### VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



# LAB REPORT on

# **BIG DATA ANALYTICS**

Submitted by

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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING
in
COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
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Department of Computer Science and Engineering



#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "LAB COURSE **BIG DATA ANALYTICS**" carried out by **YASHASVINI M R (1BM21CS252),** who is bonafide student of **B. M. S. College of Engineering.** It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a **Big Data Analytics - (22CS6PEBDA)** work prescribed for the said degree.

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# **Course Outcome**

C0	Apply the concepts of NoSQL, Hadoop, Spark for a given task
C1	Analyse data analytic techniques for a given problem .
C2	Analyse data analytic techniques for a given problem .

### 1. MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration( Practice and Self Study)

Inserting into database

```
test> use Student
switched to db Student
Student> db.Student.insert({RollNo:1,Age:21,Cont:9876,email:"antara.de9@gmail.com"});
Displaying inserted values
Student> db.Student.find()
    id: ObjectId('660a86053f257f0a2b66fd9b'),
    RollNo: 1,
    Age: 21,
    Cont: 9876,
    email: 'antara.de9@gmail.com'
  },
    _id: ObjectId('660a86063f257f0a2b66fd9c'),
    RollNo: 2,
    Age: 22,
    Cont: 9976,
    email: 'anushka.de9@gmail.com'
  },
    _id: ObjectId('660a86063f257f0a2b66fd9d'),
    RollNo: 3,
    Age: 21,
    Cont: 5576,
    email: 'anubhav.de9@gmail.com'
     _id: ObjectId('660a86063f257f0a2b66fd9e'),
    RollNo: 4,
    Age: 20,
    Cont: 4476,
    email: 'pani.de9@gmail.com'
  },
    _id: ObjectId('660a86083f257f0a2b66fd9f'),
    RollNo: 10,
    Age: 23,
    Cont: 2276,
    email: 'abhinav@gmail.com'
```

#### Updating values

```
Student> db.Student.update({RollNo:10},{$set:{email:"abhinav@gmail.com"}})
{
   acknowledged: true,
   insertedId: null,
   matchedCount: 1,
   modifiedCount: 0
}
Student> db.Student.update({RollNo:11, Name:"ABC"},{$set:{Name:"FEM"}})
{
   acknowledged: true,
   insertedId: null,
   matchedCount: 0,
   modifiedCount: 0,
   upsertedCount: 0
}
```

#### Creating Customers database and inserting.

```
Student> db.createCollection("Customers");
{ ok: 1 }
Student> db.Customers.insert({cust id:1,Balance:200, Type:"S"});
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId('660a87f33f257f0a2b66fda0') }
Student>
Student> db.Customers.insert({cust id:1,Balance:1000, Type:"Z"})
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId('660a87f33f257f0a2b66fda1') }
Student>
Student> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:100, Type:"Z"});
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId('660a87f33f257f0a2b66fda2') }
Student>
Student> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:1000, Type:"C"});
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId('660a87f33f257f0a2b66fda3') }
Student>
Student> db.Customers.insert({cust_id:2,Balance:500, Type:"C"});
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId('660a87f33f257f0a2b66fda4') }
```

#### Updating.

### 2. Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

```
bmscecse@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ cqlsh
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042
[cqlsh 6.1.0 | Cassandra 4.1.4 | CQL spec 3.4.6 | Native protocol v5]
Use HELP for help.
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Students WITH REPLICATION={
 ... 'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication_factor':1};
cqlsh> DESCRIBE KEYSPACES
students system_auth
                            system_schema system_views
system system distributed system traces system virtual schema
cqlsh> SELECT * FROM system.schema_keyspaces;
InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="table"
schema_keyspaces does not exist"
cqlsh> use Students;
cqlsh:students> create table Students info(Roll No int Primary key, StudName
text, DateOfJoining timestamp, last exam Percent double);
cqlsh:students> describe tables;
students info
cqlsh:students> describe table students;
Table 'students' not found in keyspace 'students'
cqlsh:students> describe table students info;
CREATE TABLE students students info (
       roll_no int PRIMARY KEY,
       dateofjoining timestamp,
      last exam percent double,
       studname text
) WITH additional_write_policy = '99p'
       AND bloom filter fp chance = 0.01
       AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
       AND \ cdc = false
       AND comment = "
       AND compaction = {'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy', 'max_threshold':
'32', 'min_threshold': '4'}
       AND compression = {'chunk_length_in_kb': '16', 'class':
'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
```

```
AND crc_check_chance = 1.0
       AND default_time_to_live = 0
       AND extensions = {}
       AND gc_grace_seconds = 864000
       AND max index interval = 2048
       AND memtable_flush_period_in_ms = 0
       AND min index interval = 128
       AND read repair = 'BLOCKING'
       AND speculative_retry = '99p';
cqlsh:students> Begin batch insert into Students_info(Roll_no,
StudName, DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent) values(1, 'Sadhana', '2023-10-09', 98)
insert into Students info(Roll no, StudName, DateOfJoining, last exam Percent)
values(2,'Rutu','2023-10-10', 97)
insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName, DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent)
values(3,'Rachana','2023-10-10', 97.5)
insert into Students_info(Roll_no, StudName, DateOfJoining, last_exam_Percent)
values(4, 'Charu', '2023-10-06', 96.5) apply batch;
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info;
roll\_no \mid date of joining \\ \mid last\_exam\_percent \mid studname
-----+----+-----+-----+------
       1 | 2023-10-08 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                         98 | Sadhana
       2 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                         97 |
                                                                 Rutu
      4 | 2023-10-05 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 3 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                        96.5 | Charu
                                                         97.5 | Rachana
(4 rows)
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info where roll_no in (1,2,3);
roll_no | dateofjoining | last_exam_percent | studname
                                                 98 | Sadhana
97 | Rutu
       1 | 2023-10-08 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
       2 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 97 | Rutu
3 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 97.5 | Rachana
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info where Studname='Charu';
InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="Cannot execute
this query as it might involve data filtering and thus may have unpredictable
performance. If you want to execute this query despite the performance unpredictability,
use ALLOW FILTERING"
calsh:students> create index on Students info(StudName);
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info where Studname='Charu';
```

AND memtable = 'default'

```
roll_no | dateofjoining | last_exam_percent | studname
      4 | 2023-10-05 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                   96.5 | Charu
(1 rows)
cqlsh:students> select Roll_no,StudName from students_info LIMIT 2;
roll no | studname
----+----
      1 | Sadhana
            Rutu
      2 |
(2 rows)
cqlsh:students> SELECT Roll no as "USN" from Students info;
USN
----
 1
 2
 4
 3
(4 rows)
cqlsh:students> update students_info set StudName='Shreya' where Roll_no=3;
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info;
roll_no | dateofjoining
                               | last_exam_percent | studname
-----+----+-----+-----+------
      1 | 2023-10-08 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                   98 | Sadhana
      2 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                   97 |
                                                         Rutu
      4 | 2023-10-05 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                   96.5 | Charu
      3 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                   97.5 | Shreya
(4 rows)
cqlsh:students> update students info set roll no=8 where Roll no=3;
InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="PRIMARY
KEY part roll_no found in SET part"
cqlsh:students> delete last_exam_percent from students_info where roll_no=2;
cqlsh:students> select * from students_info;
roll no | dateofjoining
                               | last exam percent | studname
1 | 2023-10-08 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                  98 | Sadhana
      2 | 2023-10-09 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                  null | Rutu
```

(3 rows)

#### 3. Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1.Create a keyspace by name Library

```
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE IF NOT EXISTS Library
... WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': 1};
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud\_Id Primary Key,Counter\_value of type Counter,Stud\_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date\_of\_issue.

```
cqlsh:library> CREATE TABLE libraryinfo (BookValue COUNTER, Stud_Id INT, Stud_Name TEXT, Book_Name TEXT, Book_Id TEXT, Date_of_issue TIMESTAMP, PRIMARY KEY(Stud_Id, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue);
```

3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
cqlsh:library> UPDATE libraryinfo SET bookvalue = bookvalue + 1 MHERE Stud_Id = 101 AND Stud_Name = 'Alice' AND Book_Name = 'History of India' AND Book_Id = '201' AND Date_of_issue = '2024-05-09';

cqlsh:library> UPDATE libraryinfo SET bookvalue = bookvalue + 1 WHERE Stud_Id = 102 AND Stud_Name = 'John' AND Book_Name = 'Prython' AND Book_Id = '203' AND Date_of_issue = '2024-02-09';

cqlsh:library> UPDATE libraryinfo SET bookvalue = bookvalue + 1 WHERE Stud_Id = 103 AND Stud_Name = 'Priya' AND Book_Name = 'C Fundamentals' AND Book_Id = '206' AND Date_of_issue = '2024-02-18';

cqlsh:library> UPDATE libraryinfo SET bookvalue = bookvalue + 1 WHERE Stud_Id = 103 AND Stud_Name = 'Priya' AND Book_Name = 'Mechanical Engineering' AND Book_Id = '205' AND Date_of_issue = '2024-01-18'

cqlsh:library> UPDATE libraryinfo SET bookvalue = bookvalue + 1 WHERE Stud_Id = 103 AND Stud_Name = 'Priya' AND Book_Name = 'Mechanical Engineering' AND Book_Id = '205' AND Date_of_issue = '2024-01-18'
```

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

```
cqlsh:ltbrary> select * fron ltbraryinfo;

stud_id | stud_name | book_name | book_id | date_of_issue | bookvalue

104 | Shreya | Mechanical Engineering | 205 | 2024-01-17 18:30:00.000000+00000 | 1
102 | John | Python | 203 | 2024-02-08 18:30:00.000000+00000 | 1
101 | Alice | History of India | 201 | 2024-05-08 18:30:00.000000+00000 | 1
103 | Priya | C Fundamentals | 206 | 2024-02-17 18:30:00.000000+00000 | 1
(4 rows)

cqlsh:library> UPDATE libraryinfo SET bookvalue = bookvalue + 1 WHERE Stud_Id = 112 AND Stud_Name = 'Ashok' AND Book_Name = 'BDA' AND Book_Id = '210' AND Date_of_issue = '2023-08-18';
```

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 time

```
(5 rows)
cqlsh:library> select * from libraryinfo where Stud_Id=112;
stud_id | stud_name | book_name | book_id | date_of_issue | bookvalue

112 | Ashok | BDA | 210 | 2023-08-17 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 2
(1 rows)
```

6. Export the created column to a csv file

```
(5 rows)
cqlsh:llbrary> copy libraryinfo (bookvalue,stud_id,stud_name,book_id,date_of_issue) TO 'Documents:\library.csv';
Using 16 child processes

Starting copy of library.libraryinfo with columns [bookvalue, stud_id, stud_name, book_id, date_of_issue].

Processed: 5 rows; Rate: 76 rows/s; Avg. rate: 76 rows/s
5 rows exported to 1 files in 0.100 seconds.
cqlsh:llbrary>
```

7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

cqlsh:library> copy libraryinfo (bookvalue,stud\_id,stud\_name,book\_name,book\_id,date\_of\_issue) FROM 'Documents:\library.csv';
Using 16 child processes

Starting copy of library.libraryinfo with columns [bookvalue, stud\_id, stud\_name, book\_name, book\_id, date\_of\_issue].

# 3. Hadoop Installation

```
Hadoop 3.4.0
Source code repository git@github.com:apache/hadoop.git -r bd8b77f398f626bb7791783192ee7a5dfaeec760
Compiled by root on 2024-03-04T06:35Z
Compiled on platform linux-x86_64
Compiled with protoc 3.21.12
From source with checksum f7fe694a3613358b38812ae9c31114e
This command was run using /usr/local_hadoop/hadoop-3.4.0/share/hadoop/common/hadoop-common-3.4.0.jar
```

### 4. Hadoop Hdfs commands

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ start-all.sh

WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.

WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.

WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.

Starting namenodes on [localhost]

Starting datanodes

Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]

Starting resourcemanager

Starting nodemanagers

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop dfs -mkdir/sadh

WARNING: Use of this script to execute dfs is deprecated.

WARNING: Attempting to execute replacement "hdfs dfs" instead.

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /sadh

mkdir: \'sadh': File exists

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /

Found 1 items

drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2024-05-13 14:27 /sadh

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /sadh

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Welcome.txt /sadh/WC.txt

 $hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \verb|~\$| hdfs dfs -cat/sadh/WC.txt| tasks a constant of the c$ 

hiiii

 $hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: {\tt ~\$ hdfs dfs -get/sadh/WC.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop-PC: {\tt ~\$ hdfs dfs -get/sadh/WC.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop-PC: {\tt ~\$ hdfs -get/sadh/WC.txt/home/hadoop/hadoop/Desktop-PC: {\tt ~\$ hdfs -get/sadh/WC$ 

 $hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \verb|~\$| hdfs dfs -get/sadh/WC.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC2.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC2.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC2.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC2.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC2.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC2.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop-PC: \verb|~$$ hdfs dfs -get/sadh/WC.txt/home/hadoop/Desktop-PC: \verb|~$$ hdfs dfs -get/sadh/WC.txt/home$ 

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Welcome.txt /sadh/WC2.txt

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /sadh/WC.txt /sadh/WC2.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Merge.txt

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -getfacl /sadh/

# file: /sadh

# owner: hadoop

# group: supergroup

user::rwx

group::r-x

other::r-x

 $hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: {\tt \ } hadoop\ fs\ -mv\ / sadh\ / WC2.txt$ 

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /sadh /WC2.txt

ls: `/sadh': No such file or directory

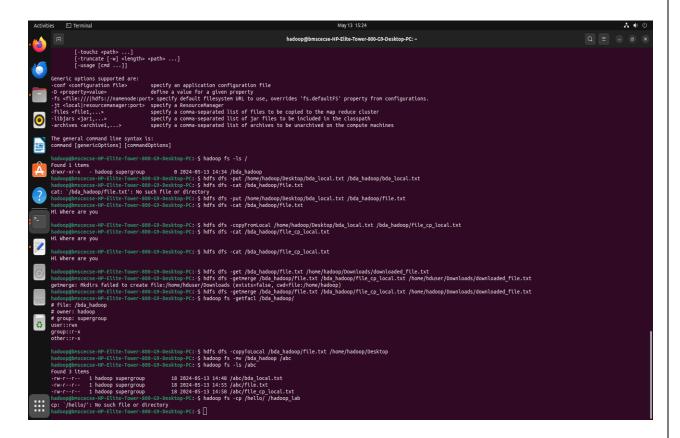
Found 2 items

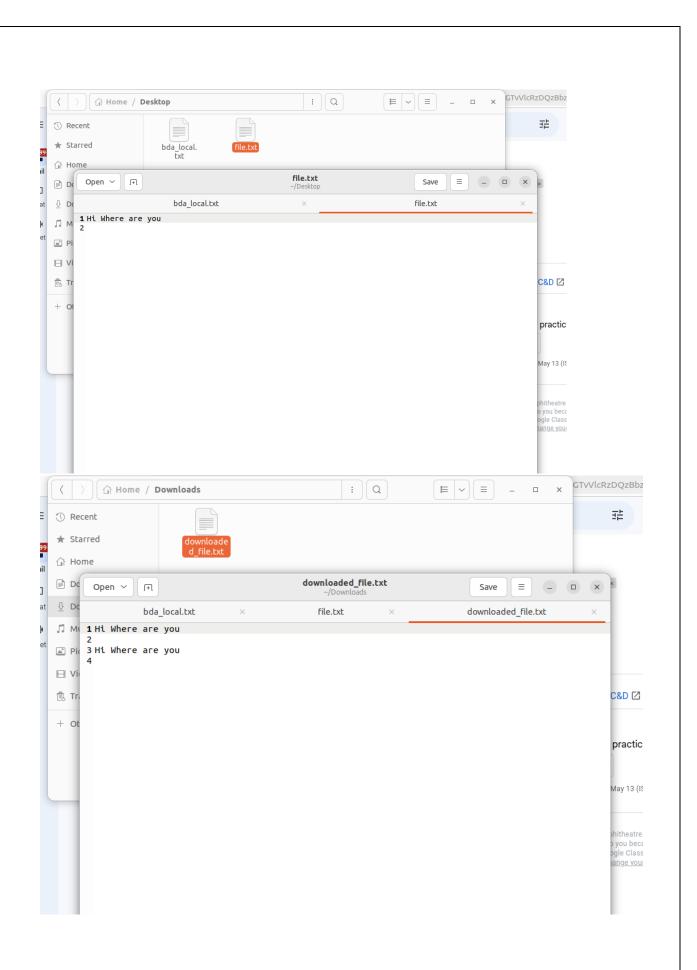
-rw-r--r- 1 hadoop supergroup 6 2024-05-13 14:51 /WC2.txt/WC.txt

-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 6 2024-05-13 15:03 /WC2.txt/WC2.txt

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -cp /WC2.txt//WC.txt

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ start-all.sh
WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.
WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.
WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
Starting datanodes
Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]
Starting resourcemanager
Starting nodemanagers
```





## 5. Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework

```
Mapper Code:
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,
Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text,
IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws IOException
String line = value.toString();
for (String word : line.split(" "))
if (word.length() > 0)
output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
} } } }
```

```
Reducer Code:
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
// Reduce function
public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
Reporter rep) throws IOException
{
int count = 0;
// Counting the frequency of each words
while (value.hasNext())
IntWritable i = value.next();
count += i.get();
```

```
}
output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
} }
Driver Code: You have to copy paste this program into the WCDriver Java Class file.
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
if (args.length < 2)
{
System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
return -1;
```

```
JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
conf.set Map Output Key Class (Text. class);\\
conf.set Map Output Value Class (Int Writable.class);\\
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
// Main Method
public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
System.out.println(exitCode);
}
```

# 6. From the following link extract the weather data

https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoopbook/tree/master/input/ncdc/all

Create a Map Reduce program to

a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.

#### **AverageDriver**

```
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
```

```
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)?0:1);
}
AverageMapper
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String year = line.substring(15, 19);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
```

```
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
}
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
AverageReducer
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max_temp = 0;
int count = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
max_temp += value.get();
count++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(max_temp / count));
}}
```

```
hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\avgtemp.jar temp.AverageDriver /input_dir/temp.txt /avgtemp_outputdir
2021-05-15 14:52:50,635 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-15 14:52:51,005 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
2021-05-15 14:52:51,111 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:51,735 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-15 14:52:52,751 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-15 14:52:53,237 INFO conf.Configuration; resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-15 14:52:53,238 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
2021-05-15 14:52:53,312 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:53,352 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1621060230696_0005/
2021-05-15 14:52:53,353 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:53:06,640 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-15 14:53:06,643 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-15 14:53:12,758 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
 021-05-15 14:53:19,860 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
 2021-05-15 14:53:25,967 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 completed successfully
 021-05-15 14:53:26,096 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
       File System Counters
               FILE: Number of bytes read=72210
                FILE: Number of bytes written=674341
               FILE: Number of read operations=0
                FILE: Number of large read operations=0
               FILE: Number of write operations=0
                HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
                HDFS: Number of bytes written=8
                HDFS: Number of read operations=8
               HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
        Job Counters
                Launched map tasks=1
                Data-local map tasks=1
                Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=3782
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /avgtemp_outputdir
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000

1901 46

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

### b) Find the mean max temperature for every month

#### MeanMaxDriver.class

package meanmax;

import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;

import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class MeanMaxDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
}
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
}
MeanMaxMapper.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String month = line.substring(19, 21);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
}
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
MeanMaxReducer.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max_temp = 0;
int total_temp = 0;
int count = 0;
int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max_temp)
max_temp = temp;
count++;
if (count == 3) {
total_temp += max_temp;
max_temp = 0;
count = 0;
days++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(total_temp / days));
}
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\meanmax.jar meanmax.MeanMaxOriver /input dir/temp.txt /meanmax_output
2021-05-21 20:20:05,250 INFO client.DefaultNoWARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0:0032
2021-05-21 20:28:06,662 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this. 2021-05-21 20:28:06,916 IMFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621600943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:08,426 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,107 IMFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-21 20:28:10,029 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-21 20:28:10,030 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-21 20:28:10,676 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application 1621600943095 0001
2021-05-21 20:28:11,005 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1621680943095_0001/
2021-05-21 20:20:11,006 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:20:29,385 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621608943095_0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-21 20:28:29,389 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:40,664 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:50,832 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-21 20:28:58,965 INFO mapreduce.lob: Job job_1621608943095_0001 completed successfully
 2021-05-21 20:28:59,178 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
        File System Counters
                 FILE: Number of bytes read=59082
                 FILE: Number of bytes written=648091
                 FILE: Number of read operations=0
                 FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                 FILE: Number of write operations=0
                 HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
                 HDFS: Number of bytes written=74
                 HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                  HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                  HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                  HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
         Job Counters
                 Launched map tasks=1
                 Launched reduce tasks=1
                  Data-local map tasks=1
                  Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=8077
                 Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=7511
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=8077
                  Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8077
                  Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7511
                  Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8270848
                  Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7691264
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /meanmax_output/*
01
        4
02
        0
03
        7
04
        44
05
        100
06
        168
07
        219
08
        198
09
        141
10
        100
11
        19
12
        3
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

# 7. For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

#### **Driver-TopN.class**

```
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
public class TopN {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
Configuration conf = new Configuration();
String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs();
if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in> <out>");
System.exit(2);
Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
```

```
job.setJobName("Top N");
job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
}
public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[_|$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\"']";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
}
```

```
}
TopNCombiner.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val : values)
sum += val.get();
context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
TopNMapper.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
```

```
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[_|$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\"']";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
}
TopNReducer.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import utils.MiscUtils;
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
private Map<Text, IntWritable> countMap = new HashMap<>();
```

```
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val : values)
sum += val.get();
this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
}
protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
Map<Text, IntWritable> sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap);
int counter = 0;
for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
if (counter++==20)
break;
context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
6140 NameNode
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
                                           0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input_dir
Found 1 items
                                          36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input dir/input.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
hello
world
hello
nadoop
bye
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\sort.jar samples.topn.TopN /input_dir/input.txt /output_dir
2021-05-08 19:54:54,502 INFO client.DefaultWoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-08 19:54:55,291 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:55,821 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,261 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
 021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
021-05-08 19:54:57,387 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,507 INFO mapreduce.lob: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1620483374279_0001/
2021-05-08 19:54:57,508 INFO mapreduce.lob: Running job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:55:13,792 INFO mapreduce.lob: Job job_1620483374279_0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-08 19:55:13,794 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-08 19:55:20,020 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-08 19:55:27,116 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 100% reduce 100% 
2021-05-08 19:55:33,199 INFO mapreduce.lob: Job job_1620483374279_0001 completed successfully 
2021-05-08 19:55:33,334 INFO mapreduce.lob: Counters: 54
         File System Counters
                   FILE: Number of bytes read=65
                   FILE: Number of bytes written=530397
                   FILE: Number of read operations=0
                    FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                   FILE: Number of write operations=0
                    HDFS: Number of bytes read=142
                    HDFS: Number of bytes written=31
                    HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                   HDFS: Number of large read operations=0 HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                   HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
```