

Assignment No. 3  
Module 5

- ① Justify "Huffman coding is lossless compression technique".
- ② What are different types of data redundancies found in a digital image? Explain in details?
- ③ When a code is said to be "Prefix code"? Mention one advantage of prefix code.
- ④ Explain the principle of arithmetic coding. Hence generate a decimal tag for the sequence: SWISS - MISS. Also decode the decimal tag.
- ⑤ What are the advantages of minimum variance Huffman codes over normal Huffman codes? Design a minimum variance Huffman code on the source with alphabet  $A = \{a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_5\}$  with respective probabilities  $\{0.25, 0.2, 0.15, 0.3, 0.1\}$ .
- ⑥ Explain lossy and lossless schemes for image compression.
- ⑦ Explain the fidelity criterion for lossy image compression.
- ⑧ Explain Hest for Image compression.

## Module 6

- ① Write video Frame classification & various digital video formats?