

# Digital Assignment 4

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- Code Available on : [yashkumarverma-bot/semester3](https://yashkumarverma-bot/semester3)
- Report prepared on : Markdown

## Question 1

```
import javafx.application.Application;
import javafx.event.ActionEvent;
import javafx.event.EventHandler;
import javafx.geometry.Insets;
import javafx.geometry.Pos;
import javafx.scene.Scene;
import javafx.scene.control.Button;
import javafx.scene.control.Label;
import javafx.scene.control.PasswordField;
import javafx.scene.control.TextField;
import javafx.scene.layout.GridPane;
import javafx.scene.layout.HBox;
import javafx.scene.paint.Color;
import javafx.scene.text.Font;
import javafx.scene.text.FontWeight;
import javafx.scene.text.Text;
import javafx.stage.Stage;

public class Addition extends Application {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        launch(args);
    }

    @Override
    public void start(Stage primaryStage) {
        primaryStage.setTitle("Addition");
        GridPane grid = new GridPane();
        grid.setAlignment(Pos.CENTER);
        grid.setHgap(10);
        grid.setVgap(10);
        grid.setPadding(new Insets(25, 25, 25, 25));

        Text scenetitle = new Text("Addition");
        scenetitle.setFont(Font.font("Tahoma", FontWeight.NORMAL, 20));
        grid.add(scenetitle, 0, 0, 2, 1);

        Label int1 = new Label("Enter Integer");
        grid.add(int1, 0, 1);

        TextField intText1 = new TextField();
```

```
grid.add(intText1, 1, 1);

Label int2 = new Label("Enter Integer");
grid.add(int2, 0, 2);

TextField intText2 = new TextField();
grid.add(intText2, 1, 2);

Label result = new Label("Result");
grid.add(result, 0, 3);
Label result1 = new Label("0");
grid.add(result1, 1, 3);

Button btn = new Button("Add");
HBox hbBtn = new HBox(10);
hbBtn.setAlignment(Pos.BOTTOM_RIGHT);
hbBtn.getChildren().add(btn);
grid.add(hbBtn, 1, 4);

final Text actiontarget = new Text();
grid.add(actiontarget, 1, 6);

btn.setOnAction(new EventHandler<ActionEvent>() {

    @Override
    public void handle(ActionEvent e) {
        result1.setText("" + (Integer.parseInt(intText1.getText())
+ Integer.parseInt(intText2.getText())));
    }
});

Scene scene = new Scene(grid, 400, 275);
primaryStage.setScene(scene);
primaryStage.show();
}
```

## Output

output nahi aa raha he

Addition

—

□

×

## Addition

Enter Integer

419

Enter Integer

1

Result

420

Add

## Question 2

A cook in VIT canteen prepares parotta and stacks it up in a container, and the server takes parotta from the container and serves to his customer. The max capacity of the container is 15. If parotta in the container is empty, server waits for the cook to prepare new parotta. Write a Java program to illustrate the given scenario using multithreading.

### Code

```
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.Stack;

class ProducerConsumerWrapper {
    // creating a stack to simulate container, LIFO
    Stack<Integer> container = new Stack<Integer>();
    int capacity = 15;
    int itemsInStack = 0;

    // Function called by producer thread
    public void produce() throws InterruptedException {
        int value = 0;
        while (true) {
            synchronized (this) {
                /** if container is full, wait for kitchen to make parotta */
                while (itemsInStack == capacity) {
                    System.out.println("Waiting for more parottas");
                    wait();
                }
                /** when produced, keep at top of container */
                container.push(value);
                itemsInStack++;
                value++;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        System.out.println("Canteen produced parotta: #" + value);

        /** add parotta to container */
        container.push(value++);
        itemsInStack++;

        /** notify that consumers can take resource */
        notify();

        /** set rate at which parottas are produced */
        Thread.sleep(1000);
    }
}

// Function called by consumer thread
public void consume() throws InterruptedException {
    while (true) {
        synchronized (this) {
            /** if container is empty, then ask people to wait */
            while (container.isEmpty()) {
                System.out.println("Container empty, waiting for more
parottas");

                wait();
            }

            /** pick topmost parotta from container */
            int value = container.pop();
            itemsInStack--;

            System.out.println("Someone picked parotta #" + value);

            /** notify kitchen that parotta taken */
            notify();

            /** set rate at which people take parottas */
            Thread.sleep(1000);
        }
    }
}

// VITCanteenOperations
public class VITCanteen {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
        final ProducerConsumerWrapper pc = new ProducerConsumerWrapper();

        /**
         * initializing multi-threading by attaching one thread to produce
and one
         * thread to consume parottas
         */
        Thread producerThread = new Thread(new Runnable() {
            @Override

```

```

        public void run() {
            try {
                pc.produce();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
            }
        }
    });

    // Create consumer thread
    Thread consumerThread = new Thread(new Runnable() {
        @Override
        public void run() {
            try {
                pc.consume();
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
            }
        }
    });

    // Start both threads
    producerThread.start();
    consumerThread.start();
    producerThread.join();
    consumerThread.join();
}
}

```

## Output

```

yash@hephaestus: ~
java -cp . VITCanteen
→ question2 git:(master) X java -cp . VITCanteen
Canteen produced parotta: #0
Canteen produced parotta: #1
Canteen produced parotta: #2
Canteen produced parotta: #3
Canteen produced parotta: #4
Canteen produced parotta: #5
Canteen produced parotta: #6
Canteen produced parotta: #7
Canteen produced parotta: #8
Canteen produced parotta: #9
Canteen produced parotta: #10
Canteen produced parotta: #11
Canteen produced parotta: #12
Canteen produced parotta: #13
Canteen produced parotta: #14
Waiting for more parottas
Someone picked parotta #14
Someone picked parotta #13
Someone picked parotta #12
Someone picked parotta #11
Someone picked parotta #10
Someone picked parotta #9
Someone picked parotta #8
Someone picked parotta #7
Someone picked parotta #6
Someone picked parotta #5
Someone picked parotta #4
Someone picked parotta #3
Someone picked parotta #2
Someone picked parotta #1
Someone picked parotta #0
Container empty, waiting for more parottas
Canteen produced parotta: #15
Canteen produced parotta: #16
Canteen produced parotta: #17
Canteen produced parotta: #18
Canteen produced parotta: #19

```

## Question3

Write a Java program to define a class 'Covid19' to store the below mentioned details of a Covid patients for CMC hospital. Name, age, address, mobile number, blood group, date of Covid checking. symptoms. Create 'n' objects of this class for all the Covid patients at Vellore. Write these objects to a file. Read these objects from the file and display only those Covid patient details whose symptoms is 'fever' and seven days completed from the date of Covid checking.

### Code

```
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.io.Serializable;
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.time.LocalDateTime;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.ObjectInputStream;
import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
import java.text.ParseException;
import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;

class TimeWorker {
    public static int compare(String date1, String date2) throws
    ParseException {
        SimpleDateFormat sdf = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd");
        try {
            Date d1 = sdf.parse(date1);
            Date d2 = sdf.parse(date2);
            long getTimeStampDifference = d2.getTime() - d1.getTime();
            long getDifferenceInDays = (getTimeStampDifference / (1000 * 60
* 60 * 24)) % 365;
            return (int) getDifferenceInDays;
        } catch (ParseException e) {
            return -1;
        }
    }
}

class Patient implements Serializable {
    int age;
    String name;
    String address;
    String mobileNumber;
    String blood;
    String symptoms;
    String date;

    Patient(int age, String name, String address, String mobileNumber,
String blood, String symptoms, String date) {
        this.age = age;
        this.name = name;
```

```
        this.address = address;
        this.mobileNumber = mobileNumber;
        this.blood = blood;
        this.symptoms = symptoms;
        this.date = date;
    }
}

public class COVID19 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Scanner handler = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter number of patients : ");
        int items = handler.nextInt();
        handler.nextLine();

        Patient patients[] = new Patient[items];
        System.out.println("Enter " + items + " details : ");

        int age;
        String name;
        String address;
        String mobileNumber;
        String blood;
        String symptoms;
        String date;

        for (int i = 0; i < items; i++) {
            System.out.println();
            System.out.print("Enter Name: ");
            name = handler.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter Age: ");
            age = handler.nextInt();
            handler.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter Address: ");
            address = handler.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter Mobile Number: ");
            mobileNumber = handler.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter blood group: ");
            blood = handler.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter symptoms: ");
            symptoms = handler.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter Date: ");
            date = handler.nextLine();

            patients[i] = new Patient(age, name, address, mobileNumber,
blood, symptoms, date);
        }

        try {

            /** writing */
            FileOutputStream fos = new FileOutputStream("patients.ser");
            ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(fos);
            oos.writeObject(patients);
        }
    }
}
```

```
        oos.close();

        FileInputStream fis = new FileInputStream("patients.ser");
        ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(fis);
        Patient[] savedPatient = (Patient[]) ois.readObject();
        ois.close();

        String today = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd").format(new
Date());

        System.out.println("Today: " + today);
        for (int i = 0; i < savedPatient.length; i += 1) {
            if (savedPatient[i].symptoms.equals(new String("fever"))) {
                if (TimeWorker.compare(savedPatient[i].date, today) <=
7) {

                    System.out.println("Name: " +
savedPatient[i].name);
                    System.out.println("Mobile: " +
savedPatient[i].mobileNumber);
                    System.out.println("Symptoms:" +
savedPatient[i].symptoms);
                    System.out.println("Symptom = " +
savedPatient[i].symptoms);
                    System.out.println("Date = " +
TimeWorker.compare(savedPatient[i].date, today));
                }
            }
        }
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.print("Error");
        }
    }
}
```

## Output



```

yash@hephaestus: ~/Desktop/files/works/foam-notes/college/assignments/java/da4/question3
→ question3 git:(master) X javac COVID19.java
→ question3 git:(master) X java -cp . COVID19
Enter number of patients : 2
Enter 2 details :
Enter Name: Yash
Enter Age: 20
Enter Address: Delhi
Enter Mobile Number: 989898988
Enter blood group: O
Enter symptoms: fever
Enter Date: 2020-10-02

Enter Name: Dhruv
Enter Age: 30
Enter Address: Dehradun
Enter Mobile Number: 9878987898
Enter blood group: A
Enter symptoms: fever
Enter Date: 2020-10-01
Today: 2020-10-03
Name: Yash
Mobile: 989898988
Symptoms: fever
Symptom = fever
Date = 1
Name: Dhruv
Mobile: 9878987898
Symptoms: fever
Symptom = fever
Date = 2
Execution time: 0h:01m:02s sec
→ question3 git:(master) X

```

## Question 4

Write a Java program to create a package named banking which has a class named Account and include account details. Perform series of transactions in the main method using the package.

Code

File **Account.java**

```

package banking;

import java.util.Scanner;

public class Account {
    public Account() {
        System.out.println("Creating new account : ");
    }

    private String name;
    private String accountNumber;
    private int balance;

    public void registerAccount() {
        Scanner handler = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter Name : ");
        String name = handler.nextLine();

        System.out.print("Enter account number: ");
        String accountNumber = handler.nextLine();
    }
}

```

```
        this.name = name;
        this.accountNumber = accountNumber;
        this.balance = 0;
        handler.close();
    }

    public void displayDetails() {
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println("Name: " + this.name);
        System.out.println("Account Number : " + this.accountNumber);
        System.out.println("Balance : " + this.balance);
    }

    public void deposit(int amt) {
        this.balance += amt;
    }

    public void withDraw(int amt) {
        this.balance -= amt;
    }
}
```

### File Bank.java

```
import java.util.Scanner;
import banking.Account;

public class Bank {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Scanner handler = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("VIT Bank");
        int amt = 0;

        Account bankAccount = new Account();
        bankAccount.registerAccount();
        bankAccount.displayDetails();

        bankAccount.deposit(20000);
        bankAccount.deposit(30000);
        bankAccount.withDraw(2000);

        bankAccount.displayDetails();
    }
}
```

### Output

```

yash@hephaestus: ~/Desktop/files/works/foam-notes/college/assignments/java/da4/question4
→ question4 git:(master) X javac Bank.java
→ question4 git:(master) X java -cp . Bank

VIT Bank
Creating new account :
Enter Name : Yash Verma
Enter account number: 19BCE2669

Name: Yash Verma
Account Number : 19BCE2669
Balance : 0

Name: Yash Verma
Account Number : 19BCE2669
Balance : 48000
Execution time: 0h:00m:07s sec
→ question4 git:(master) X

```

## Question 5

Write a Calculator class with a single method: `int power(int n,int p)`. The power method takes two integers, `n` and `p`, as parameters and returns the integer result of `np`. If either `n` or `p` is negative, then the method must throw an exception with the message: `n and p should be nonnegative`.

### Code

```

import java.util.Scanner;

/** declaring calculator */
class Calculator {
    public static int power(int base, int power) throws Exception {
        if (base >= 0 && power >= 0) {
            return (int) Math.pow(base, power);
        } else {
            throw new Exception("base and power should be 0 or positive");
        }
    }
}

public class CalculatorWorker {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner handler = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter base number: ");
        int n = handler.nextInt();
        handler.nextLine();

        System.out.print("Enter Power: ");
        int p = handler.nextInt();
        handler.nextLine();

        try {
            int result = Calculator.power(n, p);
            System.out.println(">" + result);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println("Error : " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    handler.close();
}
}

```

## Output

```

yash@hephaestus: ~/Desktop/files/works/foam-notes/college/assignments/java/da4/question5
→ question5 git:(master) X ls
CalculatorWorker.java
→ question5 git:(master) X javac CalculatorWorker.java
→ question5 git:(master) X java -cp . CalculatorWorker
Enter base number: 2
Enter Power: 3
>8
Execution time: 0h:00m:03s sec
→ question5 git:(master) X java -cp . CalculatorWorker
Enter base number: 5
Enter Power: 3
>125
→ question5 git:(master) X

```

## Question 6

Write a Java program using threads to compute the first 25 prime numbers, and to compute the first 50 Fibonacci numbers. Set the priority of thread that computes Fibonacci number to 8 and the other to 5. After calculating 30 Fibonacci numbers, make that thread to sleep and take up prime number computation. After computing the 25 prime numbers continue the Fibonacci number computing.

## Code

```

class Prime implements Runnable {
    long j, counter;

    Prime() {
        super();
        counter = 0;
    }

    public void run() {
        for (long i = 0; counter <= 25; i++) {
            for (j = 2; j <= i; j++) {
                if (i % j == 0)
                    break;
            }
            if (j == i) {
                counter++;
                System.out.println("Print number #" + counter + " is " +
i);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
class Fibonacci implements Runnable {
    long a, b, c, n;

    Fibonacci() {
        a = c = n = 0;
        b = 1;
    }

    public void run() {
        while (n++ < 50) {
            System.out.println(n + " th " + " Fibonacci = " + a);
            c = a + b;
            a = b;
            b = c;
            try {
                if (n == 30) {
                    System.out.println("Wait thread.");
                    Thread.sleep(500);
                }
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println("Error : " + e);
            }
        }
    }
}

public class FibonacciPrinter {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Thread currentThread = Thread.currentThread();
        System.out.println("Main thread name : " +
currentThread.getName());

        Prime prime = new Prime();
        Fibonacci fibonacci = new Fibonacci();
        Thread fibThread = new Thread(fibonacci, "fibonacci");
        Thread primeThread = new Thread(prime, "prime");
        fibThread.start();
        System.out.println("Thread " + fibThread.getName() + " started.");
        primeThread.start();
        System.out.println("Thread " + primeThread.getName() + "
started.");
    }
}
```

## Output

```

yash@hephaestus: ~/Desktop/files/works/foam-notes/college/assignments/java/da4/question6
→ question6 git:(master) X javac FibonacciPrinter.java
→ question6 git:(master) X java FibonacciPrinter
Main thread name : main
Thread fibonacci started.
Thread prime started.
1 th Fibonacci = 0
Print number #1 is 2
Print number #2 is 3
Print number #3 is 5
2 th Fibonacci = 1
3 th Fibonacci = 1
4 th Fibonacci = 2
5 th Fibonacci = 3
6 th Fibonacci = 5
7 th Fibonacci = 8
Print number #4 is 7
8 th Fibonacci = 13
Print number #5 is 11
9 th Fibonacci = 21
Print number #6 is 13
10 th Fibonacci = 34
Print number #7 is 17
11 th Fibonacci = 55
Print number #8 is 19
12 th Fibonacci = 89
Print number #9 is 23
13 th Fibonacci = 144
Print number #10 is 29
14 th Fibonacci = 233
Print number #11 is 31
15 th Fibonacci = 377
Print number #12 is 37
16 th Fibonacci = 610
Print number #13 is 41
17 th Fibonacci = 987
Print number #14 is 43
18 th Fibonacci = 1597
Print number #15 is 47
19 th Fibonacci = 2584
Print number #16 is 52
20 th Fibonacci = 4181
21 th Fibonacci = 6765
22 th Fibonacci = 10946
23 th Fibonacci = 17711
24 th Fibonacci = 28657
25 th Fibonacci = 46368
26 th Fibonacci = 75025
27 th Fibonacci = 121393
28 th Fibonacci = 196418
29 th Fibonacci = 317811
30 th Fibonacci = 514229
Wait thread.
31 th Fibonacci = 832040
32 th Fibonacci = 1346269
33 th Fibonacci = 2178309
34 th Fibonacci = 3524578
35 th Fibonacci = 5702887
36 th Fibonacci = 9227465
37 th Fibonacci = 14930352
38 th Fibonacci = 24157817
39 th Fibonacci = 39088169
40 th Fibonacci = 63245986
41 th Fibonacci = 102334155
42 th Fibonacci = 165580141
43 th Fibonacci = 267914296
44 th Fibonacci = 433494437
45 th Fibonacci = 701408733
46 th Fibonacci = 1134903170
47 th Fibonacci = 1836311903
48 th Fibonacci = 2971215073
49 th Fibonacci = 4807526976
50 th Fibonacci = 7778742049
→ question6 git:(master) X

```

## Question 7

7. Write a Java program to create a class Person that implements serialization concept with name, age and annual income of a person as its data members. Store the state of objects of this class in a file. Write another class that reads the objects of the Person class from the file. For each object of the class stored in the file, check the age of the person.

- If the age of a person exceeds 65, then categorize the person as very old.
- If the age of a person exceeds 45, then categorize the person as old.
- If the age of a person exceeds 25 but is less than 45, then categorize the person as very old.
- If the age of a person exceeds 65, then categorize the person as young.
- If the age of a person is less than 25, then categorize the person as very young.

## Code

### File **PersonReader.java**

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.ObjectInputStream;
import Packages.Person;

/** person class implementing Serializable */

public class PersonReader {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        System.out.println("Starting de-serialization: ");
        try {
            System.out.println("Reading objects from disk: ");

            FileInputStream fileInputStream = new
FileInputStream("object.ser");
            ObjectInputStream objectInputStream = new
ObjectInputStream(fileInputStream);
            Person[] persons = (Person[]) objectInputStream.readObject();

            // looping over all persons
            for (Person person : persons) {
                processAge(person);
            }

        } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
            System.out.println("File Not found!");
        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println("IO Exception!");
        } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
            System.out.println("Undefined Class called");
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }

}

static void processAge(Person p) {
    if (p.age > 65) {
        System.out.println(p.name + " is very old");
    } else if (p.age > 45) {
        System.out.println(p.name + " is old");
    } else if (p.age > 25) {
        System.out.println(p.name + " not young");
    } else {
        System.out.println(p.name + " is very young");
    }
}
}

```

### File PersonWriter.java

```

import java.io.Serializable;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
import Packages.Person;

public class PersonWriter implements Serializable {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        System.out.println("Starting Serialization");
        Person yash = new Person("Yash Kumar Verma", 20, 5000);
        Person dhruv = new Person("Dhruv Kumar Verma", 27, 10000);
        Person ravi = new Person("Ravi Kishan", 68, 100000);
        Person shyam = new Person("Shyam Mukherjee", 48, 60000);
        Person[] persons = { yash, dhruv, ravi, shyam };

        try {
            FileOutputStream fileOutputStream = new
FileOutputStream("object.ser");
            ObjectOutputStream objectOutputStream = new
ObjectOutputStream(fileOutputStream);

            objectOutputStream.writeObject(persons);
            System.out.println("Objects Written to disk");

            objectOutputStream.close();

        } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
            System.out.println("File Not found!");
        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println("IO Exception!");
        }
    }
}

```

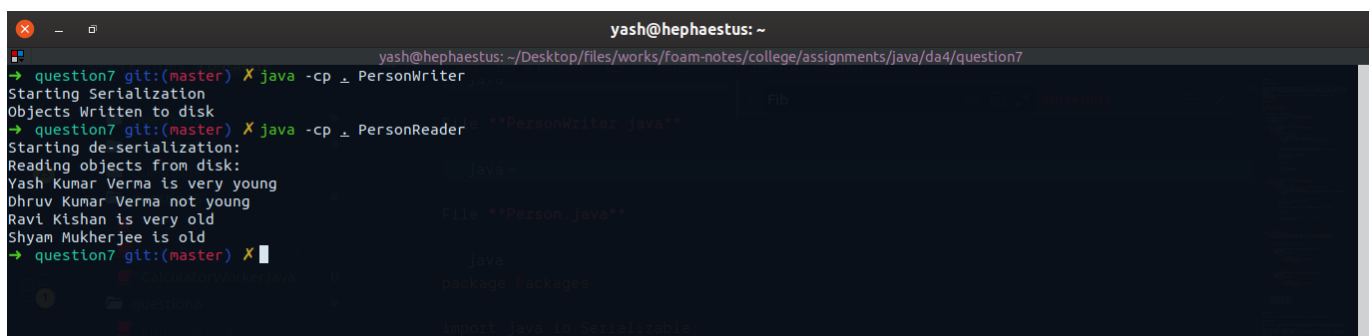


```
}  
}
```

## File **Person.java**

```
package Packages;  
  
import java.io.Serializable;  
  
public class Person implements Serializable {  
    public String name;  
    public int age;  
    public int income;  
  
    public Person(String name, int age, int income) {  
        this.age = age;  
        this.income = income;  
        this.name = name;  
    }  
}
```

## Output



```
yash@hephaestus: ~  
yash@hephaestus: ~/Desktop/files/works/foam-notes/college/assignments/java/da4/question7  
→ question7 git:(master) X java -cp . PersonWriter  
Starting Serialization  
Objects Written to disk  
→ question7 git:(master) X java -cp . PersonReader **PersonWriter.java**  
Starting de-serialization:  
Reading objects from disk:  
Yash Kumar Verma is very young  
Dhruv Kumar Verma not young  
Ravi Kishan is very old  
Shyam Mukherjee is old  
→ question7 git:(master) X
```