Metaethics

A certainty for something → normative ethics

Applied ethics → conversion into Statements by politicians

* Murder is awesome → Is this a statement (capability of)
  describing reality

* Earth revolves around sun → Statement describing nature.

Moral Statements are an attempt at describing reality or truth - qt statements (true or false) are called non-cognitive

Moral statements are so are not true or false & are something else → non-cognitivist.

→ If they have a true or false answer & do not truth-apt

Moral belief there are an

Every moral statement is false → cognitivist → error theorist

If Moral realist → some moral statements are true in an objective sense.

Moral subjectivist → morals are a social construct & everything is subjective.

Moral Morality is an emotion not a description of reality but an emotional reaction to stimulus → Murder is error

Prescriptivist → I command you to not make -

Moral is an act of imposing your will on nature.

Moral are ones

Quasi-rules in → Behaviour human make to live their lives

We pretend de to hold them collectively

Is — oughta gap — David Hume

Easy to describe reality → Humans are 6 feet tall

Here Ought to do something → moral statement & that is the gap.

Earlier conversations started years go. Transnational bodies, started thinking of AI ethics.

Project Maven → Idea of Pentagon

Meta-level resolution of a person seen in public + Biodata of any person on Earth at any time.

Satellites will track that.

Pentagon gave contract to Google. Google realised its employees striked & said no to do this project. Google cannot replace all its engineers so said no to project.

Project went to Pellendrum etc

Lack of transparency — Ethics councils being transparency.

Self replicating bodies → Standard bodies

People who are in these bodies are not transparent but are professional

Issues with tech ethics

→ Individual solution — Issue is with US govt coming up with Regelit means flow in the first place.

→ Corporate ethics —

→ Contradiction & regressent

→ Determinism & solutionism —— Simplifying issues

→ Ethics washing —

★ What is a mind?

Nobody knows how consciousness works

○ Chinese room : Closed dark room with one person who doesn't Chinese. Has a magic dictionary with all Chinese words expertly on much power.
Chinese paper sent inside and plain translated

Person does not know shit
AI is similarly flipping symbols & giving outputs we not understand

Mind is not a computer

Dualist : Mind & matter are Separate
Monism ? Mind and matter are intertwined
Idealism : Kant, mind can only think of ideologies
Materialism — Karl Marx, reality can be measured

Matter is subjected to laws of physics

Matter causes mind-also it is controlled by laws of physics
So everything is pre-programmed? Free will does not exist?
Do animals have free will?

Intentionality: How mental state can think of about things beyond its self

Behaviourism: Controlling behaviour

Qualia: Internal subjective questions

✗ What is Richness, Accountability & Transparency?

→ Short primer int debies is — i) Sample space of data collection reflective of true demographic.

ii) Model — ML model should not start to draw conclusions on problematics protected attributes.

i) Explainability research — ii) Procedural & technical explanation

McNamara → Anything that cannot be measured is not knowledge
Anything which is not knowledge must be ignored