

Arithmetic Operators +, -, *, /, //, **, %

a,b = 5, 2

print(a+b) #7

print(a-b) #3

print(a*b) #10

print(a/b) #2.5

print(a%b) #1

print(a**b) #25 # a**b (a to the power b)

print(a//b) #2 #Floor Division returns the whole number of division

Assignment Operators =, +=, -=, *=, /=, //=, **=, %=, &=, |=, ^=, >>=, <<=

a = 20

b = 10

a+=1 #a = a+1 -->20+1 = 21

b+=1 #b = b+1 -->10+1 = 11

print(a) #21

print(b) #11

c = 30

d = 30

c+=d # c= c+d --> 30+30 = 60

print(c) #60

```
# Comparison Operators ==, !=, >, <, >=, <=
```

```
a = 10
```

```
b = 10
```

```
c = 20
```

```
print(a==b) #10==10 #True
```

```
print(a==c) #10==20 #False
```

```
print(a!=b) #False
```

```
print(a>c) #10>20 #False
```

```
print(a<c) #10<20 #True
```

```
print(1>=2) # False
```

```
print(1<=2) # True
```

```
# Logical Operators and, or, not
```

```
print(True and True) #True
```

```
print(True and False) #False
```

```
print(False and True) #False
```

```
print(False and False) #False
```

```
x = 5
```

```
print(x == 3 and x == 5) #False and True = False
```

```
y = 15
```

```
print(y == 10 and y==20) #False and False = False
```

```
z = 20
```

```
print(z == 20 and z == 20) #True and True = True
```

```
xyz = 10
```

```
print(xyz==10 and xyz==30) #True and False = False
```

Logical Operators

```
print(True or True) #True
```

```
print(True or False) #True
```

```
print(False or True) #False
```

```
print(False or False) #False
```

Or --> At least one expression needs to be true

```
print(10==20 or 20==20) #True
```

not --> but false here, used for reversing the result

```
print(not(10==10 or 30==30)) #False
```

Logical Operators

if any condition is (not True) then false and (not False) then true

```
print(not True) # False
```

```
print(not False) # True
```

Bitwise NOT ~

All the binary 0's become 1's and all the binary 1's become 0's (Binary signed 2's complement)

a = 6 # Binary Number : 110, Binary signed 2's complement: 1111111111111001

```
print(~a) # -7,
```

b = -7 # Binary Number: -111, Binary signed 2's complement: 0000000000000110

```
print(~b) # 6
```

```
# Membership Operators
```

```
# Returns True if a sequence value is present in the object
```

```
l = [1,2,3,4,5]
```

```
print(2 in l) # True
```

```
print(10 in l) # False
```

```
# Returns True if a sequence value is not present in the object
```

```
l = [1,2,3,4,5]
```

```
print(2 not in l) # False
```

```
print(10 not in l) # True
```

```
# Identity Operators
# Reference Equality
l1 = [1,2,3,4,5]
l2 = [1,2,3,4,5]
l3 = l1

print(id(l1), id(l2), id(l3))
print(l1 is l2) # Refers to diff object ref so False
print(l3 is l1) # Refers to same object ref so True

1014065548672 1014065583424 1014065548672
False
True
```

```
# == value equality
l1 = [1,2,3,4,5]
l2 = [1,2,3,4,5]
l3 = l1

print(id(l1), id(l2)) # diff objects
print(l1 == l2) # Value equality, Two objects have the same value so True
print(l3 == l1) # Value equality, Two objects have the same value so True

1008298446272 1008298481024
True
True
```