

Experiment 7,8: To implement perceptron and backpropagation on non-binary inputs.

```
import random
import math

class Perceptron:
    def __init__(self, inputs: list, output: int):
        super(Perceptron, self).__init__()
        self.inputs = inputs
        self.output = output
        self.weights = [random.randrange(1) for i in range(len(inputs))]

    def forward_backward_pass(self):
        weighted_sum = sum([x*y for x,y in zip(self.inputs, self.weights)])
        # activation = 0 if weighted_sum < 0 else 1
        activation = 1 / 1 + math.exp(-weighted_sum)
        output_x = activation
        error = 1/2 * (self.output - output_x) ** 2

        # Backward Pass (Backpropagation)
        new_weights = []
        delta_w1 = (output_x * self.output) * \
            activation * (1 - activation) * self.inputs[0]
        delta_w2 = (output_x * self.output) * \
            activation * (1 - activation) * self.inputs[1]
        new_w1 = self.weights[0] - delta_w1
        new_w2 = self.weights[1] - delta_w2
        new_weights.append(new_w1)
        new_weights.append(new_w2)
        new_weighted_sum = sum([x*y for x,y in zip(self.inputs, new_weights)])

        new_activation = 1 / 1 + math.exp(-new_weighted_sum)
        new_output_x = new_activation
        new_error = 1/2 * (self.output - new_output_x) ** 2
        return error, new_error

inputs = [0.3, 0.7]
output = 1

error_fp, error_bp = Perceptron(inputs, output).forward_backward_pass()

print(f"Forward pass error is: {error_fp}")
print(f"After Backpropagation error is: {error_bp}")

Forward pass error is: 0.5
After Backpropagation error is: 0.004828848813768884
```