

PS 643

19 ~~Data~~ Data is not oil. Oil cannot be reused, Data can be re-read.

Anything that can be bought & sold is a commodity. People buy & sell data. It is to a grey market.

de jure - what law says  
de facto - reality

Electron data is kind of sold in India & kind of illegal.

Data  $\begin{cases} \rightarrow \text{Personal} \\ \rightarrow \text{Non-personal} \end{cases}$   
Data  $\begin{cases} \rightarrow \text{made by companies} \\ \rightarrow \text{Factual i.e. weather} \end{cases}$

in India  
Earliest data laws  $\rightarrow$  IT Act 2000

Ind Foreign IT companies wanted to outsource work to India  
Indian markets ~~opened~~ opened up.

$\rightarrow$  No mention of citizenship privacy

2023  $\rightarrow$  Data Protection Act addressed privacy



Air	Non Excludable	Common Eg: Forest	Public Eg: Light
Public common land	Excludable	Private Eg: Oil	Clubs Eg: MCA Club
		Rival Rents Consumption by Others Low use, it depletes	Non-Rival Doesn't stop consumption by others

Data is Non-Rival. Hence data is not oil.

Stop monopolizing data. It can be excludable by passwords or patents.  
non-excludable (public)

Monopolizing data → 1) Can be surveilled  
2) Influence, power & wealth ~~data~~ among few people

Public vs private debate

Football - we are the football. (the product) → data is user generated.

Core periphery debate → US is centre of world.  
India & China on periphery

Should there be juggling of power over data between core periphery.

Power is not geographically delineated. It is between global elite & who has access to data vs common folk.



4. Companies control data & control the world  
 Right making individual choices does not matter.

Mean testing: Testing if someone is deserving of welfare  
 efficiency vs. Human right pattern tradeoff

If you need to give various <sup>or</sup> of welfare.  
 you must give it to everybody because checking with take more money

Securitisation is security leading to more security.  
 Practice creep → end up doing slow harm

Compensation used to let rehabilitation of prisoners in US

~~Justice~~ Pethuram → Supreme Court Judge. in 2019  
 Indians have right to privacy

GDPR - starts to date protect law in Europe  
 Issue  
 Issue of privacy is not a political issue in India