```
In [2]:
          import numpy as np
           import pandas as pd
 In [3]: | df = pd.read_csv("D:\\Summer Training Video\\ML\\tips.csv")
 In [4]:
          df
 Out[4]:
                total_bill
                           tip
                                                      time size
                                  sex smoker
                                               day
             0
                   16.99 1.01 Female
                                               Sun Dinner
                                                              2
                                           No
              1
                   10.34 1.66
                                 Male
                                               Sun Dinner
                                                              3
                                           No
             2
                   21.01 3.50
                                               Sun Dinner
                                                              3
                                 Male
                                           No
              3
                   23.68 3.31
                                 Male
                                           No
                                               Sun
                                                    Dinner
                                                              2
                                               Sun Dinner
             4
                   24.59 3.61 Female
                                           No
                                                              4
             ...
                                           ...
           239
                   29.03 5.92
                                 Male
                                                Sat Dinner
                                                              3
                                           No
           240
                                                              2
                   27.18 2.00 Female
                                          Yes
                                                Sat Dinner
            241
                   22.67 2.00
                                                              2
                                 Male
                                          Yes
                                                Sat Dinner
           242
                   17.82 1.75
                                 Male
                                           No
                                                Sat Dinner
                                                              2
           243
                   18.78 3.00 Female
                                                              2
                                           No Thur Dinner
          244 rows × 7 columns
 In [8]: df.head()
 Out[8]:
              total_bill
                         tip
                                sex smoker day
                                                   time size
           0
                 16.99 1.01 Female
                                         No
                                             Sun
                                                  Dinner
                                                           2
           1
                 10.34
                       1.66
                                             Sun
                                                           3
                               Male
                                         No
                                                  Dinner
           2
                 21.01 3.50
                               Male
                                             Sun
                                                  Dinner
                                                           3
                                         No
                 23.68 3.31
                               Male
                                         No
                                             Sun
                                                  Dinner
                                                           2
                 24.59 3.61 Female
                                             Sun Dinner
                                                            4
                                         No
 In [9]:
           df.shape
 Out[9]: (244, 7)
In [10]: df.size
Out[10]: 1708
```

```
In [14]: x = df.drop(columns=['sex', 'smoker', 'time', 'day'], axis = 1) # Independer
         y = df[['sex', 'smoker', 'time', 'day']] # Target columns
In [15]: print(x.shape)
         print(y.shape)
         (244, 3)
         (244, 4)
In [16]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
In [17]: x_train , x_test , y_train , y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size = 0.2 , ra
In [18]: print(x_train.shape)
         print(x_test.shape)
         print(y_train.shape)
         print(y_test.shape)
         (195, 3)
         (49, 3)
         (195, 4)
         (49, 4)
In [19]: # Standarzation ===> Data Mean = 0 , Standard Deviation = 1
In [20]: |np.round(x_train.describe(), 1)
Out[20]:
```

	total_bill	tip	size
count	195.0	195.0	195.0
mean	20.2	3.1	2.6
std	8.8	1.4	0.9
min	5.8	1.0	1.0
25%	13.7	2.0	2.0
50%	17.9	3.0	2.0
75%	24.9	3.7	3.0
max	50.8	10.0	6.0

```
In [21]: np.round(x_train.describe(), 3)
```

Out[21]:

	total_bill	tip	size
count	195.000	195.000	195.000
mean	20.218	3.088	2.574
std	8.771	1.429	0.941
min	5.750	1.000	1.000
25%	13.660	2.000	2.000
50%	17.920	3.000	2.000
75%	24.855	3.695	3.000
max	50.810	10.000	6.000

```
In [22]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
In [23]: | sc = StandardScaler()
```

In [26]: x_train_new.head(3)

Out[26]:

	total_bill	tip	size
0	-0.793062	-0.258033	-0.612141
1	0.463227	-0.742114	-0.612141
2	0 807307	0 630073	-0.612141

```
In [27]: np.round(x_train_new.describe() , 1)
Out[27]:
                  total_bill
                              tip
                                   size
            count
                     195.0
                           195.0
                                  195.0
                       0.0
                             -0.0
                                   -0.0
            mean
              std
                       1.0
                              1.0
                                    1.0
                       -1.7
                             -1.5
                                   -1.7
             min
             25%
                       -0.7
                             -0.8
                                   -0.6
             50%
                       -0.3
                             -0.1
                                   -0.6
                       0.5
             75%
                             0.4
                                    0.5
                       3.5
                              4.8
                                    3.7
             max
In [28]: | df = pd.read_csv("D:\\Summer Training Video\\ML\\tips.csv")
In [30]: df.head()
Out[30]:
              total_bill
                         tip
                                sex smoker day
                                                    time size
           0
                                                            2
                 16.99 1.01 Female
                                             Sun
                                         No
                                                  Dinner
                 10.34
            1
                       1.66
                               Male
                                         No
                                             Sun
                                                  Dinner
                                                            3
                 21.01 3.50
            2
                               Male
                                                  Dinner
                                                            3
                                         No
                                             Sun
            3
                 23.68 3.31
                               Male
                                         No
                                             Sun
                                                  Dinner
                                                            2
                 24.59 3.61 Female
                                             Sun Dinner
                                                            4
                                         No
In [31]: | df = df.drop(columns = ['sex', 'smoker', 'day', 'time'])
In [32]:
          df.head()
Out[32]:
              total_bill
                         tip size
           0
                 16.99 1.01
                               2
            1
                 10.34 1.66
                                3
            2
                 21.01 3.50
                               3
            3
                 23.68 3.31
                               2
            4
                 24.59 3.61
                               4
In [33]: | x = df.drop(columns = ['total_bill'], axis = 1)
                                                                           # Independent Data
```

Target Data

y = df['total_bill']

```
In [34]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
In [35]: x_train , x_test , y_train , y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size = 0.2 , ra
In [36]:
         print(df.shape)
         print(x.shape)
         print(x_train.shape)
          print(x test.shape)
         print(y.shape)
          print(y_train.shape)
         print(y_test.shape)
          (244, 3)
          (244, 2)
          (195, 2)
          (49, 2)
          (244,)
          (195,)
          (49,)
In [37]: np.round(x_train.describe() , 1)
Out[37]:
                   tip
                       size
           count 195.0 195.0
           mean
                  3.1
                        2.6
                  1.4
                        0.9
            std
            min
                   1.0
                        1.0
            25%
                  2.0
                        2.0
            50%
                  3.0
                        2.0
            75%
                  3.7
                        3.0
                 10.0
            max
                        6.0
In [38]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
In [39]: | sc = StandardScaler()
In [40]: | x_train_sc = sc.fit_transform(x_train)
```

```
In [41]: |x_train_sc
Out[41]: array([[-2.58032900e-01, -6.12140682e-01],
                 [-7.42114421e-01, -6.12140682e-01],
                 [ 6.39973400e-01, -6.12140682e-01],
                 [ 9.90757111e-01, 1.51942062e+00],
                 [-7.42114421e-01, -6.12140682e-01],
                 [ 2.96205363e-01, -6.12140682e-01],
                 [-7.63161444e-01, -6.12140682e-01],
                 [ 1.44677594e+00, -6.12140682e-01],
                 [-9.38553299e-01, -6.12140682e-01],
                 [-2.44001552e-01, 4.53639970e-01],
                 [-6.15940219e-02, 4.53639970e-01],
                 [ 1.43976026e+00, 2.58520127e+00],
                 [ 2.89189689e-01, -6.12140682e-01],
                 [ 1.79755965e+00, -6.12140682e-01],
                 [-4.12377733e-01, -6.12140682e-01],
                 [-7.56145770e-01, -6.12140682e-01],
                 [ 6.96098794e-01, -6.12140682e-01],
                 [-7.00020376e-01, -6.12140682e-01],
                 [-1.46472887e+00, -1.67792133e+00],
In [42]: |x_train_new = pd.DataFrame(x_train_sc , columns = x_train.columns)
         np.round(x_train_new.describe() , 1)
In [43]:
Out[43]:
                   tip
                       size
          count 195.0
                     195.0
                  -0.0
                        -0.0
           mean
                  1.0
                        1.0
            std
            min
                  -1.5
                       -1.7
            25%
                  -0.8
                        -0.6
            50%
                  -0.1
                        -0.6
            75%
                  0.4
                        0.5
                  4.8
                        3.7
            max
```

Normalization ==> min = 0, max = 1

```
In [44]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
In [45]: mn = MinMaxScaler()
```

```
In [46]: x_train_mn = mn.fit_transform(x_train)
In [47]: x_train_new = pd.DataFrame(x_train_mn , columns = x_train.columns)
In [48]: np.round(x_train.describe() , 1)
Out[48]:
                    tip
                        size
           count 195.0 195.0
           mean
                   3.1
                         2.6
             std
                   1.4
                         0.9
                   1.0
             min
                         1.0
            25%
                   2.0
                         2.0
            50%
                   3.0
                         2.0
            75%
                   3.7
                         3.0
                  10.0
                         6.0
            max
In [49]:
          np.round(x_train_new.describe() ,1)
Out[49]:
                    tip
                        size
           count 195.0
                      195.0
                   0.2
                         0.3
           mean
             std
                   0.2
                         0.2
                   0.0
                         0.0
             min
            25%
                   0.1
                         0.2
            50%
                   0.2
                         0.2
            75%
                   0.3
                         0.4
            max
                   1.0
                         1.0
 In [ ]:
 In [ ]:
```