

27/Aug

Project Gutenberg

1830's → Slavery → citizen → spike  
Bhashini project → under Ind Govt.  
→ corpus → english & corpora - Latin.

30/Aug

Sept 28 → midterm presentation

Midterm Quiz → Reasoning Questions.

No coding  
Conceptual Technological Questions  
(HL part)

(Open Laptop/Notes)

(Tut before midtam)

(duration → 1+ hr)

(handwritten)

Papers:-

(4, 5, 6, 7) in document

(set of slides) - AI snake oil  
(fraud)

claim itself  
is fraud

dataset based  
on fraudulent

NLTK - chapter 3:-

urllib

, utf-8  
decoder

for html → parser → BeautifulSoup.

f.open

\* Reading local files

→ 'w' (to write)

→ f.write(" ")

(override)

f.close

→ 'a' → append

\* NLP Pipeline



→ fn: wordpunct\_tokenize } takes care of punctuation also.

\* Strings:

\* sugex:

import re

↳ nltk.corpus.words.words } list of words

(ending → ing\$) [ ] → one of set match

(begin → ^win)

a + {} → ≥ 1 of a

a\* {} → ≥ 0 of a → Klone donee.

Normalizing text → everything lower case

Stemming → finding smallest possible word

Lemmatization → process of stemming.

Regex to remove various suffixes of a word.

Segmentation ✓ Tokenisation / word segmentation.

(Ex: chinwe → no spaces)

Ch 4:

Generator Expr → X

Questions of style: → procedural → lot of functions  
→ declarative → lot of variables & iterations.

→ variable scope & parameter type.  
(X) → checking not allowed.

Program dev:

↳ Error management → generally no coding discipline like C++ / Java

Algorithmic design:

↳ less resources / time

(grandious) ↓ faster → small

(mergesort vs bubblesort)

Ch 5:

→ task of ML in lang: - Pos Tagger  
classical learning task.

→ (positional context) of 1 word ↔ other words

words = nltk.word\_tokenize("sentence")  
nltk.pos\_tag(words).

context  
A?

Tagged corpora:

Pos Tagger →

(Default Tagger → "Naive")  
(Regex Tagger → "ing" → gerunds... etc)

(lookup Tagger → A's model size } → (95% → 99%) accuracy.

(a followed by b)

bigram  $\rightarrow$  a followed by b  
unigram tagger  $\cong$  lookup tagger.  
 $\rightarrow$  using NLR make a Pos Tagger  $\rightarrow$  ✓