

Perceptron works on a model of weights and biases

where the number of params affecting the final outcome appear as weights in the line: f(x)=Ax+by+c

and c is the intercept or the "bias"

if the equation w1x1+w2x2+b>=0 then its 1

else its 0

hence perceptron is also termed as the binary classifier

Because mathematically this eqn represents a region