

Week-6-Tuesday

🕒 Created	@September 3, 2024 4:27 PM
📅 Class	PS-643

Basic pillars of Philosophy

1. Ontology : What is all these ?
2. Epistemology : How do I know this is right ? What is truth ?
3. Ethics

Ethics

1. Moral Philosophy : what is ethics , morality and ethics the same
2. How do we decide what is ethical ?
3. What is ethics ?
 - a. Metaethics (What is ethics)
 - b. Normative ethics (What is ethical to do)
 - c. applied ethics (apply ethics in life)
4. The oldest model of ethics : we see is Virtue ethics
5. Virtue ethics : Does a person has good qualities ?
 - a. It does not depend on actions performed by the person
6. Deontological Ethics: What was the intention behind doing something
 - a. Makes it all about the action, whether an action is good or bad action
 - b. Immanuel Kant — Categorical Imperative
 - c. John rolls — You must become clean, remove everything from mind, like a child — Then you can tell what is right or wrong

7. Consequentialism : Only look at what action had the impact on the society
 - a. What is good is what makes people happy
 - b. Utilitarianism : Who decide utility ? State will decide ? What is state and is it biased ?
 - c. We see the impact of the action to decide whether right or wrong
8. Law only looks at action not its consequences
9. Pragmatism : American philosophy of ethics — get something which is mutually agreed upon
10. Applied Ethics :
 - a. policymaking : Every policy must have conceptual framework
 - b. Bioethics and machine ethics : Should machine be involved in making ethical decisions
 - c. What is AI controlled problem :
 - d. What of effective altruism and "Longtermism" : Collect as much money as possible using AI and give it to charity ~ effective altruism