

## 1 using Symbolics

n = 3

1 n = 3

[x, y, y1, y2, a]

1 @variables x y y1 y2 a[0:n]

y\_taylor =

$$a_0 + a_1 x + x^2 a_2 + x^3 a_3$$

1 y\_taylor = series(a, x)

y1\_taylor =

$$a_1 + 2a_2 x + 3x^2 a_3$$

1 y1\_taylor = expand\_derivatives(Differential(x)(y\_taylor))

y2\_taylor =

$$2a_2 + 6a_3 x$$

1 y2\_taylor = expand\_derivatives(Differential(x)(y1\_taylor))

diff\_eq1 =

$$1 - 2(1 - y)y2 + y1^2 = 0$$

1 diff\_eq1 = 1 + y1^2 - 2\*y2\*(1 - y) ~ 0

diff\_eq2 =

$$1 + y1^2 - 2(1 - a_0 - a_1 x - x^2 a_2 - x^3 a_3)y2 = 0$$

1 diff\_eq2 = substitute(diff\_eq1, y =&gt; y\_taylor)

diff\_eq3 =

$$1 - 2(1 - a_0 - a_1 x - x^2 a_2 - x^3 a_3)y2 + (a_1 + 2a_2 x + 3x^2 a_3)^2 = 0$$

1 diff\_eq3 = substitute(diff\_eq2, y1 =&gt; y1\_taylor)

```
diff_eq_taylor =
```

$$1 + (a_1 + 2a_2x + 3x^2a_3)^2 - 2(2a_2 + 6a_3x)(1 - a_0 - a_1x - x^2a_2 - x^3a_3) = 0$$

```
1 diff_eq_taylor = substitute(diff_eq3, y2 => y2_taylor)
```

```
diff_eq_taylor1 =
```

$$1 - 4(1 - a_0)a_2 + (a_1)^2 + (-12(1 - a_0)a_3 + 8a_1a_2)x + \frac{1}{2}x^2(36a_1a_3 + 16(a_2)^2) + 28x^3a_2$$

```
1 diff_eq_taylor1 = taylor(diff_eq_taylor, x, 0:2n - 2)
```

```
coeff_eq =
```

$$[1 - 4(1 - a_0)a_2 + (a_1)^2 = 0, -12(1 - a_0)a_3 + 8a_1a_2 = 0, \frac{1}{2}(36a_1a_3 + 16(a_2)^2) = 0, 28a_2a_3 = 0, 21(a_1 + 2a_2 + 3a_3) = 0]$$

```
1 coeff_eq = taylor_coeff(diff_eq_taylor1, x, 0:2n - 2)
```

$$\text{coeff_eq1} = [1 - 4(1 - a_0)a_2 + (a_1)^2 = 0]$$

```
1 coeff_eq1 = coeff_eq[1:(n-2)]
```

```
deriv_at1_expr =
```

$$a_1 + 2a_2 + 3a_3$$

```
1 deriv_at1_expr = substitute(y1_taylor, x => 1) # plug x = 1 into the derivative
```

```
deriv_at1_eq =
```

$$a_1 + 2a_2 + 3a_3 = -0.3818$$

```
1 deriv_at1_eq = deriv_at1_expr ~ -0.3818 # make it an equation
```

$$[1 - 4(1 - a_0)a_2 + (a_1)^2 = 0, a_1 + 2a_2 + 3a_3 = -0.3818]$$

```
1 push!(coeff_eq1, deriv_at1_eq)
```

```
solutions = Dict()
```

```
1 solutions = Dict{Any, Any}()
```

```
1 # solutions[a[0]] = 0
```

```
1 for k in 2:n
2   eq = coeff_eq[k-1] # take equation
3   sol = solve_for(eq, a[k]) # solve for a_k
4   sol_sub = substitute(sol, solutions) # substitute previous results
5   sol_simplified = simplify(sol_sub) # clean up
6   solutions[a[k]] = sol_simplified # save final version
7 end
```

```
Dict(      a2      a3      )
```

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1 + (a_1)^2}{4(1 - a_0)}, \Rightarrow \frac{a_1(1 + (a_1)^2)}{6(1 - a_0)^2}$$

### 1 solutions

```
a1_poly =
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$$a_0 + a_1 + a_2 + a_3$$

```
1 a1_poly = sum(a[i] for i in 0:n)
```

```
a1_poly1 =
```

$$a_0 + a_1 + \frac{a_1(1 + (a_1)^2)}{6(1 - a_0)^2} + \frac{1 + (a_1)^2}{4(1 - a_0)}$$

```
1 a1_poly1 = substitute(a1_poly, solutions)
```

```
poly_in_a1 =
```

$$\frac{3 + 9a_0 + 14a_1 - 24(a_0)^2 - 24a_0a_1 + 3(a_1)^2 + 12(a_0)^3 + 12(a_0)^2a_1 - 3(a_1)^2a_0 + 2(a_1)^3}{(3 - 3a_0)(4 - 4a_0)}$$

```
1 poly_in_a1 = simplify(expand(a1_poly1))
```