

Google Colab Lab Assignment -YOLO 11 Model

Course Name: MDM Deep Learning

Lab Title: YOLOv11 for object detection on the COCO dataset

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Date of Submission: 17/03/2025

Group Members:

1. Yashas Nepalia
2. Rohan Magdum
3. **Objective** The purpose of this lab is to understand and implement YOLOv11 for real-time object detection. Students will perform dataset preparation, model implementation, inference, and performance evaluation.

Task 1: Environment Setup and YOLOv11 Installation

Objective:

Set up the required libraries and dependencies to run YOLOv11.

Steps:

1. Install Python Libraries:

Install required libraries using pip: roboflow and ultralytics (which includes PyTorch, OpenCV, etc.).

In []:

```
# Install roboflow and ultralytics
```

```
!pip install roboflow
```

```
!pip install ultralytics
```

Requirement already satisfied: roboflow in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (1.1.58)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2025.1.31)

Requirement already satisfied: idna==3.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (3.7)

Requirement already satisfied: cyclr in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (0.12.1)

Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.4.8)

Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (3.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.18.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.0.2)

Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python-headless==4.10.0.84 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (4.10.0.84)

Requirement already satisfied: Pillow>=7.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (11.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pillow-heif>=0.18.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (0.22.0)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dotenv in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.0.1)

Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.32.3)

Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.17.0)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3>=1.26.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (2.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.41.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (4.67.1)

Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=5.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (6.0.2)

Requirement already satisfied: requests-toolbelt in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: filetype in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from roboflow) (1.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (1.3.1)

Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (4.56.0)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (24.2)

Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib->roboflow) (3.2.1)

Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests->roboflow) (3.4.1)

Requirement already satisfied: ultralytics in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (8.3.94)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy<=2.1.1,>=1.23.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (2.0.2)

Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib>=3.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (3.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python>=4.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (4.11.0.86)

Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=7.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (11.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml>=5.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (6.0.2)

Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.23.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (2.32.3)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (1.14.1)

Requirement already satisfied: torch>=1.8.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (2.6.0+cu124)

Requirement already satisfied: torchvision>=0.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (0.21.0+cu124)

Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.64.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (4.67.1)

Requirement already satisfied: psutil in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (5.9.5)

Requirement already satisfied: py-cpuinfo in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (9.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=1.1.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (2.2.2)

Requirement already satisfied: seaborn>=0.11.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (0.13.2)

Requirement already satisfied: ultralytics-thop>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from ultralytics) (2.0.14)

Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=3.3.0->ultralytics) (1.3.1)

Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=3.3.0->ultralytics) (0.12.1)

Requirement already satisfied: fonttools>=4.22.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=3.3.0->ultralytics) (4.56.0)

Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=3.3.0->ultralytics) (1.4.8)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=3.3.0->ultralytics) (24.2)

Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=3.3.0->ultralytics) (3.2.1)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from matplotlib>=3.3.0->ultralytics) (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas>=1.1.4->ultralytics) (2025.1)

Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from pandas>=1.1.4->ultralytics) (2025.1)

Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests>=2.23.0->ultralytics) (3.4.1)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests>=2.23.0->ultralytics) (3.7)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests>=2.23.0->ultralytics) (2.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from requests>=2.23.0->ultralytics) (2025.1.31)

Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (3.17.0)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.10.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (4.12.2)

Requirement already satisfied: networkx in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (3.4.2)

Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (3.1.6)

Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (2024.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (12.4.127)

Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (12.4.127)

Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12==12.4.127 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (12.4.127)

Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cudnn-cu12==9.1.0.70 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (9.1.0.70)

Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cublas-cu12==12.4.5.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (12.4.5.8)

Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cufft-cu12==11.2.1.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (11.2.1.3)

Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-curand-cu12==10.3.5.147 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (10.3.5.147)

Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cusolver-cu12==11.6.1.9 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (11.6.1.9)

Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-cusparselt-cu12==0.6.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (0.6.2)

Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nccl-cu12==2.21.5 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (2.21.5)

Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nvtx-cu12==12.4.127 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (12.4.127)

Requirement already satisfied: nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12==12.4.127 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (12.4.127)

Requirement already satisfied: triton==3.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages
(from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (3.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: sympy==1.13.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (1.13.1)

Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4,>=1.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from sympy==1.13.1->torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (1.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages
(from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib>=3.3.0->ultralytics) (1.17.0)

Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-
packages (from jinja2->torch>=1.8.0->ultralytics) (3.0.2)

Task 2: Dataset Preparation & Preprocessing

Objective:

Load and preprocess a dataset for object detection.

Steps:

1. Dataset Acquisition:

- Use Roboflow to download the COCO dataset (version 34) in YOLOv11 format.
- Utilize your API key and select the Microsoft workspace.

In []:

```
from roboflow import Roboflow
```

```
# Initialize Roboflow with your API key
```

```
rf = Roboflow(api_key="sLpQp9tNRxVlPd1zmlqo")
```

```
# Load COCO dataset (version 34) from Microsoft workspace
```

```
project = rf.workspace("microsoft").project("coco")
```

```
version = project.version(34)
```

```
dataset = version.download("yolov11")
```

loading Roboflow workspace...

loading Roboflow project...

2. Dataset Structure and Preprocessing:

- Verify that the dataset has been downloaded with the expected directory structure (train/, valid/, and test/ folders containing images and labels).
- Confirm that annotations are in the correct YOLO format.

In []:

```
import os
```

```
# List files to confirm dataset download
```

```
!ls -R /content/COCO-Dataset-34
```

/content/COCO-Dataset-34:

data.yaml README.dataset.txt README.roboflow.txt test train valid

/content/COCO-Dataset-34/test:

images labels

/content/COCO-Dataset-34/test/images:

000000005345_jpg.rf.48e7947456159d44cbe1a733ad832bf1.jpg
000000005425_jpg.rf.96fb87ccc22e6e81c6a800fc4a1210dd.jpg
000000005443_jpg.rf.7698b7d1608db7698437777bdb4b8148.jpg
000000007673_jpg.rf.b81b3038dbd3417ecc6e9f0c001dbb4d.jpg
000000010388_jpg.rf.ef62504c40a00ef9397268c2577ef323.jpg
000000011702_jpg.rf.7b8d407250e66f60388536beba62475d.jpg
000000016009_jpg.rf.2cd61fe29491a79bc91e7093a733a3ad.jpg
000000017236_jpg.rf.65083a786ee65a1fdc82f02d254bc561.jpg
000000017260_jpg.rf.2a2a0d93041230457d08a56af9256a8e.jpg
000000017483_jpg.rf.3d8be68fd2bdb2dc3f290c13e8cc1b6d.jpg
000000025668_jpg.rf.f67afc05b355ac25bef196980e6d7f99.jpg
000000026363_jpg.rf.3dbc9c9cf31b645812b43ce439e8e4f5.jpg
000000027902_jpg.rf.9fc0e601f9a7e890788aaa3b5958872d.jpg
000000031748_jpg.rf.fa6694573b768d2beb12bc5c3e83b70e.jpg
000000032703_jpg.rf.b4aaf8534e2e0727604b0a89baa85455.jpg
000000034882_jpg.rf.7ea5e7968382c444ae210a8cd847d8c9.jpg
000000044702_jpg.rf.df6744085f3df621fd21bb07ba0c5e45.jpg
000000045926_jpg.rf.f5ae4e87936326a781462bf7ee1d1e69.jpg
000000046085_jpg.rf.db25944665556497a6dd09c319fab09a.jpg

/content/COCO-Dataset-34/test/labels:

000000005345_jpg.rf.48e7947456159d44cbe1a733ad832bf1.txt
000000005425_jpg.rf.96fb87ccc22e6e81c6a800fc4a1210dd.txt

000000005443_jpg.rf.7698b7d1608db7698437777bdb4b8148.txt
000000007673_jpg.rf.b81b3038dbd3417ecc6e9f0c001dbb4d.txt
000000010388_jpg.rf.ef62504c40a00ef9397268c2577ef323.txt
000000011702_jpg.rf.7b8d407250e66f60388536beba62475d.txt
000000016009_jpg.rf.2cd61fe29491a79bc91e7093a733a3ad.txt
000000017236_jpg.rf.65083a786ee65a1fdc82f02d254bc561.txt
000000017260_jpg.rf.2a2a0d93041230457d08a56af9256a8e.txt
000000017483_jpg.rf.3d8be68fd2bdb2dc3f290c13e8cc1b6d.txt
000000025668_jpg.rf.f67afc05b355ac25bef196980e6d7f99.txt
000000026363_jpg.rf.3dbc9c9cf31b645812b43ce439e8e4f5.txt
000000027902_jpg.rf.9fc0e601f9a7e890788aaa3b5958872d.txt
000000031748_jpg.rf.fa6694573b768d2beb12bc5c3e83b70e.txt
000000032703_jpg.rf.b4aaf8534e2e0727604b0a89baa85455.txt
000000034882_jpg.rf.7ea5e7968382c444ae210a8cd847d8c9.txt
000000044702_jpg.rf.df6744085f3df621fd21bb07ba0c5e45.txt
000000045926_jpg.rf.f5ae4e87936326a781462bf7ee1d1e69.txt
000000046085_jpg.rf.db25944665556497a6dd09c319fab09a.txt

/content/COCO-Dataset-34/train:

images labels labels.cache

/content/COCO-Dataset-34/train/images:

000000000009_jpg.rf.c04f356deadd3c880136b2713f129c5d.jpg
000000000074_jpg.rf.7b4aa5cd496a3596d555f5813a71c115.jpg
000000000312_jpg.rf.5f5c4001f556c2927a023c5bdef6a152.jpg
000000000321_jpg.rf.b8d37a9925fdd36166fe76c6de145bed.jpg
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000000001522_jpg.rf.d4fcb1a5593bac3baf1541247957f06e.jpg
000000001625_jpg.rf.8fe3f2f4c083c0f418f4f373a6fec600.jpg
000000001647_jpg.rf.e5060f22f66b2fe8c8349741614c09c9.jpg
000000001955_jpg.rf.a341b671601cc39a8817af229ab3de78.jpg
000000002232_jpg.rf.74a8018c89ed369d17873256f6cc4904.jpg
000000003149_jpg.rf.6246da14fa3c8f5d4b6a34bb18aab126.jpg
000000003770_jpg.rf.318064a3ab6d1d5dbeae58c45bc891ff.jpg
000000003982_jpg.rf.5ff81114f1eeaed82f64f628f814d490.jpg
000000004275_jpg.rf.9171c2a0a3471c5f683f04544e02a15b.jpg
000000005086_jpg.rf.5ddfdb90885a158a6d073c7592d02667.jpg
000000005210_jpg.rf.a3b8a84ca0af41e0e40eaef7e21b848e.jpg
000000005215_jpg.rf.7e39f87f05946686151c6cda8c9a17fe.jpg
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000000012034_jpg.rf.1d064ae903af2129f850b35a56026732.jpg
000000012626_jpg.rf.b31daeb5bcbcb829014b2d6d02febf986.jpg
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000000013169_jpg.rf.fd706921df0991f91f15542d4ca0e07f.jpg
000000013292_jpg.rf.d11587a4234c7d92e597423b3fd5b59c.jpg
000000014203_jpg.rf.7702befde964ef0d1d2a6426a3acab3d.jpg
000000014402_jpg.rf.14a9a512ae5055835be836b75b22eab7.jpg
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000000015180_jpg.rf.19d02dad8d2529d96555b22f2bb66159.jpg
000000015908_jpg.rf.197aa6d3295e6d9ef0b0d20cca92012e.jpg
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000000020929_jpg.rf.2285437a0d37d9bf2a5c90bed10a8670.jpg
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000000021826_jpg.rf.1a5a3d2057545996b92d8aeb06039f80.jpg
000000021931_jpg.rf.ba289e1cd0c9e0c9872040845fc48ac5.jpg
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000000022861_jpg.rf.081afcefa1f0e499c9536c3cbc6a649f.jpg
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000000024076_jpg.rf.64c933854de54bc390ad3e15d640d53e.jpg
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000000009400_jpg.rf.1926c92326b48f77b8b081169668c44e.txt
000000009845_jpg.rf.e229e70f09239f18efbf68ae064b7247.txt
000000011122_jpg.rf.bfc38911a4f880cee0cffa41f275837a.txt
000000012933_jpg.rf.e98d33ed492106c2d80d711bef83d5ce.txt
000000013524_jpg.rf.62e7b283211f3fd55bcf1e1364cc3812.txt
000000014044_jpg.rf.705d3b529479a1a99ddc4bbc78f156ae.txt
000000015002_jpg.rf.81315262e3826c263eeb98454c9915ea.txt
000000015690_jpg.rf.3adbdfb64b57e251c0339af16d13a075.txt
000000017778_jpg.rf.dea0f3c966f432e6e0b2198ddb78640f.txt
000000018290_jpg.rf.0beefa821825a6188aaa43dc0bccb94c.txt
000000018614_jpg.rf.3bb733baf94efba3e208c14748f687ef.txt
000000018728_jpg.rf.5be59d76b01d5c9ed7919c7919ada9c8.txt
000000020291_jpg.rf.86880a9523e87511712bc976ff7eade7.txt
000000021248_jpg.rf.768f85b6c4bf2f060d08d1d5bf676a48.txt
000000021353_jpg.rf.ac4c8d046e14d5baca46987ce66f3756.txt
000000022199_jpg.rf.336aff9c0ebafa13dfbae4efbebe9763.txt
000000022229_jpg.rf.63c40b56ea6ca8600bd0d301d7143a25.txt
000000022526_jpg.rf.8f54e5a73f964df75a7b06d772fa2a50.txt
000000024023_jpg.rf.3a5cda5ea8eedddcbd1d90999ccf2321.txt
000000024980_jpg.rf.5beded38714f45bc2f04d51417b552d0.txt
000000026310_jpg.rf.e333707ea808eae6bc759e7a45e32bd9.txt
000000027246_jpg.rf.2470a0fe8d3deaa9647327a4601ba80b.txt
000000029482_jpg.rf.f37a043f6006625b4a189a2d2196da8d.txt
000000029715_jpg.rf.1539158c462c1ec6a3494478c803cd64.txt
000000030519_jpg.rf.469e348276c997d2c67f1d0e16286e09.txt

000000031373_jpg.rf.7092d7fbf231700030682dd72b7b1ab0.txt
000000032720_jpg.rf.13aa2ce4375761c6a534e259ef419695.txt
000000032990_jpg.rf.bdc9882221cf6630d933b3b48cd7d511.txt
000000034489_jpg.rf.656d672eff71374a5577fd086f4ba724.txt
000000034702_jpg.rf.d91a68a75b16b3ae997e72b5f1411d68.txt
000000035318_jpg.rf.583328d907b37e5b4c297b0b9d911baa.txt
000000035351_jpg.rf.dada74c3812da496ac2cd96746f7bec1.txt
000000037437_jpg.rf.c5d2023789cc50088a4402e52c1e0422.txt
000000039468_jpg.rf.ae709a23f600bbd9e6b23defce534bdb.txt
000000039993_jpg.rf.832d479e79fd38925415503344b6b9e1.txt
000000040658_jpg.rf.ce3b384940c0dd675926320a52d2c336.txt
000000043270_jpg.rf.9e594cfd7829a43be8d233bf6279c3ce.txt
000000043813_jpg.rf.cc5e5901986576a4746d9b3edb2079bb.txt
000000044946_jpg.rf.af6c86f6999b30246bdced6d684a50ce.txt
000000045148_jpg.rf.e551e6c88648e955043cba5143a3d31a.txt
000000047619_jpg.rf.4ba17653fd252aea9d043ebdbea40f29.txt
000000049135_jpg.rf.cd7b7ef54ac9a9cf445bb06753e53966.txt
000000050727_jpg.rf.924ab9fa11edc6d0a091e9747b51cf7d.txt
000000126137_jpg.rf.8a875933888aa097e28a4beed3773aa6.txt

Outcome:

- A well-organized dataset (COCO in YOLOv11 format) ready for training.

Task 3: Training YOLOv11 Model

Objective:

Train YOLOv11 on the prepared dataset.

Steps:

1. Model Initialization:

- Load the YOLOv11 model using the pre-trained weights file (e.g., yolo11n.pt).

In []:

```
from ultralytics import YOLO
```

```
# Load YOLOv11 model with pretrained weights
```

```
model = YOLO('yolo11n.pt') # Load YOLOv11 pretrained model
```

```
# training parameters
```

```
batch_size = 16
```

```
epochs = 50
```

```
learning_rate = 0.001
```

2. Set Training Parameters:

- Configure key parameters such as epochs, batch size, and lr0 (initial learning rate).

3. Monitoring Training:

- Watch for improvements in loss, mAP, and other metrics as the training progresses.
- Save the best model weights for further inference.

In []:

```
results = model.train(
```

```
    data='/content/COCO-Dataset-34/data.yaml', # Path to data.yaml
```

```
    epochs=50, # Number of epochs
```

```
    batch=16, # Batch size
```

```
    lr0=0.001, # Learning rate
```

```
    imgsz=640 # Input size
```

```
)
```


Ultralytics 8.3.94 🚀 Python-3.11.11 torch-2.6.0+cu124 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)

engine/trainer: task=detect, mode=train, model=yolo11n.pt, data=/content/COCO-Dataset-34/data.yaml, epochs=50, time=None, patience=100, batch=16, imgsz=640, save=True, save_period=-1, cache=False, device=None, workers=8, project=None, name=train3, exist_ok=False, pretrained=True, optimizer=auto, verbose=True, seed=0, deterministic=True, single_cls=False, rect=False, cos_lr=False, close_mosaic=10, resume=False, amp=True, fraction=1.0, profile=False, freeze=None, multi_scale=False, overlap_mask=True, mask_ratio=4, dropout=0.0, val=True, split=val, save_json=False, save_hybrid=False, conf=None, iou=0.7, max_det=300, half=False, dnn=False, plots=True, source=None, vid_stride=1, stream_buffer=False, visualize=False, augment=False, agnostic_nms=False, classes=None, retina_masks=False, embed=None, show=False, save_frames=False, save_txt=False, save_conf=False, save_crop=False, show_labels=True, show_conf=True, show_boxes=True, line_width=None, format=torchscript, keras=False, optimize=False, int8=False, dynamic=False, simplify=True, opset=None, workspace=None, nms=False, lr0=0.001, lrf=0.01, momentum=0.937, weight_decay=0.0005, warmup_epochs=3.0, warmup_momentum=0.8, warmup_bias_lr=0.1, box=7.5, cls=0.5, dfl=1.5, pose=12.0, kobj=1.0, nbs=64, hsv_h=0.015, hsv_s=0.7, hsv_v=0.4, degrees=0.0, translate=0.1, scale=0.5, shear=0.0, perspective=0.0, flipud=0.0, fliplr=0.5, bgr=0.0, mosaic=1.0, mixup=0.0, copy_paste=0.0, copy_paste_mode=flip, auto_augment=randaugument, erasing=0.4, crop_fraction=1.0, cfg=None, tracker=botsort.yaml, save_dir=runs/detect/train3

Overriding model.yaml nc=80 with nc=78

| | from | n | params | module | arguments |
|---|------|---|--------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 0 | -1 | 1 | 464 | ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv | [3, 16, 3, 2] |
| 1 | -1 | 1 | 4672 | ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv | [16, 32, 3, 2] |
| 2 | -1 | 1 | 6640 | ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C3k2 | [32, 64, 1, False, 0.25] |
| 3 | -1 | 1 | 36992 | ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv | [64, 64, 3, 2] |
| 4 | -1 | 1 | 26080 | ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C3k2 | [64, 128, 1, False, 0.25] |
| 5 | -1 | 1 | 147712 | ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv | [128, 128, 3, 2] |
| 6 | -1 | 1 | 87040 | ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C3k2 | [128, 128, 1, True] |

| | | | | |
|----|----------------|--------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 7 | -1 1 | 295424 | ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv | [128, 256, 3, 2] |
| 8 | -1 1 | 346112 | ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C3k2 | [256, 256, 1, True] |
| 9 | -1 1 | 164608 | ultralytics.nn.modules.block.SPPF | [256, 256, 5] |
| 10 | -1 1 | 249728 | ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2PSA | [256, 256, 1] |
| 11 | -1 1 | 0 | torch.nn.modules.upsampling.Upsample | [None, 2, 'nearest'] |
| 12 | [-1, 6] 1 | 0 | ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat | [1] |
| 13 | -1 1 | 111296 | ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C3k2 | [384, 128, 1, False] |
| 14 | -1 1 | 0 | torch.nn.modules.upsampling.Upsample | [None, 2, 'nearest'] |
| 15 | [-1, 4] 1 | 0 | ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat | [1] |
| 16 | -1 1 | 32096 | ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C3k2 | [256, 64, 1, False] |
| 17 | -1 1 | 36992 | ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv | [64, 64, 3, 2] |
| 18 | [-1, 13] 1 | 0 | ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat | [1] |
| 19 | -1 1 | 86720 | ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C3k2 | [192, 128, 1, False] |
| 20 | -1 1 | 147712 | ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv | [128, 128, 3, 2] |
| 21 | [-1, 10] 1 | 0 | ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat | [1] |
| 22 | -1 1 | 378880 | ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C3k2 | [384, 256, 1, True] |
| 23 | [16, 19, 22] 1 | 462024 | ultralytics.nn.modules.head.Detect | [78, [64, 128, 256]] |

YOLO11n summary: 181 layers, 2,621,192 parameters, 2,621,176 gradients, 6.6 GFLOPs

Transferred 448/499 items from pretrained weights

TensorBoard: Start with 'tensorboard --logdir runs/detect/train3', view at <http://localhost:6006/>

Freezing layer 'model.23.dfl.conv.weight'

AMP: running Automatic Mixed Precision (AMP) checks...

AMP: checks passed 

train: Scanning /content/COCO-Dataset-34/train/labels.cache... 135 images, 3 backgrounds, 0 corrupt: 100%|██████████| 135/135 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

augmentations: Blur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), MedianBlur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), ToGray(p=0.01, num_output_channels=3, method='weighted_average'), CLAHE(p=0.01, clip_limit=(1.0, 4.0), tile_grid_size=(8, 8))

val: Scanning /content/COCO-Dataset-34/valid/labels.cache... 55 images, 0 backgrounds, 0 corrupt: 100%|██████████| 55/55 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Plotting labels to runs/detect/train3/labels.jpg...

optimizer: 'optimizer=auto' found, ignoring 'lr=0.001' and 'momentum=0.937' and determining best 'optimizer', 'lr' and 'momentum' automatically...

optimizer: AdamW(lr=0.000122, momentum=0.9) with parameter groups 81 weight(decay=0.0), 88 weight(decay=0.0005), 87 bias(decay=0.0)

TensorBoard: model graph visualization added 

Image sizes 640 train, 640 val

Using 2 dataloader workers

Logging results to **runs/detect/train3**

Starting training for 50 epochs...

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | df_l_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 1/50 | 2.63G | 1.112 | 4.977 | 1.175 | 100 | 640: 100% ██████████ 9/9 [00:04<00:00, 2.13it/s] |

| Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------------|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 100% ██████████ | 2/2 | [00:00<00:00, 3.81it/s] | | | | |
| all | 55 | 397 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | df_l_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 2/50 | 3.46G | 1.096 | 4.94 | 1.153 | 74 | 640: 100% ██████████ 9/9 [00:03<00:00, 2.44it/s] |

| Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------------|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 100% ██████████ | 2/2 | [00:00<00:00, 4.19it/s] | | | | |
| all | 55 | 397 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | df_l_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 3/50 | 3.48G | 1.047 | 4.898 | 1.159 | 56 | 640: 100% ██████████ 9/9 [00:02<00:00, 3.59it/s] |

| | Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 100% | | | | | | | |
| | all | 55 | 397 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | df_l_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| 4/50 | 3.48G | 1.072 | 4.929 | 1.145 | 33 | 640: 100% 9/9 |

[00:02<00:00, 3.65it/s]

| | Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 100% | | | | | | | |
| | all | 55 | 397 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | df_l_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| 5/50 | 3.49G | 1.104 | 4.903 | 1.134 | 79 | 640: 100% 9/9 |

[00:04<00:00, 2.13it/s]

| | Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 100% | | | | | | | |
| | all | 55 | 397 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | df_l_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| 6/50 | 3.5G | 1.11 | 4.877 | 1.15 | 56 | 640: 100% 9/9 |

[00:02<00:00, 3.68it/s]

| | Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 100% | | | | | | | |
| | all | 55 | 397 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | df_l_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| 7/50 | 3.5G | 1.064 | 4.817 | 1.134 | 74 | 640: 100% 9/9 |

[00:02<00:00, 3.59it/s]

| | Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 100% | | | | | | | |
| | all | 55 | 397 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | df_l_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| 8/50 | 3.5G | 1.054 | 4.754 | 1.118 | 56 | 640: 100% 9/9 |

[00:02<00:00, 3.11it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.17it/s]

all 55 397 0 0 0 0

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
9/50 3.5G 1.121 4.736 1.126 95 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.69it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.86it/s]

all 55 397 0.0175 0.000335 0.00894 0.00864

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
10/50 3.5G 1.023 4.651 1.121 43 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.82it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.07it/s]

all 55 397 0.0156 0.000894 0.0083 0.00747

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
11/50 3.5G 1.074 4.664 1.14 87 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.91it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.66it/s]

all 55 397 0.0373 0.0353 0.0366 0.0354

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
12/50 3.5G 1.041 4.579 1.126 43 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:03<00:00, 2.84it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.27it/s]

all 55 397 0.0333 0.073 0.0486 0.0466

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
13/50 3.5G 1.038 4.534 1.098 69 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.69it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.24it/s]

all 55 397 0.0256 0.086 0.052 0.0496

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
14/50 3.5G 1.157 4.508 1.149 107 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.74it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.12it/s]

all 55 397 0.0277 0.109 0.0551 0.0519

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
15/50 3.5G 1.087 4.44 1.127 94 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:03<00:00, 2.94it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:01<00:00, 1.67it/s]

all 55 397 0.0194 0.11 0.0529 0.0499

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
16/50 3.5G 1.104 4.412 1.123 82 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.76it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.77it/s]

all 55 397 0.0224 0.128 0.0587 0.0529

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
17/50 3.5G 1.119 4.377 1.158 64 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.87it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.79it/s]

all 55 397 0.0219 0.136 0.055 0.0484

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
18/50 3.52G 1.106 4.336 1.109 88 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.66it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.31it/s]

all 55 397 0.022 0.153 0.0596 0.0507

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
19/50 3.53G 1.083 4.27 1.131 43 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.03it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.80it/s]

all 55 397 0.0212 0.165 0.0636 0.0535

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
20/50 3.55G 1.072 4.222 1.105 93 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.73it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.61it/s]

all 55 397 0.0195 0.187 0.0652 0.0552

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
21/50 3.55G 1.069 4.188 1.138 63 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.61it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.47it/s]

all 55 397 0.0199 0.203 0.0593 0.048

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
22/50 3.55G 1.041 4.161 1.114 76 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:03<00:00, 2.77it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.54it/s]

all 55 397 0.0202 0.22 0.0693 0.0573

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
23/50 3.55G 1.082 4.15 1.15 103 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.62it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.04it/s]

all 55 397 0.0201 0.233 0.0723 0.0602

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
24/50 3.55G 1.067 4.144 1.117 80 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.79it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.93it/s]

all 55 397 0.02 0.249 0.07 0.0584

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
25/50 3.55G 1.077 3.985 1.119 69 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.43it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:01<00:00, 1.81it/s]

all 55 397 0.0197 0.264 0.0707 0.0589

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
26/50 3.58G 1.074 3.983 1.125 40 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.42it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.54it/s]

all 55 397 0.0205 0.276 0.0723 0.0605

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
27/50 3.58G 1.049 3.954 1.104 48 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.74it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.92it/s]

all 55 397 0.02 0.261 0.0724 0.0608

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
28/50 3.58G 1.087 3.86 1.145 52 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.69it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.46it/s]

all 55 397 0.525 0.0934 0.0733 0.0605

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
29/50 3.58G 1.082 3.802 1.131 39 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:03<00:00, 2.98it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.31it/s]

all 55 397 0.55 0.093 0.0746 0.0601

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
30/50 3.58G 1.035 3.831 1.133 44 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.76it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.61it/s]

all 55 397 0.529 0.0938 0.0761 0.0609

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
31/50 3.58G 1.067 3.893 1.122 69 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.92it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.77it/s]

all 55 397 0.691 0.074 0.0803 0.0646

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
32/50 3.58G 1.081 3.801 1.13 80 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:03<00:00, 2.86it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:01<00:00, 1.79it/s]

all 55 397 0.693 0.0911 0.0844 0.0657

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
33/50 3.58G 1.008 3.759 1.09 70 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.72it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.12it/s]

all 55 397 0.712 0.0841 0.0845 0.0665

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
34/50 3.58G 1.106 3.739 1.12 66 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.96it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.51it/s]

all 55 397 0.712 0.0802 0.085 0.0674

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
35/50 3.58G 1.09 3.738 1.119 97 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.83it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:01<00:00, 1.81it/s]

all 55 397 0.71 0.0802 0.0863 0.0686

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
36/50 3.58G 1.055 3.714 1.115 52 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.32it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.06it/s]

all 55 397 0.697 0.0849 0.0886 0.0719

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
37/50 3.58G 1.036 3.573 1.095 58 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.67it/s]

Class Images Instances Box(P R mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.38it/s]

all 55 397 0.715 0.0852 0.0894 0.0724

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances Size
38/50 3.58G 1.067 3.665 1.149 82 640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.97it/s]

| | Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 100% | | | | | | | |

2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.44it/s]

| | | | | | | |
|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| all | 55 | 397 | 0.715 | 0.087 | 0.0916 | 0.0717 |
|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|--------|--------|

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | df_l_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| 39/50 | 3.58G | 1.002 | 3.61 | 1.102 | 38 | 640: 100% 9/9 |

[00:03<00:00, 2.74it/s]

| | Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 100% | | | | | | | |

2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.26it/s]

| | | | | | | |
|-----|----|-----|------|--------|-----|--------|
| all | 55 | 397 | 0.72 | 0.0883 | 0.1 | 0.0804 |
|-----|----|-----|------|--------|-----|--------|

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | df_l_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| 40/50 | 3.58G | 1.031 | 3.618 | 1.127 | 53 | 640: 100% 9/9 |

[00:02<00:00, 3.77it/s]

| | Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 100% | | | | | | | |

2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.48it/s]

| | | | | | | |
|-----|----|-----|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| all | 55 | 397 | 0.715 | 0.0807 | 0.0999 | 0.0794 |
|-----|----|-----|-------|--------|--------|--------|

Closing dataloader mosaic

albumentations: Blur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), MedianBlur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), ToGray(p=0.01, num_output_channels=3, method='weighted_average'), CLAHE(p=0.01, clip_limit=(1.0, 4.0), tile_grid_size=(8, 8))

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | df_l_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| 41/50 | 3.58G | 1.055 | 3.485 | 1.125 | 47 | 640: 100% 9/9 |

[00:03<00:00, 2.38it/s]

| | Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 100% | | | | | | | |

2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.27it/s]

| | | | | | | |
|-----|----|-----|-------|--------|-----|--------|
| all | 55 | 397 | 0.667 | 0.0908 | 0.1 | 0.0793 |
|-----|----|-----|-------|--------|-----|--------|

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | df_l_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| 42/50 | 3.58G | 1.051 | 3.433 | 1.112 | 52 | 640: 100% 9/9 |

[00:02<00:00, 3.06it/s]

| | Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 100% | | | | | | | |

2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.14it/s]

```

all    55    397    0.647    0.0912    0.102    0.081

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances  Size
43/50  3.58G  1.032  3.408  1.106  49  640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 4.26it/s]

Class  Images Instances  Box(P  R  mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.30it/s]

all    55    397    0.646    0.105    0.104    0.0823

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances  Size
44/50  3.58G  1.044  3.475  1.133  23  640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 4.09it/s]

Class  Images Instances  Box(P  R  mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.91it/s]

all    55    397    0.649    0.112    0.106    0.084

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances  Size
45/50  3.58G  1.06  3.357  1.119  47  640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 3.88it/s]

Class  Images Instances  Box(P  R  mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:01<00:00, 1.86it/s]

all    55    397    0.648    0.113    0.105    0.0833

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances  Size
46/50  3.58G  1.072  3.447  1.126  49  640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 4.15it/s]

Class  Images Instances  Box(P  R  mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.37it/s]

all    55    397    0.631    0.116    0.105    0.0837

Epoch GPU_mem box_loss cls_loss dfl_loss Instances  Size
47/50  3.58G  1.06  3.341  1.102  42  640: 100%|██████████| 9/9
[00:02<00:00, 4.11it/s]

Class  Images Instances  Box(P  R  mAP50 mAP50-95):
100%|██████████| 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.24it/s]

all    55    397    0.629    0.115    0.105    0.0838

```

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | dfl_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------|
| 48/50 | 3.58G | 1.052 | 3.392 | 1.097 | 67 | 640: 100% ██████████ 9/9 |

[00:02<00:00, 4.00it/s]

| Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 100% ██████████ | 2/2 | [00:00<00:00, 3.91it/s] | | | | |
| all | 55 | 397 | 0.629 | 0.116 | 0.105 | 0.0836 |

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | dfl_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------|
| 49/50 | 3.58G | 1.011 | 3.34 | 1.116 | 31 | 640: 100% ██████████ 9/9 |

[00:02<00:00, 3.19it/s]

| Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 100% ██████████ | 2/2 | [00:00<00:00, 2.25it/s] | | | | |
| all | 55 | 397 | 0.611 | 0.116 | 0.105 | 0.084 |

| Epoch | GPU_mem | box_loss | cls_loss | dfl_loss | Instances | Size |
|-------|---------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------------------------|
| 50/50 | 3.58G | 1.051 | 3.366 | 1.114 | 58 | 640: 100% ██████████ 9/9 |

[00:02<00:00, 4.17it/s]

| Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 100% ██████████ | 2/2 | [00:00<00:00, 3.65it/s] | | | | |
| all | 55 | 397 | 0.593 | 0.119 | 0.106 | 0.0838 |

50 epochs completed in 0.055 hours.

Optimizer stripped from runs/detect/train3/weights/last.pt, 5.5MB

Optimizer stripped from runs/detect/train3/weights/best.pt, 5.5MB

Validating runs/detect/train3/weights/best.pt...

Ultralytics 8.3.94 🚀 Python-3.11.11 torch-2.6.0+cu124 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)

YOLO11n summary (fused): 100 layers, 2,613,378 parameters, 0 gradients, 6.5 GFLOPs

| Class | Images | Instances | Box(P | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|-----------------|--------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 100% ██████████ | 2/2 | [00:00<00:00, 3.03it/s] | | | | |
| all | 55 | 397 | 0.649 | 0.111 | 0.105 | 0.084 |
| backpack | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| banana | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|----|-------|--------|---------|---------|
| baseball bat | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| baseball glove | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| bench | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| bicycle | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| bird | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| boat | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0585 | 0.0468 |
| bottle | 4 | 7 | 0.113 | 0.429 | 0.0654 | 0.0393 |
| bus | 3 | 3 | 0.196 | 0.262 | 0.178 | 0.178 |
| cake | 1 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| car | 5 | 13 | 0.15 | 0.231 | 0.186 | 0.123 |
| cat | 2 | 2 | 0.442 | 1 | 0.663 | 0.341 |
| cell phone | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| chair | 6 | 16 | 0.253 | 0.0625 | 0.0619 | 0.0366 |
| clock | 2 | 2 | 0.18 | 0.5 | 0.126 | 0.1 |
| couch | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cup | 4 | 10 | 0.708 | 0.3 | 0.372 | 0.243 |
| dining table | 6 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0.114 | 0.0852 |
| dog | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0.0248 | 0.0154 |
| donut | 2 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| elephant | 2 | 13 | 0.309 | 0.154 | 0.226 | 0.188 |
| fire hydrant | 3 | 3 | 0.888 | 0.333 | 0.361 | 0.323 |
| fork | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| frisbee | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| handbag | 5 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| horse | 1 | 1 | 0.329 | 1 | 0.995 | 0.995 |
| keyboard | 2 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0.00807 | 0.00726 |
| kite | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| knife | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|----|-----|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| laptop | 4 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0.224 | 0.212 |
| microwave | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| motorcycle | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0.113 | 0.104 |
| mouse | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| oven | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| person | 35 | 157 | 0.5 | 0.516 | 0.524 | 0.334 |
| pizza | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.199 | 0.139 |
| potted plant | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| refrigerator | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| remote | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.0229 | 0.016 |
| sink | 1 | 1 | 0.0951 | 0.476 | 0.199 | 0.159 |
| skateboard | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.00903 |
| snowboard | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.0286 | 0.00572 |
| sports ball | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| stop sign | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.0362 | 0.0245 |
| suitcase | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.014 | 0.00657 |
| surfboard | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| tennis racket | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| tie | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| toilet | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| traffic light | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| train | 3 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0.0786 | 0.0655 |
| truck | 5 | 8 | 0.0987 | 0.0863 | 0.038 | 0.0261 |
| tv | 4 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0.0499 | 0.0449 |
| umbrella | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| vase | 1 | 1 | 0.752 | 1 | 0.995 | 0.895 |
| wine glass | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0.0383 | 0.0212 |

Speed: 0.2ms preprocess, 2.3ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 3.1ms postprocess per image

Results saved to **runs/detect/train3**

Outcome:

- A successfully trained YOLOv11 model with improved detection accuracy and better performance metrics.
-

Task 4: Model Inference and Evaluation

Objective:

Test the trained model on new images and videos and evaluate its performance.

Steps:

1. Load Trained Model:

- Load the best-performing model weights saved during training.

In []:

```
from ultralytics import YOLO
```

```
# Load the trained model weights
```

```
model = YOLO('/content/runs/detect/train/weights/best.pt')
```

2. Run Inference:

- Choose a test image from the dataset and run the model's prediction.

In []:

```
import cv2
```

```
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
```

```
import os
```

```
# Path to test images
```



```
test_image_path = '/content/COCO-Dataset-34/test/images/'
```

```
# List test images
```

```
test_images = os.listdir(test_image_path)
```

```
# Run inference on the first test image
```

```
img_path = os.path.join(test_image_path, test_images[3])
```

```
# Perform inference
```

```
results = model.predict(img_path, save=True)
```

```
# Display result
```

```
img = cv2.imread(img_path)
```

```
plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB))
```

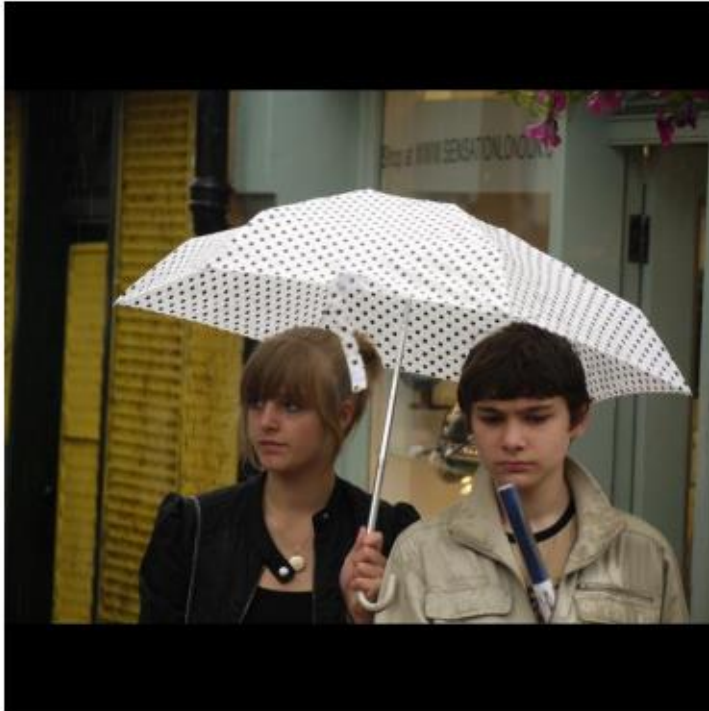
```
plt.axis('off')
```

```
plt.show()
```

image 1/1 /content/COCO-Dataset-
34/test/images/000000025668_jpg.rf.f67afc05b355ac25bef196980e6d7f99.jpg:
640x640 2 persons, 19.0ms

Speed: 2.6ms preprocess, 19.0ms inference, 5.7ms postprocess per image at shape (1,
3, 640, 640)

Results saved to **runs/detect/predict3**



3. Evaluate Model Performance:

- Compute and display key metrics such as mAP@50, mAP@50-95, Precision, Recall, and F1-Score.

In []:

Evaluate model performance on the validation set

metrics = model.val()

Ultralytics 8.3.94 🚀 Python-3.11.11 torch-2.6.0+cu124 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)

val: Scanning /content/COCO-Dataset-34/valid/labels.cache... 55 images, 0 backgrounds, 0 corrupt: 100%|██████████| 55/55 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

| Class | Images | Instances | Box(P) | R | mAP50 | mAP50-95): |
|----------|--------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|------------|
| all | 55 | 397 | 0.649 | 0.111 | 0.105 | 0.0839 |
| backpack | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| banana | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|----|-------|--------|---------|---------|
| baseball bat | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| baseball glove | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| bench | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| bicycle | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| bird | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| boat | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0622 | 0.0498 |
| bottle | 4 | 7 | 0.113 | 0.429 | 0.0654 | 0.0393 |
| bus | 3 | 3 | 0.184 | 0.245 | 0.179 | 0.179 |
| cake | 1 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| car | 5 | 13 | 0.15 | 0.231 | 0.18 | 0.122 |
| cat | 2 | 2 | 0.441 | 1 | 0.663 | 0.341 |
| cell phone | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| chair | 6 | 16 | 0.253 | 0.0625 | 0.0614 | 0.0363 |
| clock | 2 | 2 | 0.18 | 0.5 | 0.126 | 0.1 |
| couch | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cup | 4 | 10 | 0.707 | 0.3 | 0.373 | 0.244 |
| dining table | 6 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0.105 | 0.0772 |
| dog | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0.0248 | 0.0155 |
| donut | 2 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| elephant | 2 | 13 | 0.31 | 0.154 | 0.226 | 0.188 |
| fire hydrant | 3 | 3 | 0.889 | 0.333 | 0.362 | 0.324 |
| fork | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| frisbee | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| handbag | 5 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| horse | 1 | 1 | 0.33 | 1 | 0.995 | 0.995 |
| keyboard | 2 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0.00821 | 0.00657 |
| kite | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| knife | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|----|-----|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| laptop | 4 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0.224 | 0.212 |
| microwave | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| motorcycle | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0.113 | 0.104 |
| mouse | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| oven | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| person | 35 | 157 | 0.498 | 0.51 | 0.516 | 0.334 |
| pizza | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.199 | 0.139 |
| potted plant | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| refrigerator | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| remote | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.0229 | 0.016 |
| sink | 1 | 1 | 0.0923 | 0.462 | 0.199 | 0.159 |
| skateboard | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.00903 |
| snowboard | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.0286 | 0.00572 |
| sports ball | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| stop sign | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0.0355 | 0.0241 |
| suitcase | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.014 | 0.00657 |
| surfboard | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| tennis racket | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| tie | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| toilet | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| traffic light | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| train | 3 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0.0786 | 0.0707 |
| truck | 5 | 8 | 0.094 | 0.0823 | 0.0378 | 0.0265 |
| tv | 4 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0.0501 | 0.0451 |
| umbrella | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| vase | 1 | 1 | 0.75 | 1 | 0.995 | 0.895 |
| wine glass | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0.0364 | 0.0205 |

Speed: 7.3ms preprocess, 12.0ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 2.9ms postprocess per image

Results saved to **runs/detect/val8**

In []:

```
# Display key metrics
```

```
print(f"mAP@50: {metrics.box.map50:.4f}") # Mean Average Precision at IoU 0.5
```

```
print(f"mAP@50-95: {metrics.box.map:.4f}") # Mean Average Precision at IoU 0.5 to 0.95
```

```
print(f"Precision: {metrics.box.mp:.4f}") # Mean Precision
```

```
print(f"Recall: {metrics.box.mr:.4f}") # Mean Recall
```

```
mAP@50: 0.1051
```

```
mAP@50-95: 0.0839
```

```
Precision: 0.6490
```

```
Recall: 0.1107
```

In []:

```
precision = metrics.box.mp
```

```
recall = metrics.box.mr
```

```
if precision + recall > 0:
```

```
    f1_score = 2 * (precision * recall) / (precision + recall)
```

```
    print(f"F1 Score: {f1_score:.4f}")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("F1 Score: Undefined (precision + recall = 0)")
```

F1 Score: 0.1891

4. Visualize Inference Results:

- Use glob to locate the saved prediction image, then display it using matplotlib or PIL.

In []:

```
import cv2
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
from PIL import Image
```

```
import glob
```

```
# Run inference
```

```
results = model.predict(img_path, save=True, show=False)
```

```
# Find the saved prediction file
```

```
result_img_path = glob.glob('runs/detect/predict*/*.jpg')[3]
```

```
# Load and display the result using PIL and matplotlib
```

```
img = Image.open(result_img_path)
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 8))
```

```
plt.imshow(img)
```

```
plt.axis('off')
```

```
plt.show()
```

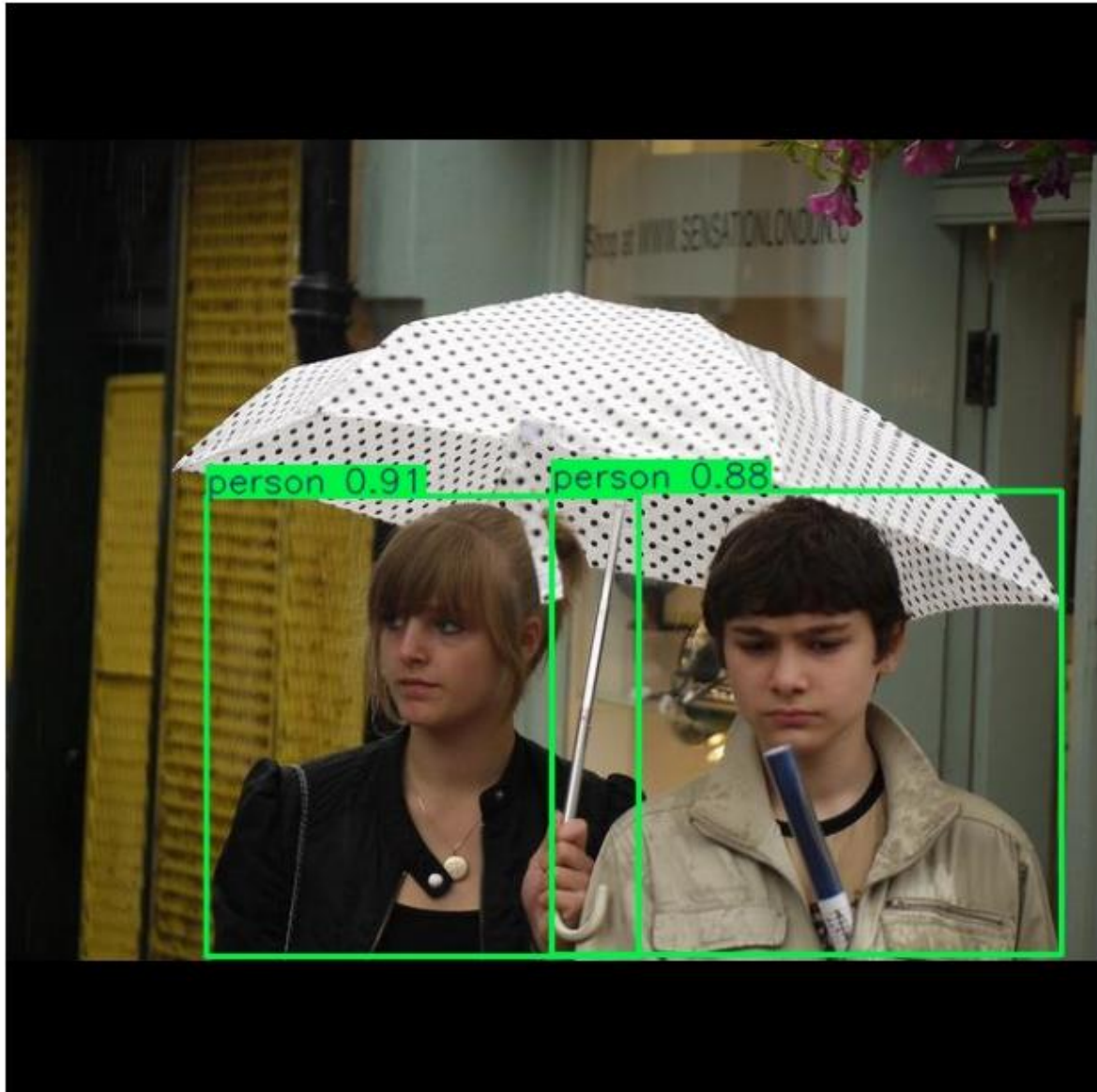
image 1/1 /content/COCO-Dataset-

34/test/images/000000025668_jpg.rf.f67afc05b355ac25bef196980e6d7f99.jpg:

640x640 2 persons, 10.4ms

Speed: 2.3ms preprocess, 10.4ms inference, 1.3ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 640, 640)

Results saved to **runs/detect/predict3**



Discussion and Conclusion

After running inference and visualizing the detection results on the COCO test images, the following performance metrics were observed:

- **mAP@50:** 0.1051
- **mAP@50-95:** 0.0839
- **Precision:** 0.6490
- **Recall:** 0.1107

- **F1 Score:** 0.1891

Discussion:

1. Precision vs. Recall:

- The model achieves a relatively high precision (~ 0.65), indicating that when it predicts an object, it is often correct.
- However, the recall is notably low (~ 0.11), meaning that the model is missing a large number of objects present in the images. This imbalance suggests that while the model is cautious in its predictions, it is not sensitive enough to detect all relevant objects.

2. Training Considerations:

- The current training setup, although a good starting point, appears to be insufficient for achieving robust detection performance on the COCO dataset.
- Increasing training epochs, applying more extensive data augmentation, and further hyperparameter tuning (such as adjusting the learning rate schedule and modifying anchor boxes) are potential strategies to improve recall without compromising precision.

3. Visual Inspection:

- The visualizations show that detected objects have correctly drawn bounding boxes and appropriate confidence scores. However, many objects are still missed, which is consistent with the low recall metric.
- The visualization reinforces the notion that while the model is reliable when it makes a detection, its overall sensitivity is low.

Conclusion:

- **Strengths:** The model demonstrates reliable detections when it does identify an object, as evidenced by the high precision. This is promising for applications where false positives are particularly problematic.
- **Weaknesses:** The low recall and overall mAP highlight the need for improvement in detecting all relevant objects in a scene.

Overall, this experiment provides valuable insights into the strengths and limitations of using YOLOv11 for object detection on the COCO dataset. With further refinements, the model can be optimized to achieve a more balanced performance, which is crucial for real-world applications.

Declaration

I, Yashas Nepalia, confirm that the work submitted in this assignment is my own and has been completed following academic integrity guidelines. The code is uploaded on my GitHub repository account, and the repository link is provided below:

GitHub Repository Link: <https://github.com/YashasNepalia/Deep-Learning.git>

Signature: Yashas Nepalia