

BCT EXP 1.py

```
1 from typing import List
2 import hashlib
3
4 class Node:
5     def __init__(self, left, right, value: str) -> None:
6         self.left: Node = left
7         self.right: Node = right
8         self.value = value
9
10    @staticmethod
11    def hash(val: str) -> str:
12        return hashlib.sha256(val.encode('utf-8')).hexdigest()
13
14    @staticmethod
15    def doubleHash(val: str) -> str:
16        return Node.hash(Node.hash(val))
17
18 class MerkleTree:
19     def __init__(self, values: List[str]) -> None:
20         self._buildTree(values)
21
22     def _buildTree(self, values: List[str]) -> None:
23         # Create leaf nodes
24         leaves: List[Node] = [Node(None, None, Node.doubleHash(e)) for e in values]
25         # Duplicate the last element if the number of elements is odd
26         if len(leaves) % 2 == 1:
27             leaves.append(leaves[-1])
28         # Build the tree recursively
29         self.root: Node = self.__buildTreeRec(leaves)
30
31     def __buildTreeRec(self, nodes: List[Node]) -> Node:
32         half: int = len(nodes) // 2
33         if len(nodes) == 2:
34             return Node(nodes[0], nodes[1], Node.doubleHash(nodes[0].value + nodes[1].value))
35         left: Node = self.__buildTreeRec(nodes[:half])
36         right: Node = self.__buildTreeRec(nodes[half:])
37         value: str = Node.doubleHash(left.value + right.value)
38         return Node(left, right, value)
39
40     def printTree(self) -> None:
41         self.__printTreeRec(self.root)
42
43     def __printTreeRec(self, node) -> None:
44         if node is not None:
45             print(node.value)
46             self.__printTreeRec(node.left)
47             self.__printTreeRec(node.right)
48
49     def getRootHash(self) -> str:
50         return self.root.value
51
52 def test() -> None:
53     elems = ["Hello", "Good", "Morning", "Yash"]
54     mtree = MerkleTree(elems)
55     print(mtree.getRootHash())
56
57 test()
```