
5. The angle formed by the line of sight with the horizontal when the object viewed is below the horizontal level is
- a) corresponding angle
  - b) angle of elevation
  - c) angle of depression
  - d) complete angle

**ANSWERS:**

- 1. b)  $45^\circ$
- 2. a) 25.24 m
- 3. a)  $20\sqrt{3}$  m
- 4. b)  $45^\circ$
- 5. a) corresponding angle

**CASE STUDY 2:**



A Satellite flying at height  $h$  is watching the top of the two tallest mountains in Uttarakhand and Karnataka, them being Nanda Devi (height 7,816m) and Mullayanagiri (height 1,930 m). The angles of depression from the satellite, to the top of Nanda Devi and Mullayanagiri are  $30^\circ$  and  $60^\circ$  respectively. If the distance between the peaks of two mountains is 1937 km, and the satellite is vertically above the midpoint of the distance between the two mountains.

1. The distance of the satellite from the top of Nanda Devi is
  - a) 1139.4 km
  - b) 577.52 km
  - c) 1937 km
  - d) 1025.36 km
2. The distance of the satellite from the top of Mullayanagiri is
  - a) 1139.4 km
  - b) 577.52 km
  - c) 1937 km
  - d) 1025.36 km
3. The distance of the satellite from the ground is
  - a) 1139.4 km
  - b) 577.52 km
  - c) 1937 km
  - d) 1025.36 km

4. What is the angle of elevation if a man is standing at a distance of 7816m from Nanda Devi?
- a)  $30^\circ$
  - b)  $45^\circ$
  - c)  $60^\circ$
  - d)  $0^\circ$
5. If a mile stone very far away from, makes  $45^\circ$  to the top of Mullanyangiri montain .So, find the distance of this mile stone form the mountain.
- a) 1118.327 km
  - b) 566.976 km
  - c) 1937 km
  - d) 1025.36 km

**ANSWERS:**

- 1. a) 1139.4 km
- 2. c) 1937 km
- 3. b) 577.52 km
- 4. b)  $45^\circ$
- 5. c) 1937 km

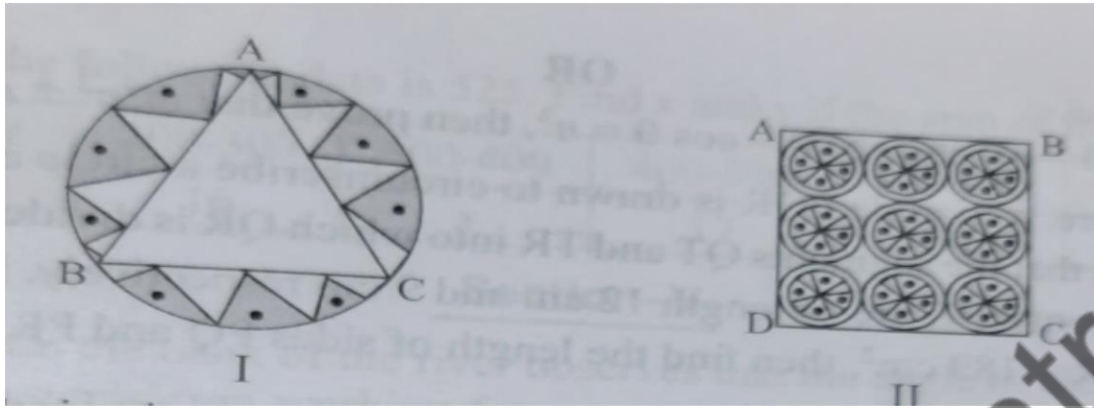
**AREAS RELATED TO CIRCLES**

**CASE STUDY 3:**

Pookalam is the flower bed or flower pattern designed during Onam in Kerala. It is similar as Rangoli in North India and Kolam in Tamil Nadu.

During the festival of Onam , your school is planning to conduct a Pookalam competition. Your friend who is a partner in competition , suggests two designs given below.

Observe these carefully.



**Design I:** This design is made with a circle of radius 32cm leaving equilateral triangle ABC in the middle as shown in the given figure.

**Design II:** This Pookalam is made with 9 circular design each of radius 7cm.

**Refer Design I:**

1. The side of equilateral triangle is
  - a)  $12\sqrt{3}$  cm
  - b)  $32\sqrt{3}$  cm
  - c) 48cm
  - d) 64cm
2. The altitude of the equilateral triangle is
  - a) 8 cm
  - b) 12 cm
  - c) 48cm
  - d) 52cm

**Refer Design II:**

3. The area of square is
  - a)  $1264 \text{ cm}^2$
  - b)  $1764 \text{ cm}^2$
  - c)  $1830 \text{ cm}^2$
  - d)  $1944 \text{ cm}^2$
4. Area of each circular design is
  - a)  $124 \text{ cm}^2$
  - b)  $132 \text{ cm}^2$

c)  $144 \text{ cm}^2$

d)  $154 \text{ cm}^2$

5. Area of the remaining portion of the square ABCD is

a)  $378 \text{ cm}^2$

b)  $260 \text{ cm}^2$

c)  $340 \text{ cm}^2$

d)  $278 \text{ cm}^2$

### ANSWERS:

1. b)  $32\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$

2. c)  $48 \text{ cm}$

3. b)  $1764 \text{ cm}^2$

4. d)  $154 \text{ cm}^2$

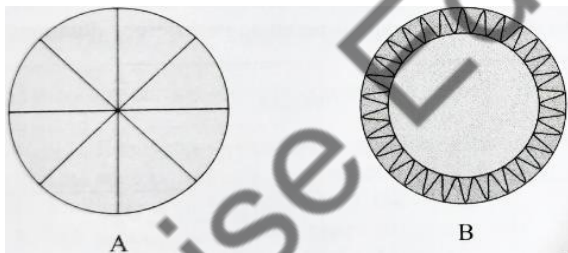
5. a)  $378 \text{ cm}^2$

### A Brooch

#### CASE STUDY 4:

A brooch is a small piece of jewellery which has a pin at the back so it can be fastened on a dress, blouse or coat.

Designs of some brooch are shown below. Observe them carefully.



**Design A:** Brooch A is made with silver wire in the form of a circle with diameter 28mm. The wire used for making 4 diameters which divide the circle into 8 equal parts.

**Design B:** Brooch b is made two colours\_ Gold and silver. Outer part is made with Gold. The circumference of silver part is 44mm and the gold part is 3mm wide everywhere.

#### **Refer to Design A**

1. The total length of silver wire required is

a) 180 mm

- b) 200 mm
  - c) 250 mm
  - d) 280 mm
2. The area of each sector of the brooch is
- a)  $44 \text{ mm}^2$
  - b)  $52 \text{ mm}^2$
  - c)  $77 \text{ mm}^2$
  - d)  $68 \text{ mm}^2$

**Refer to Design B**

3. The circumference of outer part (golden) is
- a) 48.49 mm
  - b) 82.2 mm
  - c) 72.50 mm
  - d) 62.86 mm
4. The difference of areas of golden and silver parts is
- a)  $18 \pi$
  - b)  $44 \pi$
  - c)  $51 \pi$
  - d)  $64 \pi$
5. A boy is playing with brooch B. He makes revolution with it along its edge.  
How many complete revolutions must it take to cover  $80 \pi \text{ mm}$  ?
- a) 2
  - b) 3
  - c) 4
  - d) 5

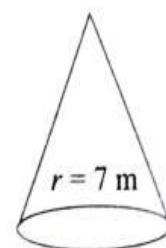
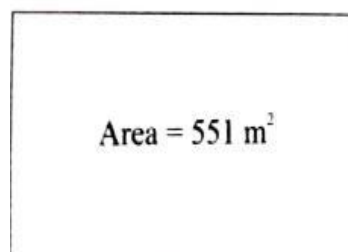
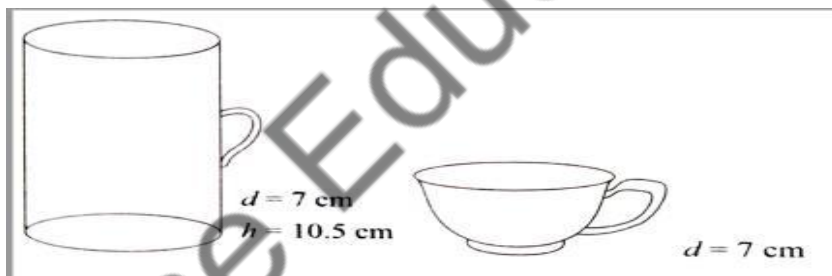
**ANSWERS:**

- 1. b) 200mm
- 2. c)  $77 \text{ mm}^2$
- 3. d) 62.86 mm
- 4. c)  $51 \pi$
- 5. c) 4

**SURFACE AREAS AND VOLUMES**

### CASE STUDY 1:

Adventure camps are the perfect place for the children to practice decision making for themselves without parents and teachers guiding their every move. Some students of a school reached for adventure at Sakleshpur. At the camp, the waiters served some students with a welcome drink in a cylindrical glass and some students in a hemispherical cup whose dimensions are shown below. After that they went for a jungle trek. The jungle trek was enjoyable but tiring. As dusk fell, it was time to take shelter. Each group of four students was given a canvas of area  $551\text{m}^2$ . Each group had to make a conical tent to accommodate all the four students. Assuming that all the stitching and wasting incurred while cutting, would amount to  $1\text{m}^2$ , the students put the tents. The radius of the tent is 7m.



1. The volume of cylindrical cup is
  - a)  $295.75\text{cm}^3$

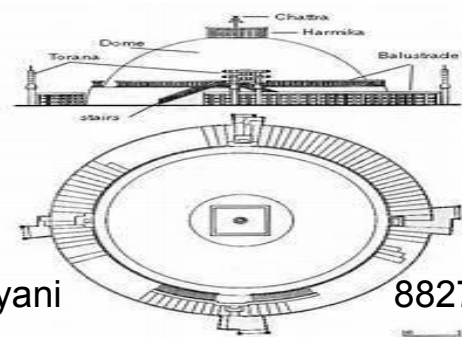


- b)  $7415.5\text{cm}^3$
  - c)  $384.88\text{cm}^3$
  - d)  $404.25\text{cm}^3$
2. The volume of hemispherical cup is
- a)  $179.67\text{cm}^3$
  - b)  $89.83\text{ cm}^3$
  - c)  $172.25\text{ cm}^3$
  - d)  $210.60\text{ cm}^3$
3. Which container had more juice and by how much?
- a) Hemispherical cup,  $195\text{ cm}^3$
  - b) Cylindrical glass,  $207\text{ cm}^3$
  - c) Hemispherical cup,  $280.85\text{ cm}^3$
  - d) Cylindrical glass,  $314.42\text{ cm}^3$
4. The height of the conical tent prepared to accommodate four students is
- a) 18m
  - b) 10m
  - c) 24m
  - d) 14m
5. How much space on the ground is occupied by each student in the conical tent
- a)  $54\text{m}^2$
  - b)  $38.5\text{m}^2$
  - c)  $86\text{m}^2$
  - d)  $24\text{m}^2$

### Answers

- 1. d)  $404.25\text{cm}^3$
- 2. b)  $89.83\text{ cm}^3$
- 3. d) Cylindrical glass,  $314.42\text{ cm}^3$
- 4. c) 24m
- 5. b)  $38.5\text{m}^2$

### CASE STUDY 2:





Top View

The Great **Stupa** at **Sanchi** is one of the oldest stone structures in India, and an important monument of Indian Architecture. It was originally commissioned by the emperor Ashoka in the 3rd century BCE. Its nucleus was a simple hemispherical brick structure built over the relics of the Buddha. .It is a perfect example of combination of solid figures. A big hemispherical dome with a cuboidal structure mounted on it. (Take  $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$ )

1. Calculate the volume of the hemispherical dome if the height of the dome is 21 m –
  - a) 19404 cu. m
  - b) 2000 cu .m
  - c) 15000 cu. m
  - d) 19000 cu. m
2. The formula to find the Volume of Sphere is-
  - a)  $\frac{2}{3}\pi r^3$
  - b)  $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$
  - c)  $4\pi r^2$
  - d)  $2\pi r^2$
3. The cloth require to cover the hemispherical dome if the radius of its base is 14m is
  - a) 1222 sq.m
  - b) 1232 sq.m
  - c) 1200 sq.m
  - d) 1400 sq.m

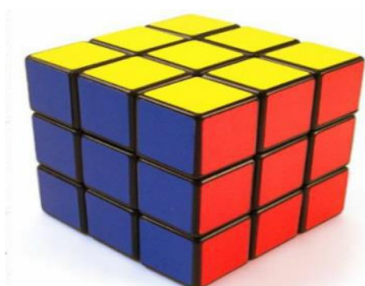
4. The total surface area of the combined figure i.e. hemispherical dome with radius 14m and cuboidal shaped top with dimensions  $8\text{m} \times 6\text{m} \times 4\text{m}$  is
- a) 1200 sq. m
  - b) 1232 sq. m
  - c) 1392 sq.m
  - d) 1932 sq. m
5. The volume of the cuboidal shaped top is with dimensions mentioned in question 4
- a)  $182.45\text{ m}^3$
  - b)  $282.45\text{ m}^3$
  - c)  $292\text{ m}^3$
  - d)  $192\text{ m}^3$

### Answers

- 1. a) 19404 cu. m
- 2. b)  $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$
- 3. b) 1232 sq.m
- 4. c) 1392 sq.m
- 5. d)  $192\text{ m}^3$

### CASE STUDY 3:

On a Sunday, your Parents took you to a fair. You could see lot of toys displayed, and you wanted them to buy a RUBIK's cube and strawberry ice-cream for you. Observe the figures and answer the questions:-



1. The length of the diagonal if each edge measures 6cm is
  - a)  $3\sqrt{3}$
  - b)  $3\sqrt{6}$
  - c)  $\sqrt{12}$
  - d)  $6\sqrt{3}$
2. Volume of the solid figure if the length of the edge is 7cm is-
  - a)  $256 \text{ cm}^3$
  - b)  $196 \text{ cm}^3$
  - c)  $343 \text{ cm}^3$
  - d)  $434 \text{ cm}^3$
3. What is the curved surface area of hemisphere (ice cream) if the base radius is 7cm?
  - a)  $309 \text{ cm}^2$
  - b)  $308 \text{ cm}^2$
  - c)  $803 \text{ cm}^2$
  - d)  $903 \text{ cm}^2$
4. Slant height of a cone if the radius is 7cm and the height is 24 cm\_\_\_\_
  - a) 26cm
  - b) 25 cm
  - c) 52 cm
  - d) 62cm
5. The total surface area of cone with hemispherical ice cream is
  - a)  $858 \text{ cm}^2$
  - b)  $885 \text{ cm}^2$
  - c)  $588 \text{ cm}^2$
  - d)  $855 \text{ cm}^2$

## **ANSWERS**

1. d)  $6\sqrt{3}$

2. c)  $343 \text{ cm}^3$

3. b)  $308 \text{ cm}^2$

4. b) 25 cm

5. a)  $858 \text{ cm}^2$

## **STATISTICS**

### **CASE STUDY 1:**

#### **COVID-19 Pandemic**

The COVID-19 pandemic, also known as coronavirus pandemic, is an ongoing pandemic of coronavirus disease caused by the transmission of severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) among humans.



The following tables show the age distribution of cases admitted during a day in two different hospitals

**Table 1**

Age (in years)	5-15	15-25	25-35	35-45	45-55	55-65
No. of cases	6	11	21	23	14	5

**Table 2**

Age (in years)	5-15	15-25	25-35	35-45	45-55	55-65
No. of cases	8	16	10	42	24	12

**Refer to table 1**

1. The average age for which maximum cases occurred is

a) 32.24

- b) 34.36
- c) 36.82
- d) 42.24

2. The upper limit of modal class is

- a) 15
- b) 25
- c) 35
- d) 45

3. The mean of the given data is

- a) 26.2
- b) 32.4
- c) 33.5
- d) 35.4

**Refer to table 2**

4. The mode of the given data is

- a) 41.4
- b) 48.2
- c) 55.3
- d) 64.6

5. The median of the given data is

- a) 32.7
- b) 40.2
- c) 42.3
- d) 48.6

### **ANSWERS**

- 1. c) 36.82
- 2. d) 45
- 3. d) 35.4
- 4. a) 41.4
- 5. b) 40.2

### **Electricity Energy Consumption**

### **CASE STUDY 2:**

Electricity energy consumption is the form of energy consumption that uses electric energy. Global electricity consumption continues to increase faster than world population, leading to an increase in the average amount of electricity consumed per person (per capita electricity consumption).

Tariff	: LT - Residential	Bill Number	: 384756
Type of Supply	: Single Phase	Connected Load	: 3 kW
Meter Reading Date	: 31-11-13	Meter Reading	: 65789
Previous Reading Date	: 31-10-13	Previous Meter Reading	: 65500
		Units Consumed	: 289

A survey is conducted for 56 families of a Colony A. The following tables gives the weekly consumption of electricity of these families.

<b>Weekly consumption (in units)</b>	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
<b>No. of families</b>	16	12	18	6	4	0

The similar survey is conducted for 80 families of Colony B and the data is recorded as below:

<b>Weekly consumption (in units)</b>	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
<b>No. of families</b>	0	5	10	20	40	5

**Refer to data received from Colony A**

1. The median weekly consumption is
  - a) 12 units
  - b) 16 units
  - c) 20 units
  - d) None of these
2. The mean weekly consumption is
  - a) 19.64 units
  - b) 22.5 units
  - c) 26 units
  - d) None of these



3. The modal class of the above data is I
- a) 0-10
  - b) 10-20
  - c) 20-30
  - d) 30-40

**Refer to data received from Colony B**

4. The modal weekly consumption is
- a) 38.2 units
  - b) 43.6 units
  - c) 26 units
  - d) 32 units
5. The mean weekly consumption is
- a) 15.65 units
  - b) 32.8 units
  - c) 38.75 units
  - d) 48 units

**ANSWERS**

- 1. c) 20 units
- 2. a) 19.64 units
- 3. c) 20-30 units
- 4. b) 43.6 units
- 5. c) 38.75 units

**PROBABILITY**

**CASE STUDY 1:**

On a weekend Rani was playing cards with her family .The deck has 52 cards.If her brother drew one card .



1. Find the probability of getting a king of red colour.

- a)  $\frac{1}{26}$
- b)  $\frac{1}{13}$
- c)  $\frac{1}{52}$
- d)  $\frac{1}{4}$

2. Find the probability of getting a face card.

- a)  $\frac{1}{26}$
- b)  $\frac{1}{13}$
- c)  $\frac{2}{13}$
- d)  $\frac{3}{13}$

3. Find the probability of getting a jack of hearts.

- a)  $\frac{1}{26}$
- b)  $\frac{1}{52}$
- c)  $\frac{3}{52}$
- d)  $\frac{3}{26}$

4. Find the probability of getting a red face card.

- a)  $\frac{3}{13}$
- b)  $\frac{1}{13}$
- c)  $\frac{1}{52}$
- d)  $\frac{1}{4}$

5. Find the probability of getting a spade.

- a)  $\frac{1}{26}$
- b)  $\frac{1}{13}$
- c)  $\frac{1}{52}$
- d)  $\frac{1}{4}$

## ANSWERS

1. a)  $\frac{1}{26}$
2. d)  $\frac{3}{13}$
3. b)  $\frac{1}{26}$
4. a)  $\frac{3}{13}$
5. d)  $\frac{1}{4}$

### CASE STUDY 2 :

Rahul and Ravi planned to play Business ( board game) in which they were supposed to use two dice.



1. Ravi got first chance to roll the dice. What is the probability that he got the sum of the two numbers appearing on the top face of the dice is 8?
  - a)  $\frac{1}{26}$
  - b)  $\frac{5}{36}$
  - c)  $\frac{1}{18}$
  - d) 0
2. Rahul got next chance. What is the probability that he got the sum of the two numbers appearing on the top face of the dice is 13?
  - a) 1
  - b)  $\frac{5}{36}$
  - c)  $\frac{1}{18}$
  - d) 0

3. Now it was Ravi's turn. He rolled the dice. What is the probability that he got the sum of the two numbers appearing on the top face of the dice is less than or equal to 12 ?
- a) 1
  - b)  $\frac{5}{36}$
  - c)  $\frac{1}{18}$
  - d) 0
4. Rahul got next chance. What is the probability that he got the sum of the two numbers appearing on the top face of the dice is equal to 7 ?
- a)  $\frac{5}{9}$
  - b)  $\frac{5}{36}$
  - c)  $\frac{1}{6}$
  - d) 0
5. Now it was Ravi's turn. He rolled the dice. What is the probability that he got the sum of the two numbers appearing on the top face of the dice is greater than 8 ?
- a) 1
  - b)  $\frac{5}{36}$
  - c)  $\frac{1}{18}$
  - d)  $\frac{5}{18}$

**ANSWERS**

- 1. b)  $\frac{5}{36}$
- 2. d) 0
- 3. a) 1
- 4. c)  $\frac{1}{6}$
- 5. d)  $\frac{5}{18}$