

10/Sept/24

Human Rights:-

What are human rights?

↳ unconditional rights to every human.

↳ universal

↳ Ex:- Right to Life } Right to dignified life

Aspirational human right } Right to conscious
Right to belief

Thocracy?

Society where certain beliefs are crime. etc.

→ HR's are consistent } collectively defined by UN after 2nd world war

→ HR's are actionable } all countries have ^{some or} other tools to enforce HR.

→ Critique of HR's } → how human rights are defined?

Initially decided → { Right to free news/information

(both USA & USSR agreed)

India pointed out that most of news agencies are american news agencies. → } biased towards america?

positive & negative human rights

-ve HR: not given anything extra but ~~new~~ existent condition is protected
Ex: Right to live, ^{free} speech

+ve HR: requires welfare
Ex: Right to food, Right to education

HRs are biased towards -ve rights & away from +ve rights

- Fundamental contradiction b/n 2 opposite world views
- after 2nd world war.
- Polio vaccine } Should be a HR? → (+ve right) → logic of HR is problem?
(Top 10% income of India } → 2,90,000/annum)
- USSR insisted } polio research to be shared
USA. " } No
a certain doctor made certain that medical knowledge is passed to 3rd world countries.
- If only -ve rights we have ignored } Reality is money
-ve rights are meaningless if we don't have money
- Structural violence }
facing violence because of system.
- HRs don't take into account Structural violence.
- fund of HRs: religion
they said list of HRs should not come from religion - etc
but from politics
- If god didn't give nature rights but society give law
- Basic law instead of HRs } Ex: In Germany - etc.
- ① → to place rights on god/nature
② " " " " constitutional morality
③ look at structural rights } social & economic rights } Ex: caste ^{caste} reservation - etc

History of HR's:-

① Magna Carta } Latin: Great charter } → British

↓
before this laws existed but always to people from king
first time laws are applied to government as well.

↳ British Monarch should also be accountable

Ex: Charles Ist was executed by British parliament.

Movie: - Cromwell - etc

France → Louis the Sixteenth was killed

→ to think Govt is not God } we need to question
Govt & God & religion

"Era of Enlightenment" } → people started to look at reality
& question religion

(Ind: - Kings are divine
China: - Son of heaven
Europe: - divine rights) ?

→ not over yet } continues till humanity becomes one way
or other?

② (The English Bill of Rights) → after Charles was killed

③ (French declaration on Rights of Man & citizen) → French Louis killed
↳ Liberty, Equality, Fraternity.

④ American revolution :- US constitution & Bill of rights

then 1st world war, 2nd world war } with neglect of HR's

(Shouldn't kill civilians)

(Nazi concentration camps - etc)

} violations

*(UDHR)

→ ✓

but right now

} Israel war with palutine
& Russia with Ukraine

→ ICCPR, ICESCR

→ "Right against refullment" } all humans have the right to country
(take care of migrants)
but all countries violately.

→ why HR's in AI governance?

↳ most concrete mechanism to govern AI.

PMI } looks at internally at AI

externally :- we can't deploy a AI which violates HR.

but HR doesn't look at positive rights.

Ex: If AI takes away people jobs } erisight

huge problem where HR can't stop.

HR don't look at socio-economic rights } leaves many faults.

→ "Who watches the watchers" ?

↳ countries are supposed to enforce HR's

violate } International criminal code

based to stronger countries

→ (Answer : People)

Coding stuff

NLP :- word embeddings :-

NER Tagging — Supervised Learning

image caption - multi model

Sept 13

Discrete

Active learning