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ASSIGNMENT:

### ASSIGNMENT

#### # What is UML DESIGN?

UML stands for Unified Modelling Language. It is a graphical notation used to represent and communicate software design. It consists of various diagrams that can be used to model the different aspects of software system, including its structure, behaviour and interactions.

UML diagram are standardized and widely used in software industry to help developers, designers and stakeholder understand and communicate about software designs.

#### # Importance of UML:

They are useful in Agile Development environment. They help to keep development productive and focused. UML teams can help engineering teams:

- a) Bring new team member or developers switching team up to speed quickly.

B) Navigate Source Code

C) Plan out new Feature before any programming takes place

D) Communicate with technical and non-technical Audiences more easily.

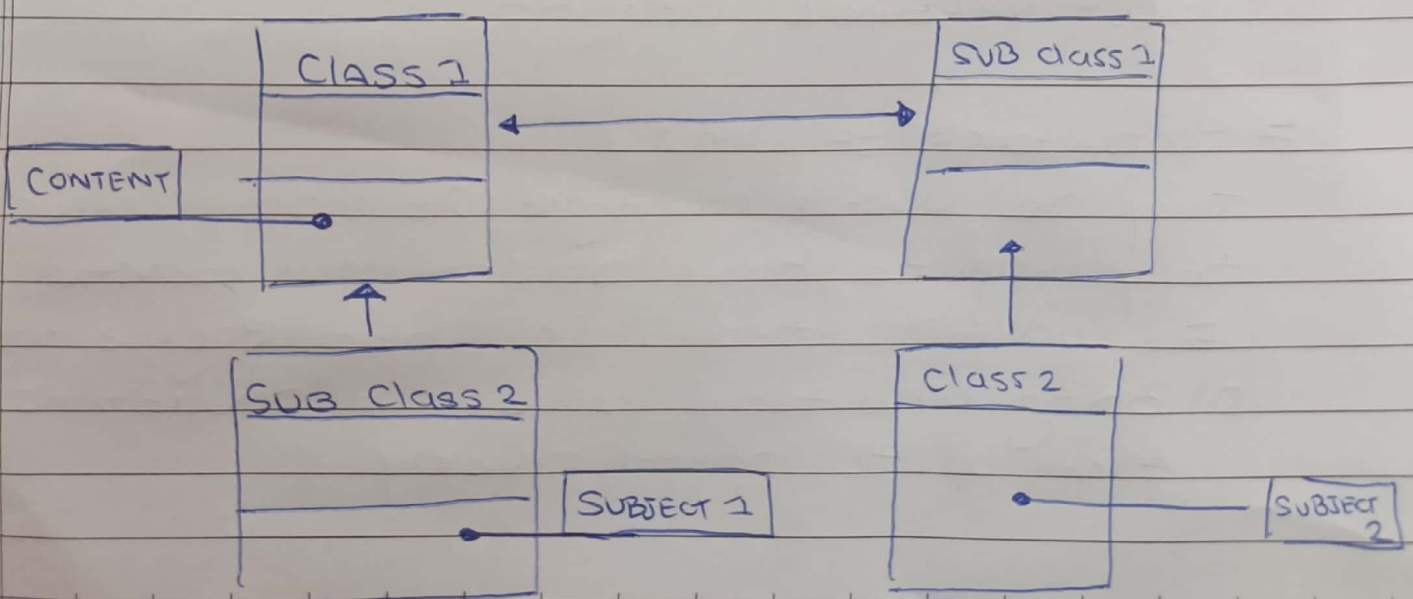
NOTE: DIAGRAMS That Don't evolve with a project are useless. So It's necessary to have Constantly evolving Diagram.

## # TYPES OF UML DIAGRAM:

There are Several type OF UML DIAGRAM. EACH WITH A SPECIFIC Purpose and Focus:

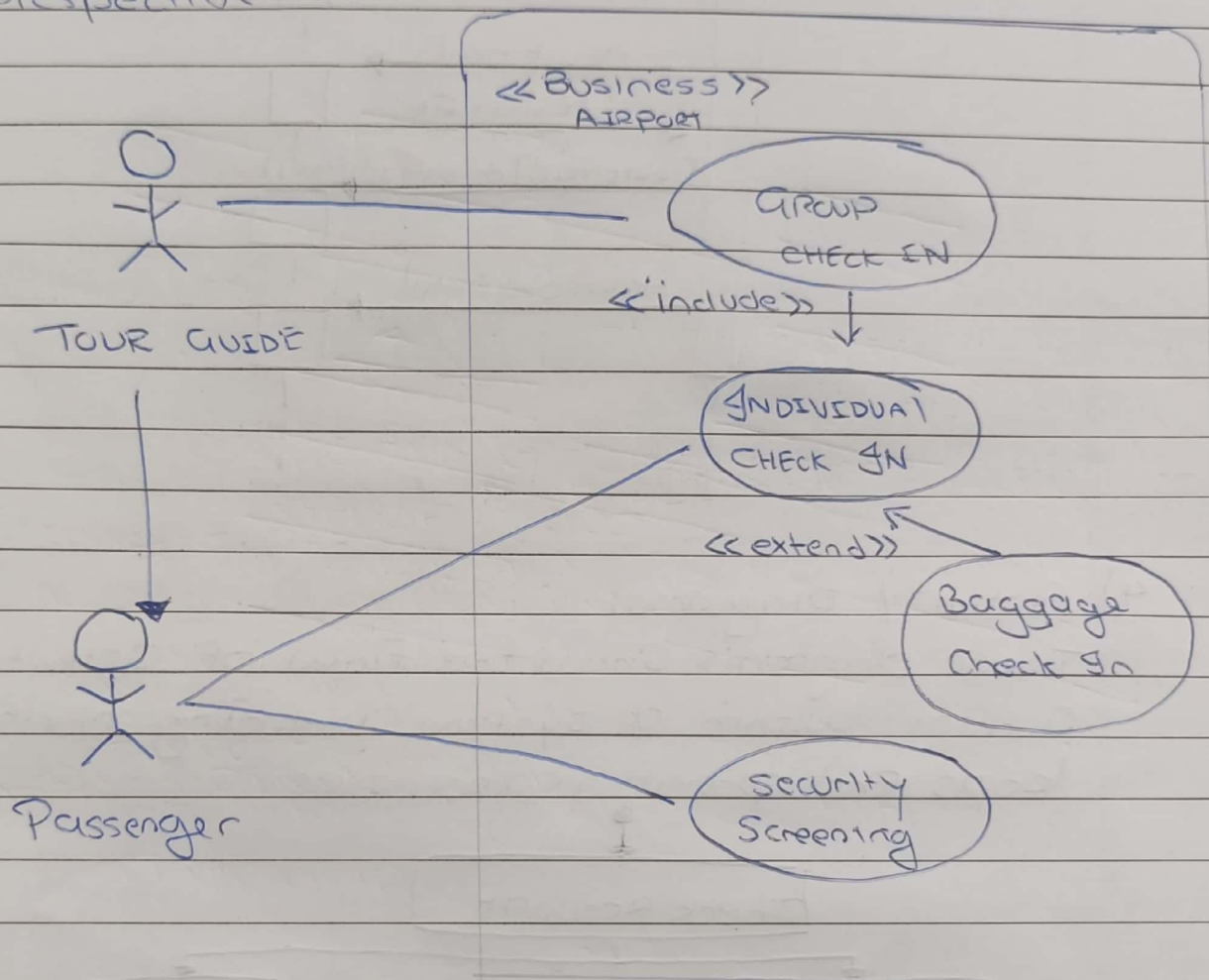
### 1) CLASS DIAGRAMS:

THESE DIAGRAMS Represent the Static Structure OF a System, including Classes, Interface and their Relationship



## 2) USE CASE DIAGRAM:

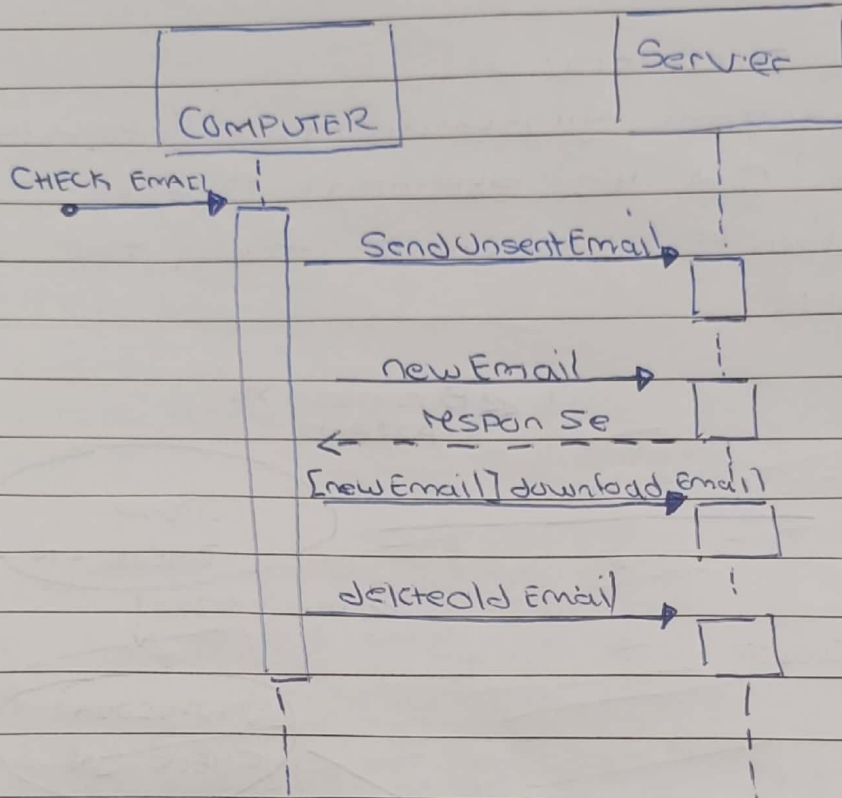
These DIAGRAM Illustrate the Interaction between a System and its external Actors, showing the System's behaviour from the User's perspective



## 3) SEQUENCE DIAGRAM:

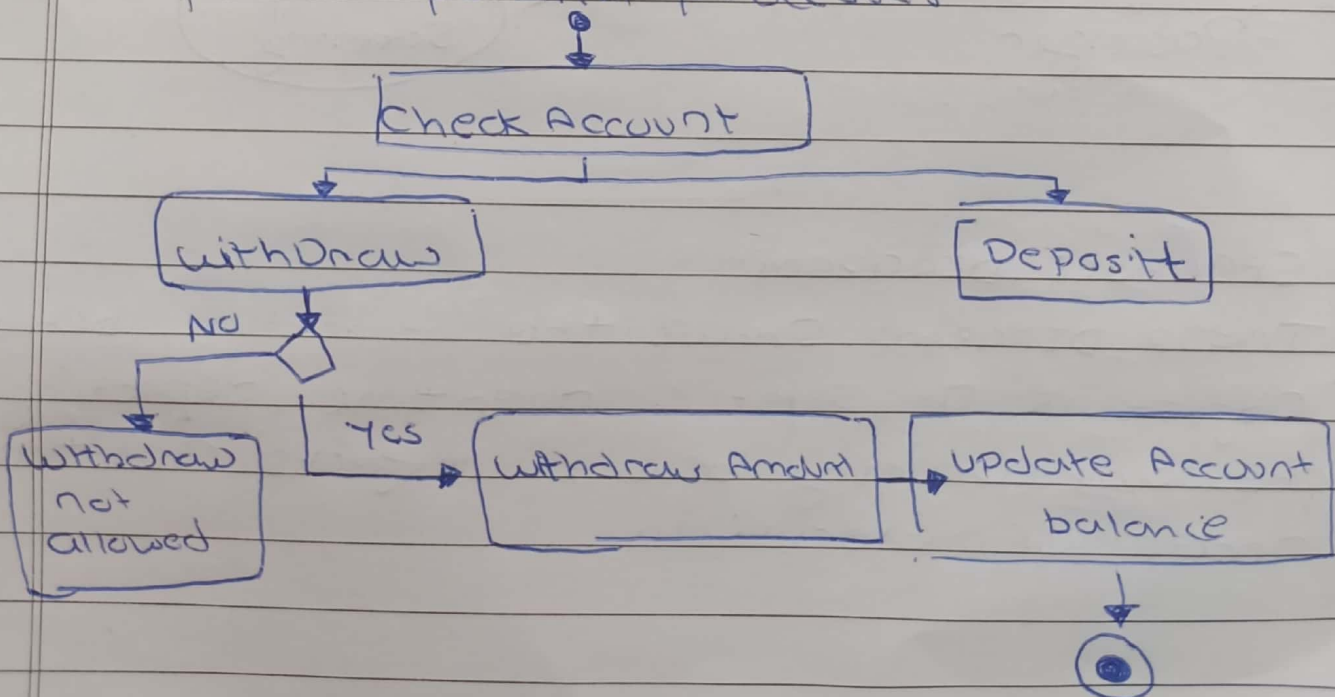
These DIAGRAM Shows the Interaction between Object in a System over time, depicting the message passing between objects and their order of execution





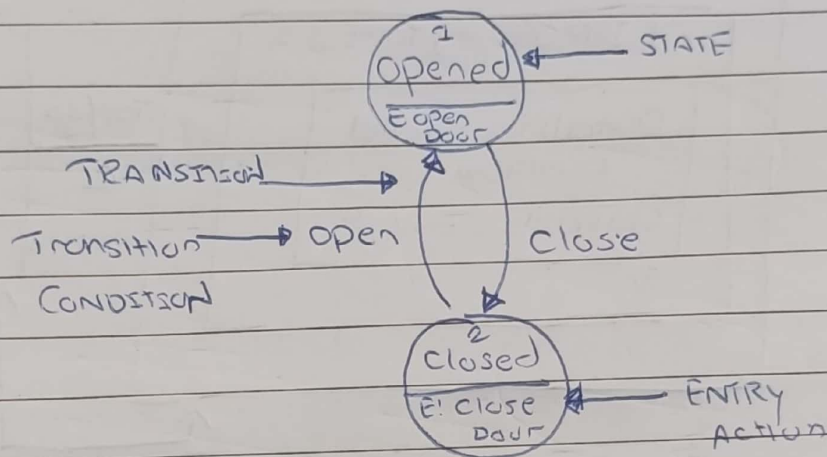
#### 4) Activity Diagrams:

These Diagrams Show the Flow of Activities and Actions Within a system including decisions, loops and parallel processes.



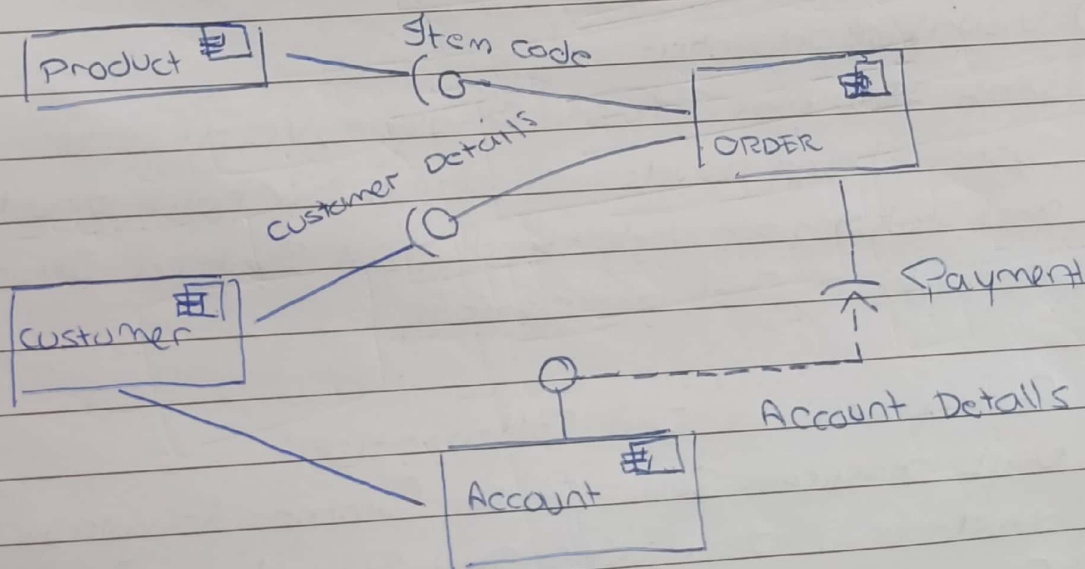
## STATE DIAGRAMS:

These diagrams represent the states and transition of an object in a system, showing how objects respond to events and change over time.



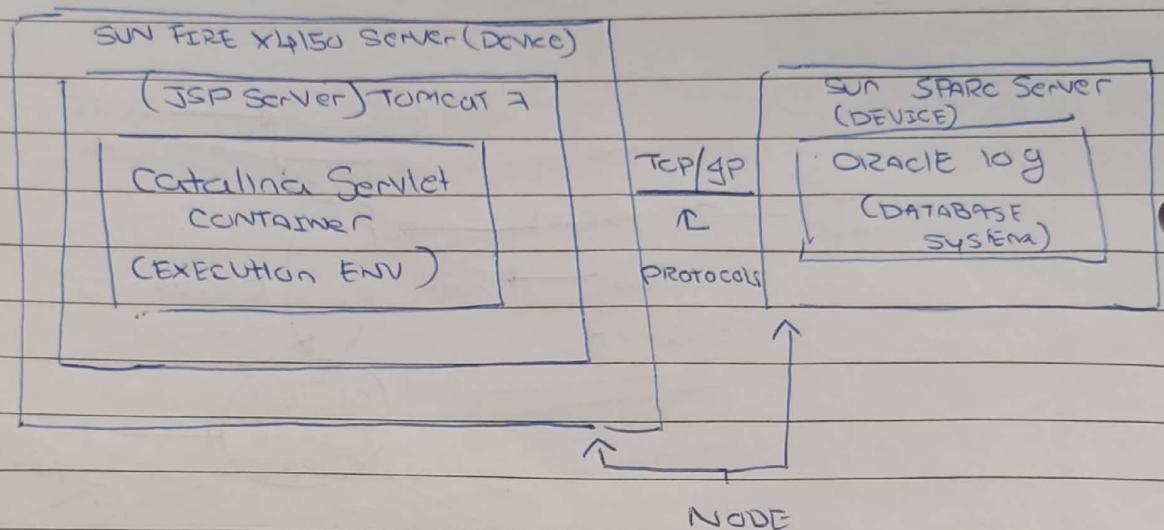
## Component Diagrams:

These diagrams show the components of a system and their relationships, including the dependencies between different components.



### 7) Deployment Diagram:

This Diagram Shows the Physical Deployment of Software Components or hardware devices, including Servers, routers and other Infrastructure elements.



### # USES OF UML DIAGRAM: (ADVANTAGES)

The use of UML Diagram in Software Development offers several benefits including:

#### a) Visual representation:

UML Diagram provide a clear, visual representation of System being developed which can help developers and Stakeholder understand the System Structure, behaviour and interaction.

#### B) Communication and Collaboration:

UML Diagram serve as a common language that developers, designers and Stakeholders can use to communicate and collaborate throughout software.

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development process. This helps to ensure that everyone is on the same page and working toward the same goal.

### 3) Analysis and design:

UML diagrams can be used to analyze and design software systems before implementation, helping to identify potential problems or design flaws early in the development process. This can save time and money by preventing issues from arising later on.

### 4) Documentation:

UML diagrams can be used to document the design of software systems, providing a clear and comprehensive reference for developers, designers, and stakeholders.

### 5) Code Generation:

Some UML tools can automatically generate code for UML diagrams, which can save time and reduce errors in the coding process.

## # DISADVANTAGES:

### 1) Complexity:

UML diagrams can be complex and challenging to understand, especially for non-technical stakeholders who may not have a background in software development.

- 2) Time Consuming:  
Creating and maintaining UML Diagrams can be time consuming especially for large and complex software systems
- 3) Learning Curve:  
Learning how to create and interpret UML Diagrams can require significant investment of time and effort
- 4) Lack of Standardization:  
There is no single standard for UML Diagrams which can lead to inconsistencies and confusion if team members have different interpretations for same diagram.
- 5) Too much Detail:  
It is possible to create UML Diagrams that are overly complex and detailed making them difficult to understand and use effectively.

## # Tools Used for Making UML Diagrams:

- |                    |                         |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| a) Lucidchart      | e) Astah                |
| b) Visual Paradigm | f) Enterprise Architect |
| c) Microsoft Visio | g) Planet UML           |
| d) Gliffy          |                         |