

# Array

(a) Find the smallest number from an array.

10	15	45	20	25	6	1	100	65	99
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

small	1
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**Input (Declarations and Initializations):** int arr[10], int small = arr[0].

**Process:**

1. Compare the value of **small** with the **element** in the **index-value** 1 of the array.
2. Store the smaller number into **small**.
3. Increase the value of index by 1.
4. Repeat (1), (2) and (3) for all the indexes.

**Output:** Print the value of **small**.

(b) Search a particular number from an array.

10	15	45	20	25	6	1	100	65	99
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

item	25
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position	4
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**Input (Declarations and Initializations):** int arr[10], int item, int position = -1.

**Process:**

1. Compare the value of **item** with the **element** in the **index-value** 0 of the array.
2. If, they are equal, the value of **position** will be the value of the **index** and exit. Else, go to next index.
3. Repeat (1) and (2) for all the indexes.

**Output:**

1. Check the value of position.  
If, it is -1, Print **item** not found in the array.  
Else, Print **item** found at **position**.

(c) Find the summation of the numbers of an array.

10	15	45	20	25	6	1	100	65	99
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

sum	386
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**Input (Declarations and Initializations):** int arr[10], int sum = 0.

**Process:**

1. Add the value of **sum** with the **element** in the **index-value** 0 of the array.
2. Store the summation of the addition of (1) in **sum**.
3. Increase the value of the index by 1.
4. Repeat (1), (2) and (3) for all the indexes.

**Output:** Print the value of **sum**.

(d) Find the summation of even numbers of an array.

10	15	45	20	25	6	1	100	65	99
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

sum	136
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**Input (Declarations and Initializations):** int arr[10], int sum =0.

**Process:**

1. Check, whether the element in **index-value** 0 is an even number. If yes, go to (2), else, go to (4)
2. Add the value of **sum** with the **element** in that index.
3. Store the summation of the addition of (2) in **sum**.
4. Increase the value of the index by 1.
5. Repeat (1), (2), (3) and (4) for all the indexes.

**Output:** Print the value of **sum**.

(e) Find the summation of even indexed numbers of an array.

10	15	45	20	25	6	1	100	65	99
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

sum	146
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**Input (Declarations and Initializations):** int arr[10], int sum =0.

**Process:**

1. Add the value of **sum** with the **element** in the **index-value** 0 of the array.
2. Store the summation of the addition of (1) in **sum**.
3. Increase the value of the index by 2.
4. Repeat (1), (2) and (3) for all the indexes.

**Output:** Print the value of **sum**.

(f) Count the appearance of a particular number in an array.

10	15	45	20	45	6	1	100	45	99
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

item	45
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count	3
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**Input (Declarations and Initializations):** int arr[10], int item, int count = 0.

**Process:**

1. Compare the value of **item** with the **element** in the **index-value** 0 of the array.
2. If, they are equal, increase the value of **count** by 1. Else, go to next index.
3. Repeat (1) and (2) for all the indexes.

**Output:** Print **item** appeared **count** times.

**(g) Merge two arrays into one array.**

40	30	70	90	100
0	1	2	3	4

10	15	45	20	65	6	1
0	1	2	3	4	5	6

40	30	70	90	100	10	15	45	20	65	6	1
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11

**Input (Declarations and Initializations):** int arr1[size1], int arr2[size2], int m\_array[size1+size2].

**Process:**

1. Store the elements of **arr1** in the **1<sup>st</sup> size1 indexes of m\_array**.
2. Store the elements of **arr2** in the **m\_array** starting from **index-value size1** of **m\_array**.

**Output:** Print the array **m\_array**.