

GROUP A Assignment 5 [CG]

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TITLE: Cohen Sutherland Line Clipping Algorithm

PROBLEM STATEMENT: Write a C++ program to implement Cohen Sutherland Line Clipping Algorithm.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: To learn the concept of Cohen Sutherland Line Clipping Algorithm as a concept of object oriented programming in computer graphics.

LEARNING OUTCOMES: After completion of this assignment students will be able to :

1. Implement the Cohen Sutherland Line Clipping algorithm to clip the unnecessary part of figures outside the viewing window.

S/W AND H/W REQUIREMENTS: 64-bit open source Linux or its derivative, open source C++ programming tools like GCC/G++, Qt Creator, OpenCL.

REFERENCES: 1. Programming Principles and Practice using C++, Bjarne Stroustrup
2. www.qt.io.

CONCEPT RELATED THEORY: COHEN SOUTHERLAND ALGORITHM:

The Cohen-Sutherland algorithm is a computer graphics algorithm used for line clipping.

The Algorithm divides a 2-dimensional space into 9 spaces and then efficiently determines the lines and portions of lines that are visible in the central region of interest.

Step ①: Calculate the positions of both endpoints of the line and assign binary bits accordingly.

Step ②: Perform OR operation on both of these end points

Step ③: If OR operation gives 0000, then line is considered visible.

else: Perform AND operation on both end points:

if And \neq 0000: then line is invisible

else: Line is clipped

Step ④: If a line is clipped case find its intersection with the boundaries of the window.

$$m = (y_2 - y_1) / (x_2 - x_1)$$

(a) If bit 1 is "1" line intersects left boundary

$$y_3 = y_1 + m(x - x_1)$$

where $x = x_{\min}$

(b) If bit 2 is "1" line intersects right boundary

$$y_3 = y_1 + m(x - x_1)$$

where $x = x_{\max}$

(c) If bit 3 is "1" line intersects bottom boundary

$$x_3 = x_1 + (y - y_1) / m$$

where $y = y_{\min}$

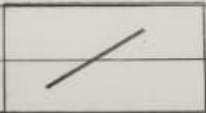
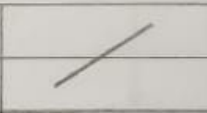
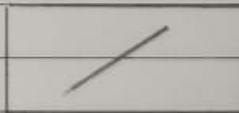
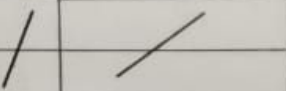


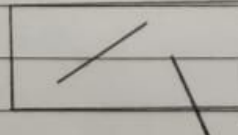
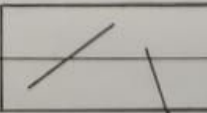
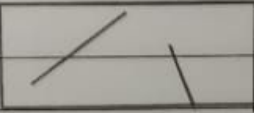
(d) If bit 4 is "1" line intersects top boundary

$$x_3 = x_1 + (y - y_1) / m \quad \text{where } y = y_{\max}$$

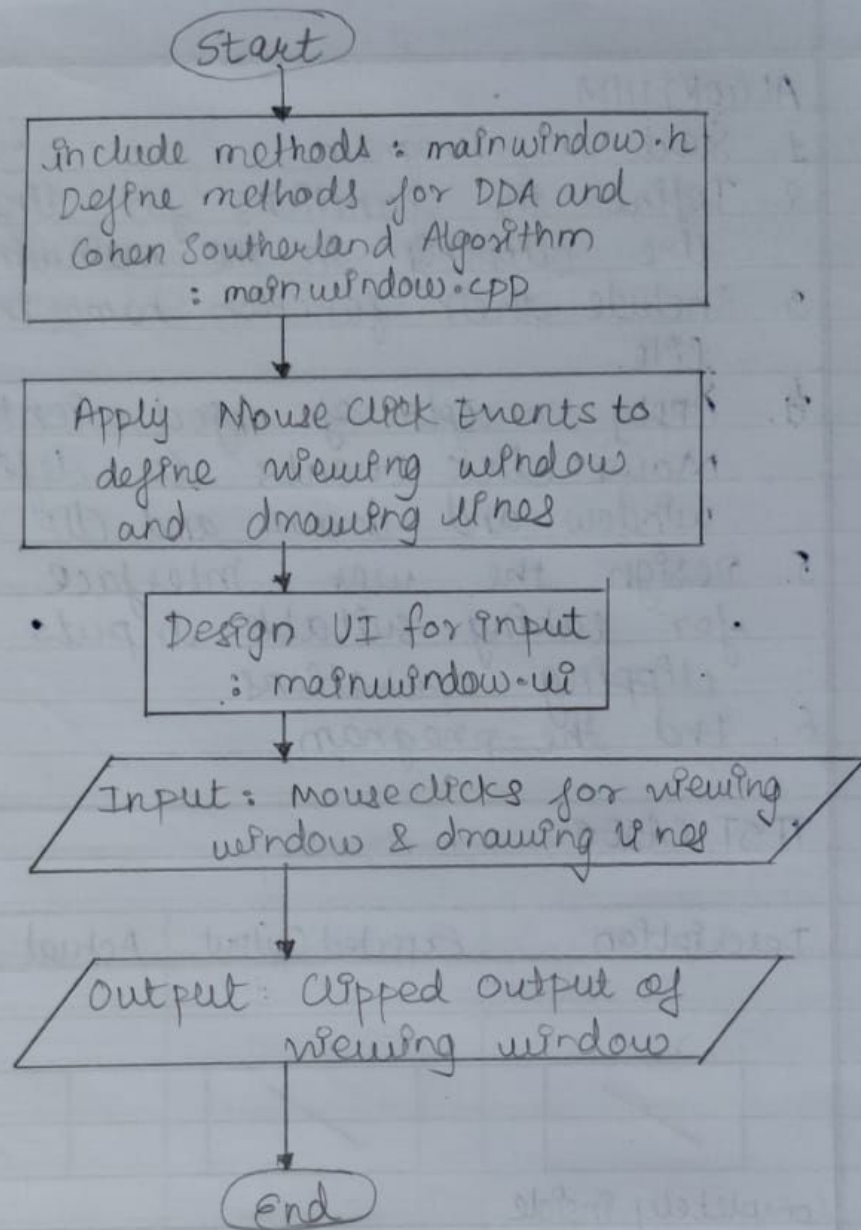
ALGORITHM:

1. Start the Program.
2. Define the functions for line drawing and line clipping in the mainwindow.cpp file.
3. Include their function names in the mainwindow.h file.
4. Apply concepts of object oriented program and mouse click events to define a viewing window and draw and clip lines in it.
5. Design the user interface in mainwindow.ui for taking suitable inputs and performing clipping operations.
6. End the program.

TEST CASES:

Sr. No.	Description	Expected Output	Actual Output	Status
1.	 Completely inside			Pass
2.	 Completely outside			Pass
3.	 Partially inside			Pass

FLOWCHART:

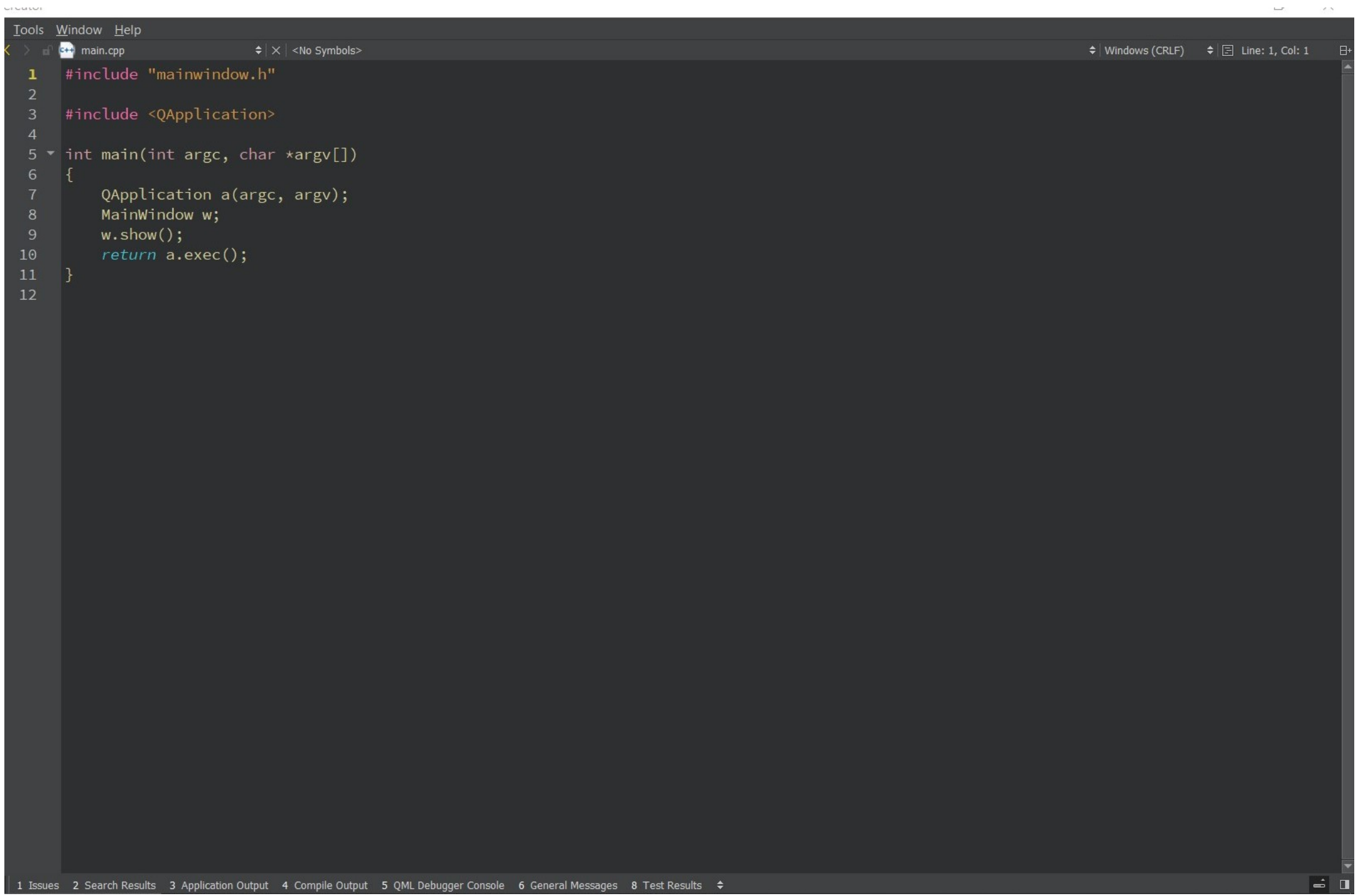


CONCLUSION:

The concepts of Cohen Sutherland Line Clipping algorithm was successfully understood and implemented using concepts of object oriented programming in computer graphics.

```
ze Tools Window Help
mainwindow.h | X | <Select Symbol> | Windows (CRLF) | Line: 1, Col: 1
1 #ifndef MAINWINDOW_H
2 #define MAINWINDOW_H
3
4 #include <QMainWindow>
5
6 QT_BEGIN_NAMESPACE
7 namespace Ui { class MainWindow; }
8 QT_END_NAMESPACE
9
10 class MainWindow : public QMainWindow
11 {
12     Q_OBJECT
13
14 public:
15     MainWindow(QWidget *parent = nullptr);
16     ~MainWindow();
17     void mousePressEvent(QMouseEvent *);
18     bool start;
19     bool line;
20     void DDA(float, float, float, float, QRgb);
21     void DDA2(float, float, float, float, QRgb);
22     void clipLine(float, float, float, float, QRgb);
23     int top = 8, bottom = 4, right = 2, left = 1;
24     int outcode(int, int);
25 private slots:
26     void on_pushButton_clicked();
27     void on_pushButton_2_clicked();
28
29 private:
30     Ui::MainWindow *ui;
31 };
32 #endif // MAINWINDOW_H
33
```

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```
1 #include "mainwindow.h"
2 #include "ui_mainwindow.h"
3 #include<iostream>
4 #include<QMouseEvent>
5 #include<QtDebug>
6 #include<QColorDialog>
7 MainWindow::MainWindow(QWidget *parent)
8     : QMainWindow(parent)
9     , ui(new Ui::MainWindow)
10 {
11     ui->setupUi(this);
12 }
13 MainWindow::~MainWindow()
14 {
15     delete ui;
16     start = true;
17     line = false;
18 }
19 QImage img(500,500,QImage::Format_RGB888);
20 QImage img2(500,500,QImage::Format_RGB888);
21 int a[2], b[2];
22 int r[2], s[2];
23 float xl, xh, yl, yh;
24 static int i = 0;
25 static int f = 0;
26
27 void MainWindow::mousePressEvent(QMouseEvent *ev)
28 {
29     int p = ev->pos().x();
30     int q = ev->pos().y();
31     if(start){
32         if(i==0){
33             a[0] = p; b[0] = q;
34             i++;
35         }
36         else{
37             a[1] = p; b[1] = q;
38             if(a[0]>a[1])
39             {
40                 xh = a[0]; xl = a[1];
41             }
42         }
43     }
44 }
```



```
33     a[0] = p; b[0] = q;
34     i++;
35 }
36 else{
37     a[1] = p; b[1] = q;
38     if(a[0]>a[1])
39     {
40         xh = a[0]; xl = a[1];
41     }
42     else
43     {
44         xh = a[1]; xl = a[0];
45     }
46     if(b[0]>b[1])
47     {
48         yh = b[0]; yl = b[1];
49     }
50     else
51     {
52         yh = b[1]; yl = b[0];
53     }
54     DDA(a[0],b[0],a[1],b[0],qRgb(225,0,0));
55     DDA(a[1],b[0],a[1],b[1],qRgb(225,0,0));
56     DDA(a[1],b[1],a[0],b[1],qRgb(225,0,0));
57     DDA(a[0],b[1],a[0],b[0],qRgb(225,0,0));
58     DDA2(a[0],b[0],a[1],b[0],qRgb(225,0,0));
59     DDA2(a[1],b[0],a[1],b[1],qRgb(225,0,0));
60     DDA2(a[1],b[1],a[0],b[1],qRgb(225,0,0));
61     DDA2(a[0],b[1],a[0],b[0],qRgb(225,0,0));
62     ui->label->setPixmap(QPixmap::fromImage(img));
63     ui->label_2->setPixmap(QPixmap::fromImage(img2));
64     i++;
65     start = false;
66 }
67 }
68 if(line){
69     if(f==0){
70         r[0] = p; s[0] = q;
71         f++;
72     }
73     else{
```

File Edit View Build Debug Analyze Tools Window Help

Projects 21425_CG_Assignment3 21425_CG_Assignment3: mainwindow.h Sources main.cpp mainwindow.cpp Forms

65 start = false;
66 }
67 }
68 if(line){
69 if(f==0){
70 r[0] = p; s[0] = q;
71 f++;
72 }
73 else{
74 r[1] = p; s[1] = q;
75 DDA(r[0],s[0],r[1],s[1],qRgb(225,225,225));
76 ui->label->setPixmap(QPixmap::fromImage(img));
77 }
78 }
79 }
80
81 void MainWindow::on_pushButton_clicked()
82 {
83 line = true;
84 }
85 void MainWindow::on_pushButton_2_clicked()
86 {
87
88 clipLine(r[0],s[0],r[1],s[1],qRgb(0,225,0));
89 ui->label_2->setPixmap(QPixmap::fromImage(img2));
90 f = 0; line = false;
91 }
92 void MainWindow::DDA(float x1, float y1, float x2, float y2, QRgb col){
93 float dx, dy, length, Xinc, Yinc;
94 dx = (x2 - x1); dy = (y2 - y1);
95 if (abs(dx)>abs(dy)){
96 length = abs(dx);
97 }
98 else{
99 length = abs(dy);
100 }
101 Xinc = dx/length; Yinc = dy/length;
102 for(int i = 0; i < length; i++){
103 img.setPixel(x1,y1,col);
104 x1 = x1 + Xinc; y1 = y1 + Yinc;
105 }

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```
121 }
122 int MainWindow::outcode(int x,int y)
123 {
124     unsigned int code = 0;
125     if(y>yh)
126     {
127         code=code|top;
128     }
129     if(y<yl)
130     {
131         code=code|bottom;
132     }
133     if(x>xh)
134     {
135         code=code|right;
136     }
137     if(x<xl)
138     {
139         code=code|left;
140     }
141     return code;
142 }
143
144 void MainWindow::clipLine(float x1, float y1, float x2, float y2, QRgb col)
145 {
146     int line_1,line_2,line_n;
147     int accept=0;
148     int done=0;
149     line_1 = outcode(x1,y1);
150     line_2 = outcode(x2,y2);
151     do{
152         if(!(line_1 | line_2))
153         {
154             accept=1;
155             done=1;
156         }
157         else{
158             if(line_1 & line_2){
159                 done = 1;
160             }
161             else{
```



```
Tools Window Help
> mainwindow.cpp | <Select Symbol> | Windows (CRLF) | Line: 1, Col: 1
144 void MainWindow::clipLine(float x1, float y1, float x2, float y2, QRgb col)
145 {
146     int line_1,line_2,line_n;
147     int accept=0;
148     int done=0;
149     line_1 = outcode(x1,y1);
150     line_2 = outcode(x2,y2);
151     do{
152         if(!(line_1 | line_2))
153         {
154             accept=1;
155             done=1;
156         }
157         else{
158             if(line_1 & line_2){
159                 done = 1;
160             }
161             else{
162                 float x,y;
163                 if(line_1){
164                     line_n = line_1;
165                 }
166                 else{
167                     line_n = line_2;
168                 }
169                 if(line_n & top){
170                     y=yh;
171                     x=x1+((x2-x1)*(yh-y1))/(y2-y1);
172                 }
173                 else if(line_n & bottom)
174                 {
175                     y=yl;
176                     x=x1+((x2-x1)*(yl-y1))/(y2-y1);
177                 }
178                 else if(line_n & right){
179                     x=xh;
180                     y=y1+((xh-x1)*(y2-y1))/(x2-x1);
181                 }
182                 else{
183                     x=xl;
184                     y=y1+((xl-x1)*(y2-y1))/(x2-x1);
185                 }
186             }
187         }
188     } while (done==0);
189     if(accept){
190         QPainter painter(this);
191         painter.drawLine(x1,y1,x2,y2,col);
192     }
193 }
```

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mainwindow.ui

Filter

Layouts

Vertical Layout

Horizontal Layout

Grid Layout

Form Layout

Spacers

Horizontal Spacer

Vertical Spacer

Buttons

Push Button

Tool Button

Radio Button

Check Box

Command Link Button

Dialog Button Box

Item Views (Model-Based)

List View

Tree View

Table View

Column View

Undo View

Item Widgets (Item-Based)

List Widget

Tree Widget

Table Widget

Containers

Group Box

Scroll Area

Tool Box

Tab Widget

Stacked Widget

Frame

Widget

MDI Area

Dock Widget

QAxWidget

Input Widgets

Combo Box

Font Combo Box

Line Edit

Type Here

INPUT

CLIPPED OUTPUT

Start Line

Clip Line

Filter

MainWindow : QMainWindow

Property

Value

QObject

objectName

MainWindow

QWidget

QMainWindow

iconSize

30 x 30

toolButtonStyle

ToolButtonIcon

animated

✓

documentMode

tabShape

Rounded

dockNestingEna...

dockOptions

AnimatedDock

unifiedTitleAnd...

Filter

Name

Used

Text

Shortcut

Checkable

ToolTip

Action Editor

Signals and Slots Editor

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6 General Messages

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