

# END TERM EXAMINATION

FIFTH SEMESTER [B.TECH./M.TECH.] DECEMBER 2013

Paper Code: IT301

Subject: Theory of Computation

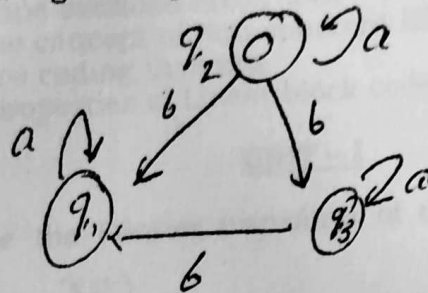
Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 60

Note: Attempt any five questions including Q.no.1 which is compulsory.

- Q1 Explain briefly the following:- (3x4=12)
- (a) Differentiate between NFA and DFA.
  - (b) Differentiate between context free grammar and regular grammar.
  - (c) Differentiate between P and NP problem.
  - (d) Explain the structure of a Turing machine.

- Q2 (a) Construct a regular expression for the language accepted by DFA- (6)



- (b) Show that the language  $L = \{w \in a^n b^n c^{2n}\}$  is not context free. (6)

- Q3 (a) Discuss the closure properties of CFLs. (6)  
(b) State Pumping Lemma. Illustrate the pumping Lemma using an example. (6)

- Q4 Consider the following grammar  $E \rightarrow E + T/T$ ,  $T \rightarrow a/b$ . Determine- (12)  
(a) SLR parsing table.  
(b) LL(I) grammar/parsing table.

- Q5 (a) Design a Turing machine, that accepts all the language of all palindrome over the alphabet  $\{a,b\}$ . (8)  
(b) Justify the 5(a) turing machine on the string (i) babbb (ii) bab. (4)

- Q6 Construct a PDA to accept all strings generated by the language  $\{a^n b^m a^n | m, n \geq 1\}$ . (12)

- Q7 (a) Differentiate NP complete and NP Hard problems. Explain NP complete and NP hard problems with some example. (6)  
(b) Discuss and explain Hierarchy Theorem. (6)

- Q8 Write short notes on any two of the following:- (6x2=12)  
(a) Halting problem  
(b) Decidability  
(c) Chomsky Classification

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