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PS643

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## \* Data Policy -

When does data become a thing in India -  
Collected info about people was always a thing

In British Raj, Public Policy around data became a thing. - 'Telegraph' - 'ITS Act'

India never made a law after the telegraph act  
If the amendment around machine to machine communication passes - will need aadhar to make a google acc - old of Rajat's institutional

→ MP Sharma & Satish Chandra → Embazler -  
one who steals money from his employees & employees.

• Can the police force the subject to give evidence against them  
legally speaking - Can we refuse to give details against us. (Yes, we are not obligated)

→ Khurak Singh Vs State of UP - Shooter -  
a habitual criminal (gangster)

Even if a person did a crime and went to jail, he still has judicial rights. Police can't just barge into their house without any crime just because he's a gangster.

You can't also go their house at warrant.  
Can't arrest women at night and ~~not~~ can't arrest her without female constable.



\* But he didn't have the right to privacy.

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→ ADM Jabalpur vs Shrikant Shukla - During emergency reversed ~~in this case~~ from what happened in Kharak Singh case.

→ Navtej Singh Johar vs Union of India - 'Article 377' → prohibited unnatural sexual acts. Homosexuals ~~act~~ were considered criminals - illegal act.

Constitution says right to life - right to dignity.

Article 377 was removed from Indian Penal Code. Right to privacy was introduced.

→ Puttaswamy vs Union of India - opposed Aadhar system, privacy is violated. SC accepted that privacy is given. Article 21