

* monism → mind and matter are ~~different~~ not different

* Dualism → mind and matter are separate

10/09/24

⇒ Human rights

* negative human right → an existent condn is protected (no need extra resources)
① right to speech, etc

* positive human right → govt/others should provide the welfare
① Right to food.

~~Right to~~

* ^{ive} human rights are only rights ⇒ Beneficial to only rich people

* polio vaccine → Right or not? ⇒ YES

* Top 10% income rank in India ⇒ 25k/month for a family

But if it is a human right ⇒ it is a true right

* USA and USSR had debate for many years.

USSR won in the debate.

* USA argued that something private cannot be a human right.

* ~~For~~ Right to life → meaningless → no money to hire a lawyer and court decides to kill you

* This is called structural violence.

① Being a woman, you are ~~down~~ given less opportunities

② Being rich, having rights and not having rights because you are poor comes under structural violence

* Society gave right \Rightarrow law
nature gave rights \Rightarrow list of rights.

* In Germany \rightarrow god didn't give rights.
constitution gave rights.
Hence, they are laws.

* Reservation ~~for~~ caste \Rightarrow ~~the~~ given the rights
 \Downarrow
due to structural violence

* Magna Carta \rightarrow Great charter (Latin)

Laws were always like dukes, until magna carta.

* For the 1st time, laws said that the govt.
should protect ppl.

* Charles the 1st, his head is chopped and there
is a poetic description of ~~his~~ blood is red and he is
no god.

* Louis XI was also later killed.

* Enlightenment Era

* people started questioning. Until then, whatever
king says, should be done. Divinity resides in him.

* This enlightenment is still happening even now.

- * BILL OF RIGHTS → blueprint of laws and human rights
- * After Louis XVI was killed, the French Declaration on the Rights of man and citizen (1789)
- * The US constitution and Bill of Rights (1791)
- * Then, World war II happened, where violations of rights of civilians happened.
- * Israel → 1,30,000 civilians of palestinians were killed. Russia and Ukraine also have many casualties.
- * RIGHT AGAINST REFUGEMENT
 - ↳ all humans have the right to country.
 - ↳ But this right is violated daily (migrants are ill treated)
- * FAT → deals with internal things (by companies)
- * Externally, human rights should be protected.
- * ~~That~~ But it cannot be governed by just Human Rights.

⇒ Now, coding shuff

- * Words into maths (as we is statistical) how?
- * Earlier → the words ~~convert~~ are converted into vectors (randomly)
- * Then, they thought what if the vectors have correlation
- * semantic similarity ⇒ position in N-dimensional space are closer
- * This concept is called word embeddings.
- * BoW and skip-gram → algos to convert into vectors
 - ↓
predict word given the neighbors
 - ↘
predict neighbors given a word
- * In every layer, the middle layer gives the o/p.
- * google word2vec → 300 dimensional vectors data.