```
mysql> CREATE TABLE R (
            A VARCHAR(5),
    ->
            B VARCHAR(5),
            X VARCHAR(5),
            Y VARCHAR(5),
    ->
            Z VARCHAR(5),
            PRIMARY KEY (A, B, X, Y, Z)
    ->
    -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO R (A, B, X, Y, Z) VALUES
    -> ('a', 'b', 'x', 'y', 'z1'),
             'b', 'x', 'y2', 'z2'),
    -> ('a',
    -> ('a',
             'c',
                  'x1', 'y3', 'z3'),
             'b',
    -> ('d',
                  'x2', 'y4', 'z4'),
    -> ('e', 'f', 'x3', 'y5', 'z5');
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> SELECT Z, COUNT(DISTINCT A) AS DistinctA
   -> FROM R
   -> GROUP BY Z
   -> HAVING COUNT(DISTINCT A) > 1;
Empty set (0.01 sec)
mysql> SELECT B, COUNT(DISTINCT X) AS DistinctX
   -> FROM R
   -> GROUP BY B
    -> HAVING COUNT(DISTINCT X) > 1;
 B | DistinctX |
 b |
              2 |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT A, X, COUNT(DISTINCT Y) AS DistinctY
   -> FROM R
   -> GROUP BY A, X
   -> HAVING COUNT(DISTINCT Y) > 1;
| A | X | DistinctY |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

mysql> SELECT Z, B, COUNT(DISTINCT Y) AS DistinctY
 -> FROM R
 -> GROUP BY Z, B
 -> HAVING COUNT(DISTINCT Y) > 1;
Empty set (0.00 sec)