AI snake oil → why million $ if it's fraud?

chilling effect → create fear so no one talks abt problem

Productivity → more output for same input
But here people give more input out of fear

AI

Genuine progress	Works but bad performance	fraud
→ Face recognition	→ Spam detection	→ predicting social outcomes
Speech-to-text	Content recommend	
Deepfakes	Hate speech detect	
→ no interpretation asked just identificatn	→ judgements	

→ Princeton welfare predictn → same as using Excel

Recidivism → whether criminal will reoffend

if human judge makes error → moral responsibility

Smart cities → digital solutions → makes private company have power

Distracts from actual issue → 50 judges less → 1 AI doing 10 judges work doesn't solve problem

Prof Wagner → argues ethics takes it to realm of normativeness instead of regulatns

Science → natural philosophy

Economics → moral philosophy → Economica

Ontology → What is all this?

Epistemology → What is truth?

Ethics → What do I do?
1. What is ethical thing to do?   Normative Ethics
2. What is Ethics?   Meta Ethics
3. Using ethics → AI   (Applied Ethics)

Normative

1) Virtue ethics → is person good? don't care about actions
   (eg. Hercules)

2) Deontological → Is action good or bad? intention of action
   credits to Kant 'Critique of Pure Reason'
                    ↓
          Categorical imperative → some things are bad

   George → Veil of ignorance → entire ignorance
                                        ↓
                         then you can tell what's good / bad

   Flaw → cause / consequence of action

3) Consequentialism → impact of action on society
   Bentham, George Stuart Mill → Utilitarianism → who decides?
                                                        ↓
                                    Karl Marx ← State?
                                    disagrees
4) Pragmatism → get everyone represented

AI control problem

effective altruism → collecting money & distributing to best amount
                     of people