## **END TERM EXAMINATION**

FIFTH SEMESTER [B.Tech./M.Tech.] DECEMBER 2014-JANUARY-2015

Paper Code: IT301

Subject: Theory of Computation

Maximum Marks: 60

Time: 3 Hours

Note: Attempt any five questions including Q.no.1 which is compulsory.

- Q1 (a) Discuss the applications of regular expressions.
  - (b) With the help of examples define Pumping lemma.
  - (c) Explain the disadvantages of ambiguous grammar.
  - (d) Define halting problem.
  - (e) Differentiate between NP complete and NP hard problem. (4x5=20)
- Q2 (a) Explain Chomsky classification using example for each classification. (5)
  (b) Discuss the steps to convert a NFA to DFA. Provide example to support the steps. (5)
- Q3 (a) Discuss the closure properties of CFL.

  (b) Differentiate between LL(1) and LL(2) grammar. Provide example for both LL(1) and LL(2) grammar.

  (5)
- Q4 (a) Differentiate between Push down automata and Turing machine. (5) (b) Verify that the language  $L = \{ \omega \in a^n \ b^n \ c^{2n} \}$  is context free or not. (5)
- Q5 Define Decidability. What are the factors to determine the decidability? How does turing machine helpful for decidability? Explain using an example. (10)
- Q6 (a) Define hierarchy theorem. Explain using an example. (5)
  (b) Discuss and explain the various complexity classes. (5)
- Q7 Construct the regular expression for the following languages:- (5x2=10)
  - (a) Language that accepts exactly one combination of 0 and 1.
  - (b) Language that accepts any number of 1s at the starting of the language.
- Q8 Write short notes on <u>any two</u> of the following:- (5x2=10)

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- (a) Recursion Theorem
- (b) Non-deterministic turing machine
- (c) Interactive proof systems

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400