



SIDDAGANGA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, TUMKUR-572103

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING
CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY LABORATORY (7RCSL01)

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Evaluation:

Write Up (10 marks)	Clarity in concepts (10 marks)	Implementation and execution of the algorithms (10 marks)	Viva (05 marks)	Total (35 marks)

Sl.No	Name of the Faculty In-Charge	Signature
1.	H K Vedamurthy	
2.	Gururaj S P	

Question No: 1

Perform encryption and decryption using mono-alphabetic cipher. The program should support the following:

- Construct an input file named plaintext.txt (consisting of 1000 alphabets, without any space or special characters)
- Compute key space (Permutation of set of all letters appeared in plaintext.txt: there are $n!$ permutations of a set of n elements)
- Encrypt the characters of plaintext.txt using any one key from (ii) and store the corresponding ciphertext characters in ciphertext.txt
- Compute the frequency of occurrence of each alphabet in both plaintext.txt and ciphertext.txt and tabulate the results as follows

Frequency	Plaintext character	Ciphertext character
12.34	A	X
.	.	.
.	.	.

Monoalphabetic substitution cipher:

Select a Key randomly from $26!$ Key space and map from plain alphabet to cipher alphabet:

- Consider Plaintext P which contains sequence of characters.
- Consider the alphabet $\{a,b,c,\dots,z\}$
- Consider a Initial Key which also contains only alphabets $K = \{a,b, \dots, z\}$ to have the keyspace.
- Hence there will be $26!$ Keyspace.
- User has to generate randomly any one possible permutation of alphabets $\{a\dots z\}$ say key K .
- Define each letter in the randomly generated key K against each letter of the plain text.
- Map from plain alphabet to cipher alphabet

CODE:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
char uniqtext[26];
string readPlainText() {
    ifstream fin;
    string ptext;
    fin.open("plaintext.txt");
    fin >> ptext;
    fin.close();
    return ptext;
}
void writecipherText(string ctext) {
    ofstream fout;
    fout.open("ciphertext.txt");
    fout << ctext;
    fout.close();
}
void permute(char a[], int l, int r, vector<string>& keyspace) {
    if(l == r)
    {
        keyspace.push_back(a);
    }
    else
    {
        for(int i = l; i <= r; i++)
        {
            swap(a[l], a[i]); //inbuilt swap function
            permute(a, l+1, r, keyspace);
            swap(a[l], a[i]);
        }
    }
}
vector<string> genKeySpace(string plaintext)
{
    set<char> uniqSet;
    vector<string> keyspace;
    int count = 0;
    for(int i=0; i < plaintext.length(); i++)
    {
        uniqSet.insert(plaintext[i]);
    }
    for(set<char>::iterator it = uniqSet.begin(); it != uniqSet.end(); it++)
    {
```

```

        uniqtext[count++] = (*it);
    }
    permute(uniqtext, 0, strlen(uniqtext)-1, keyspace);
    return keyspace;
}

string encrypt(string unique, string key)
{
    string plaintext = readPlainText();
    string ciphertext = "";

    for(int i=0; i < plaintext.length(); i++)
    {
        int idx = unique.find(plaintext[i]);
        ciphertext += key[idx];
    }
    return ciphertext;
}

void showFrequency(string pt , string ct)
{
    map<char , int> mPlain ;
    map<char , int> mCipher ;
    for(int i =0 ;i < pt.length() ; i++)
    {
        mPlain[pt[i]]++ ;
        mCipher[ct[i]]++ ;
    }
    cout<<"\nFrequency\t\tPlaintext Character\t\tCiphertext character" <<endl;
    cout<<"=====\t\t=====\t\t=====" <<endl;
    for(int i=0 ; i<pt.length() ; i++)
    {
        cout<< (float)mPlain[pt[i]]/pt.length() << "\t\t\t" << pt[i] << "\t\t\t" << ct[i] << endl ;
    }
}

int main()
{
    srand(time(NULL)) ;
    string plaintext = readPlainText() ;
    vector<string> keyspace = genKeySpace(plaintext);
    string key = keyspace[rand()%keyspace.size()];
    cout<<"Unique chars = \t" << uniqtext <<endl;
    cout<<"Chosen key = \t" << key <<endl;
    string ciphertext = encrypt(uniqtext , key) ;
    writecipherText(ciphertext);
    showFrequency(plaintext , ciphertext) ;
}

```

Output Screenshots:

```
user@linux-OptiPlex-5090: ~/1SI19CS090
user@linux-OptiPlex-5090$ g++ monoalphabetic.cpp
user@linux-OptiPlex-5090$ ./a.out
Unique chars = Hdeiorw
Chosen key = oeHdwrl

Frequency      Plaintext Character      Ciphertext character
=====
0.1            H                        o
0.1            e                        H
0.3            l                        d
0.3            l                        d
0.2            o                        w
0.1            w                        l
0.2            o                        w
0.1            r                        r
0.3            l                        d
0.1            d                        e
user@linux-OptiPlex-5090$
```

Open ▾



plaintext.txt
~/15119CS090

Save










1 Helloworld


Plain Text ▾Tab Width: 8 ▾Ln 1, Col 11 ▾INS


Open ▾




ciphertext.txt
~/15119CS090

Save









1 oHddwLwrde

Plain Text ▾Tab Width: 8 ▾Ln 1, Col 1 ▾INS