

# WEB TECHNOLOGIES FILE

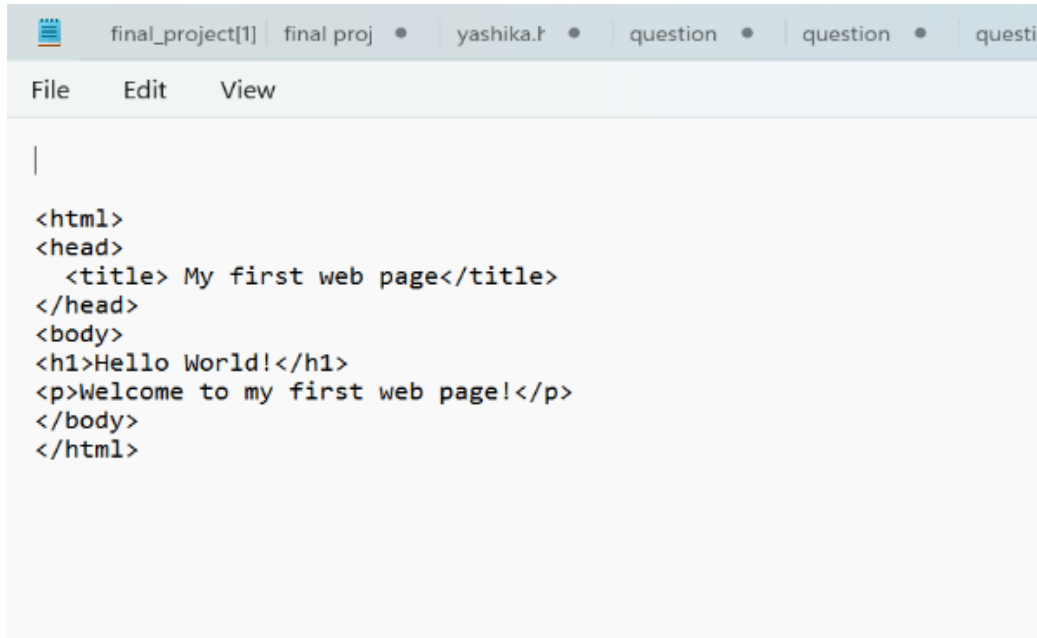
**NAME: YASHIKA SAINI**

**CLASS: BCA 1A**

**ROLL NO: 24/SCA/BCA/055**

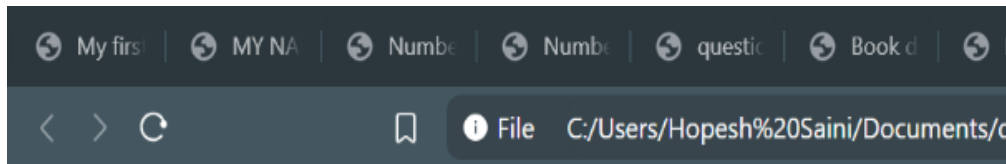
# Exercise 1

*Create a simple HTML page using basic tags*

A screenshot of a code editor window. The title bar shows several tabs: 'final\_project[1]', 'final proj', 'yashika.f', 'question', 'question', and 'questio'. The menu bar includes 'File', 'Edit', and 'View'. The code area contains the following HTML code:

```
<html>
<head>
  <title> My first web page</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Hello World!</h1>
<p>Welcome to my first web page!</p>
</body>
</html>
```

**Output:**

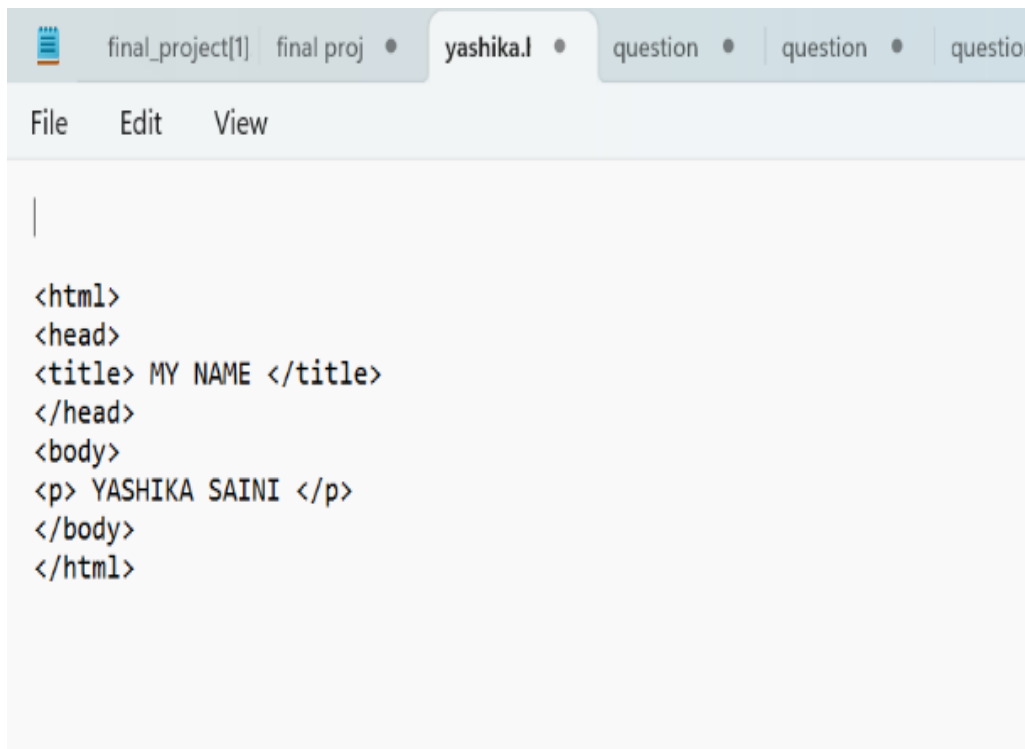


# Hello World!

Welcome to my first web page!

## Exercise 2

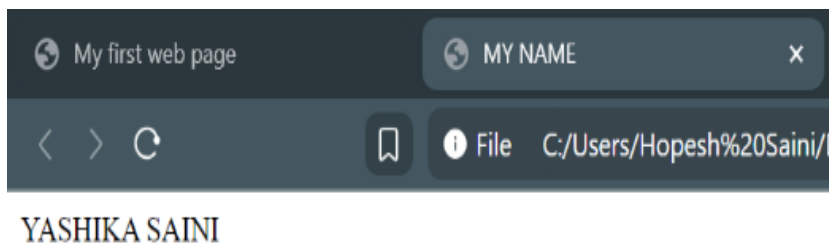
*Create a web page that displays your name to the screen.*



The screenshot shows a code editor with a menu bar (File, Edit, View) and a tab bar with tabs labeled 'final\_project[1]', 'final proj', 'yashika.l', and 'question'. The code editor contains the following HTML code:

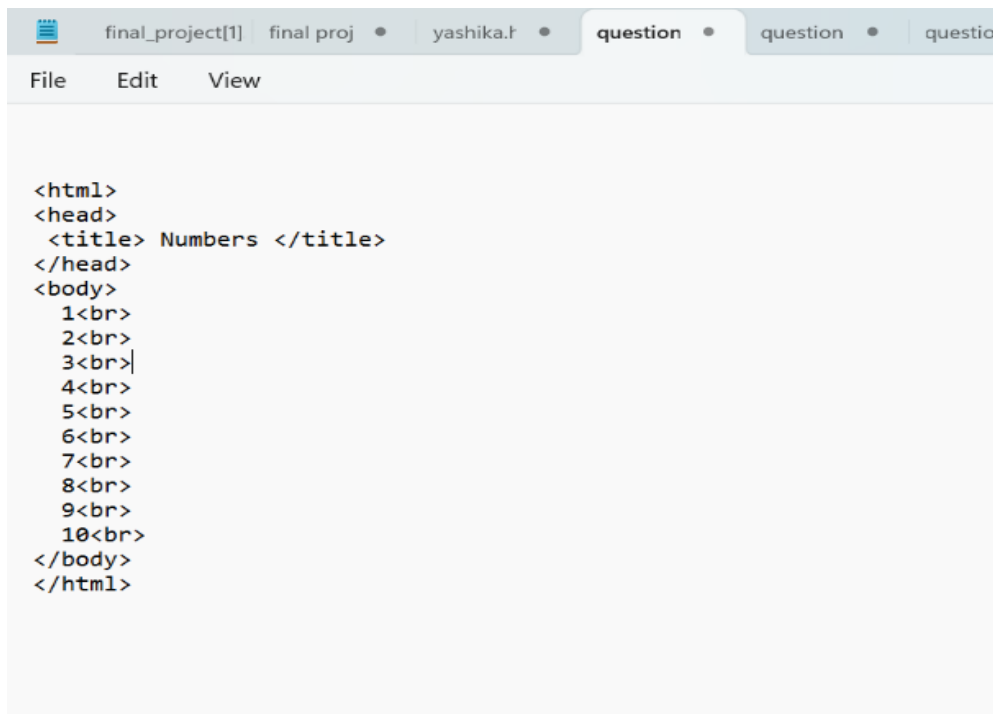
```
<html>
<head>
<title> MY NAME </title>
</head>
<body>
<p> YASHIKA SAINI </p>
</body>
</html>
```

**Output:**



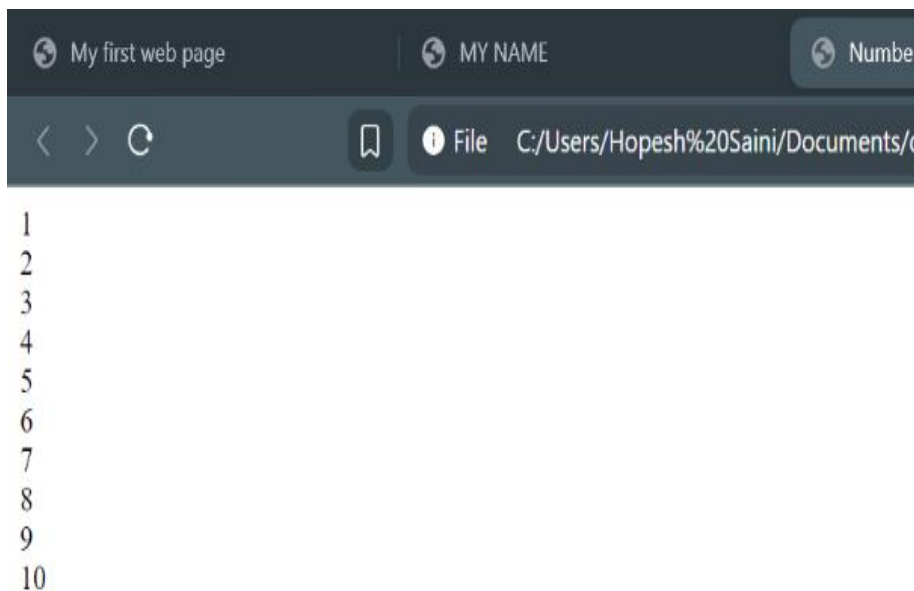
## Exercise 3

*Create a web page and show the output from 1 to 10 in separate line.*



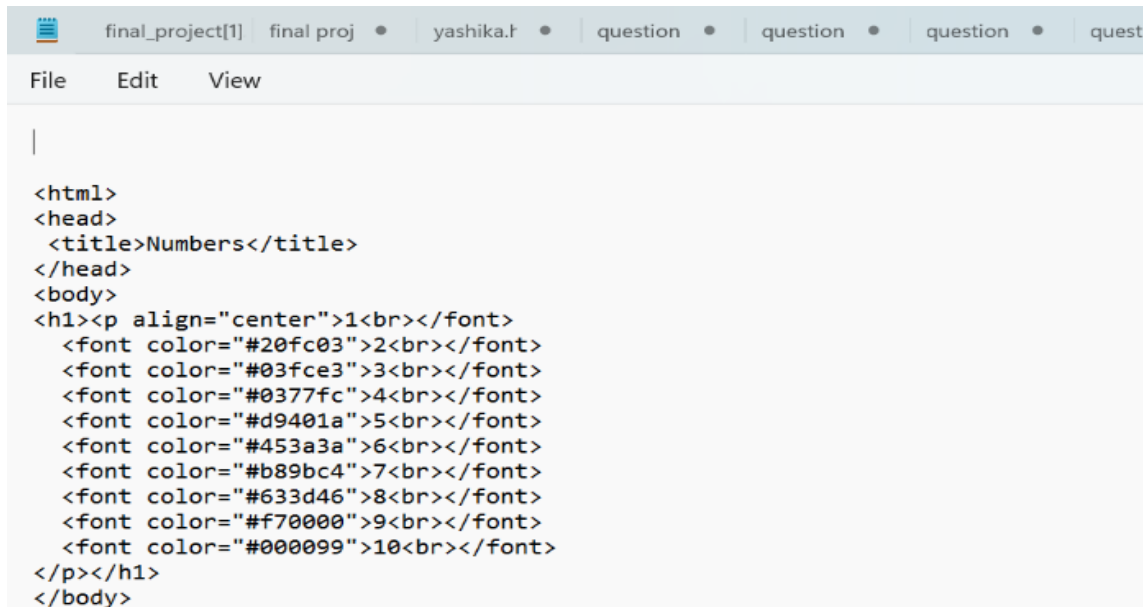
```
<html>
<head>
  <title> Numbers </title>
</head>
<body>
  1<br>
  2<br>
  3<br>
  4<br>
  5<br>
  6<br>
  7<br>
  8<br>
  9<br>
  10<br>
</body>
</html>
```

**Output:**



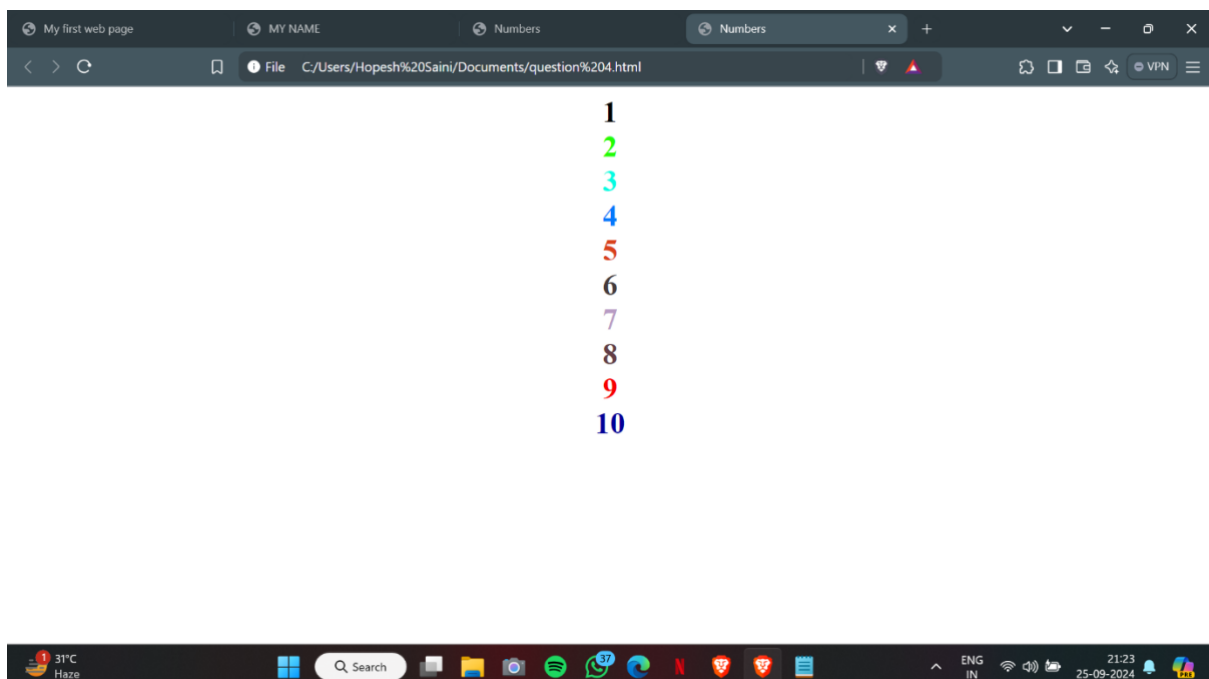
## Exercise 4

*Create a web page and show the output from 1 to 10 in separate line ,each number being in different color.*



```
<html>
<head>
  <title>Numbers</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1><p align="center">1<br></font>
  <font color="#20fc03">2<br></font>
  <font color="#03fce3">3<br></font>
  <font color="#0377fc">4<br></font>
  <font color="#d9401a">5<br></font>
  <font color="#453a3a">6<br></font>
  <font color="#b89bc4">7<br></font>
  <font color="#633d46">8<br></font>
  <font color="#f70000">9<br></font>
  <font color="#000099">10<br></font>
</p></h1>
</body>
```

**Output:**

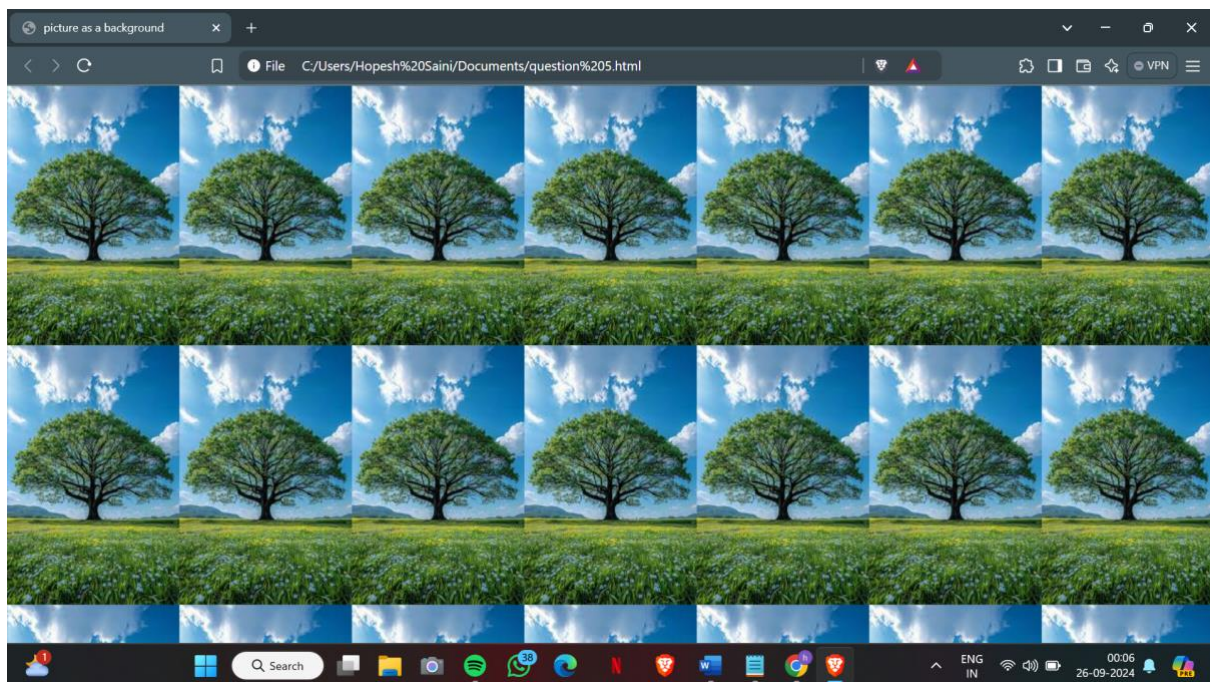


## Exercise 5

*How do I make a picture as a background on my web page?*

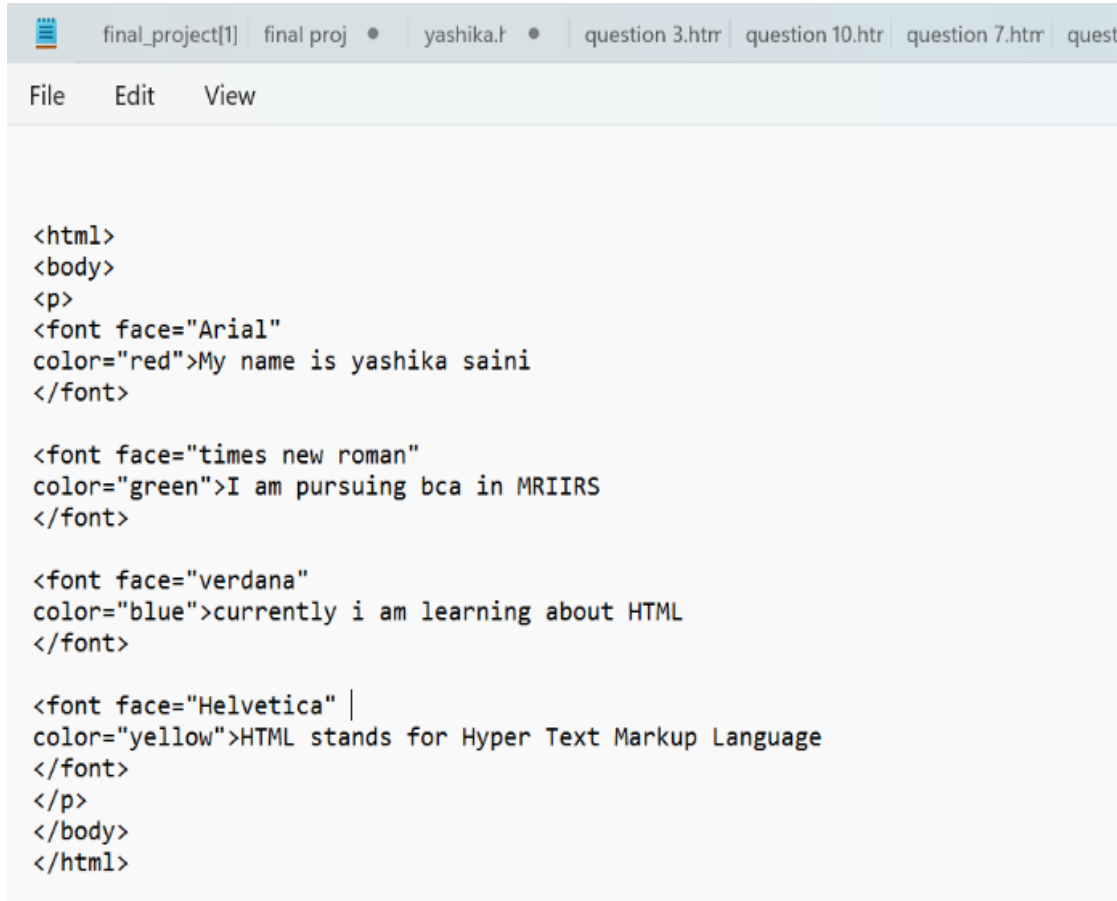
```
file_project[1].txt  file_project[1].txt  question 5.html  X  +  
File  Edit  View  ⚙  
  
<html>  
<head>  
<title>picture as a background</title>  
</head>  
<body>  
<body background="https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:AND9GcQGiwKVfPbcUNsB2h0PYiGUxHxtW-6BCjcsio1Uo1ZZnz00trK6XG9eGwudnJ89L9bB7bE&usqp=CAU">  
</body>  
</html>
```

**Output:**



## Exercise 6

*Create a webpage to print a paragraph with 4-5 sentences ,each sentence shall have different font.*



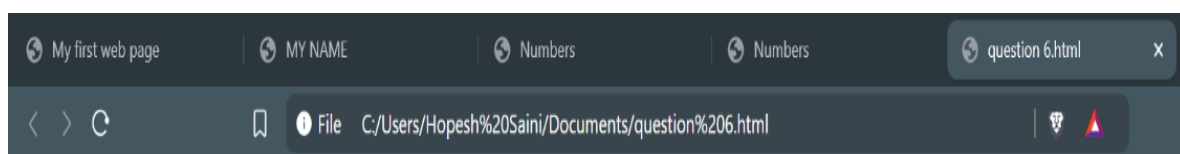
```
<html>
<body>
<p>
<font face="Arial"
color="red">My name is yashika saini
</font>

<font face="times new roman"
color="green">I am pursuing bca in MRIIRS
</font>

<font face="verdana"
color="blue">currently i am learning about HTML
</font>

<font face="Helvetica" |
color="yellow">HTML stands for Hyper Text Markup Language
</font>
</p>
</body>
</html>
```

**Output:**



My name is yashika saini. I am pursuing bca in MRIIRS. Currently i am learning about HTML. HTML stands for Hyper Text Markup Language.

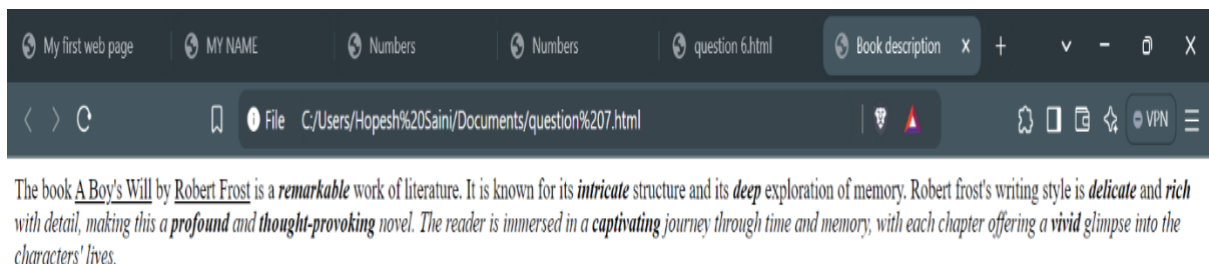
## Exercise 7

**Write *HTML* code to print a paragraph that is description of a book, it shall include the title of the book, its author name ; name and title should be underline and all adjectives shall be bold and italics.**



```
<html>
<head>
<title>Book description</title>
</head>
<body>
<p>
The book <u>A Boy's Will</u> by <u>Robert Frost</u> is a <b><i>remarkable</i></b> work of literature. It is known for its <b><i>intricate</i></b> structure
and its <b><i>deep</i></b> exploration of memory. Robert frost's writing style is <b><i>delicate</i></b> and <b><i>rich</i></b> with detail, making this a
<b><i>profound</i></b> and <b><i>thought-provoking</i></b> novel. The reader is immersed in a <b><i>captivating</i></b> journey through time and memory,
with each chapter offering a <b><i>vivid</i></b> glimpse into the characters' lives.
</p>
</body>
</html>
```

### Output:





## Exercise 8

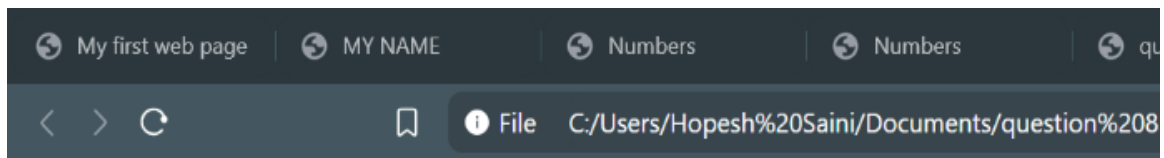
*Write **HTML** code to print your name using heading tag, every letter shall be of different heading size.*

```
final_project[1] | final proj • yashika.f • question 3.htm | question 10.htm | question 7.htm | questi

File Edit View

<html>
<head>
  <title> Name with different heading size </title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Y</h1>
  <h2>A</h2>
  <h3>S</h3>
  <h4>H</h4>
  <h5>I</h5>
  <h6>K</h6>
  <h1>A</h1>
</body>
</html>
```

**Output:**



Y

A

S

H

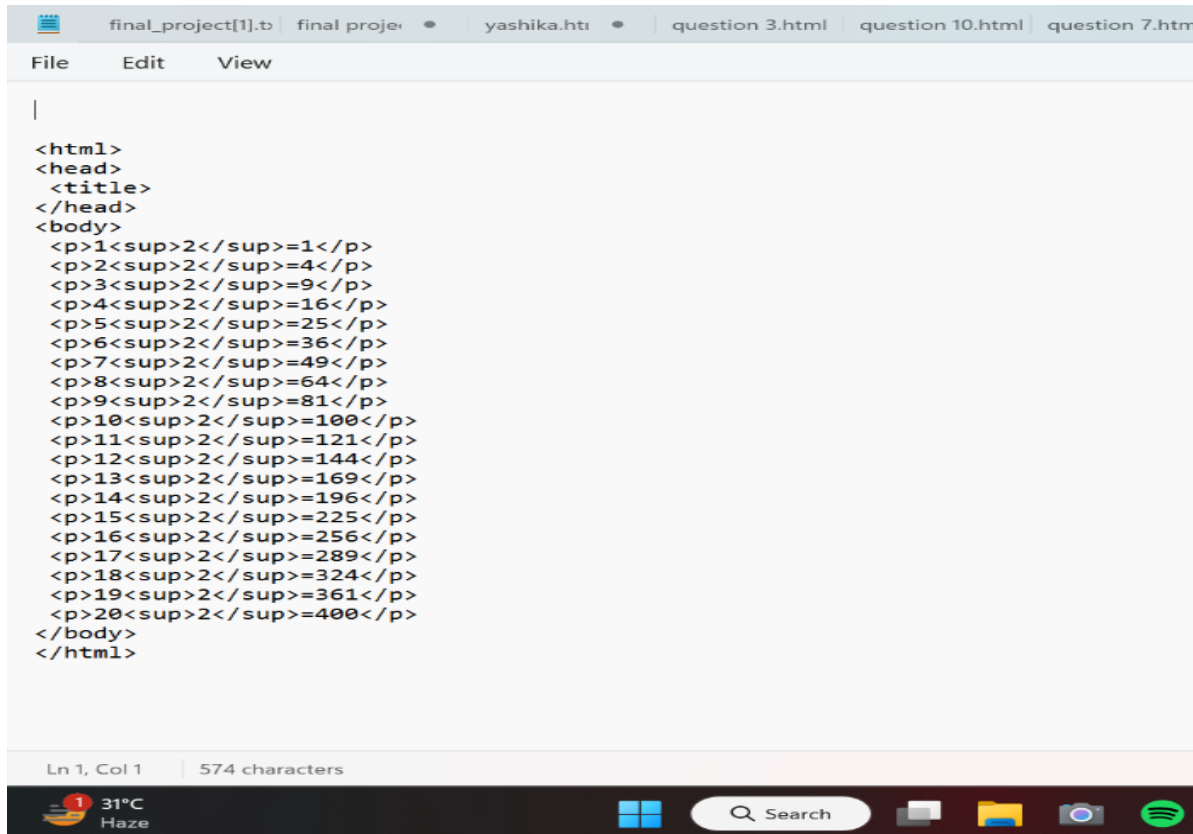
I

K

A

## Exercise 9

*Write a HTML code to print the sequence of numbers 1-20 .Each number shall be in different with number 2 next to it as subscript, an equal sign and the result.*

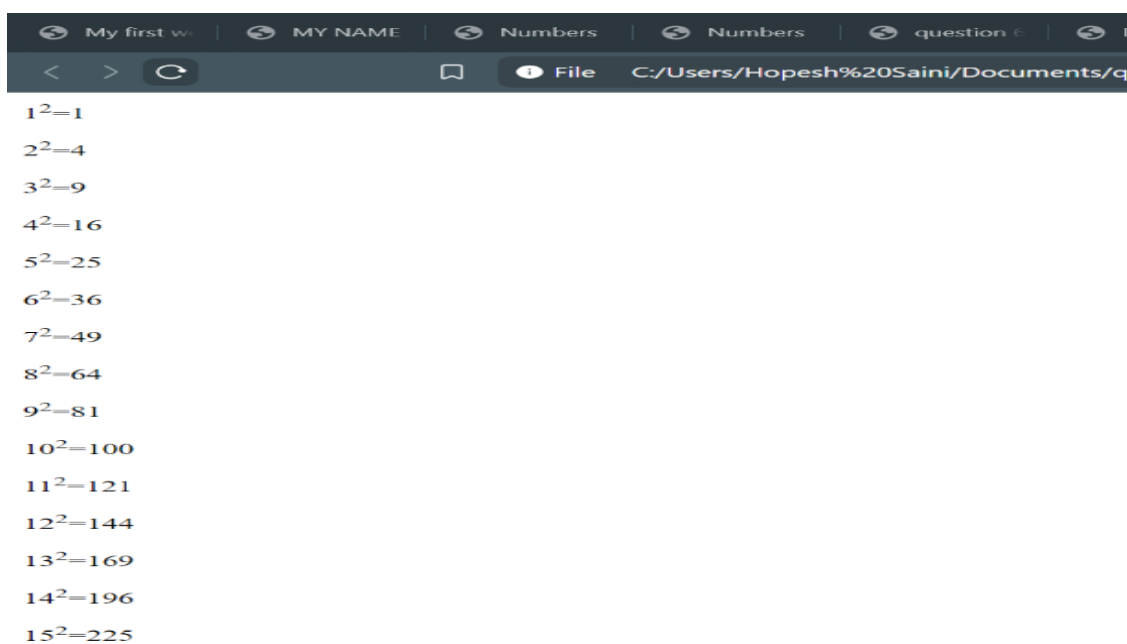


The screenshot shows a code editor with the following HTML code:

```
<html>
<head>
  <title>
</head>
<body>
  <p>1<sup>2</sup>=1</p>
  <p>2<sup>2</sup>=4</p>
  <p>3<sup>2</sup>=9</p>
  <p>4<sup>2</sup>=16</p>
  <p>5<sup>2</sup>=25</p>
  <p>6<sup>2</sup>=36</p>
  <p>7<sup>2</sup>=49</p>
  <p>8<sup>2</sup>=64</p>
  <p>9<sup>2</sup>=81</p>
  <p>10<sup>2</sup>=100</p>
  <p>11<sup>2</sup>=121</p>
  <p>12<sup>2</sup>=144</p>
  <p>13<sup>2</sup>=169</p>
  <p>14<sup>2</sup>=196</p>
  <p>15<sup>2</sup>=225</p>
  <p>16<sup>2</sup>=256</p>
  <p>17<sup>2</sup>=289</p>
  <p>18<sup>2</sup>=324</p>
  <p>19<sup>2</sup>=361</p>
  <p>20<sup>2</sup>=400</p>
</body>
</html>
```

The editor status bar shows "Ln 1, Col 1" and "574 characters". The taskbar at the bottom shows a weather widget (31°C Haze), the Windows Start button, a search bar, and several application icons.

**Output:**



The screenshot shows a web browser displaying the output of the HTML code. The address bar shows the file path: "C:/Users/Hopesh%20Saini/Documents/q". The output is a list of 20 lines, each showing a number squared and its result:

```
12=1
22=4
32=9
42=16
52=25
62=36
72=49
82=64
92=81
102=100
112=121
122=144
132=169
142=196
152=225
```

$16^2=256$   
 $17^2=289$   
 $18^2=324$   
 $19^2=361$   
 $20^2=400$



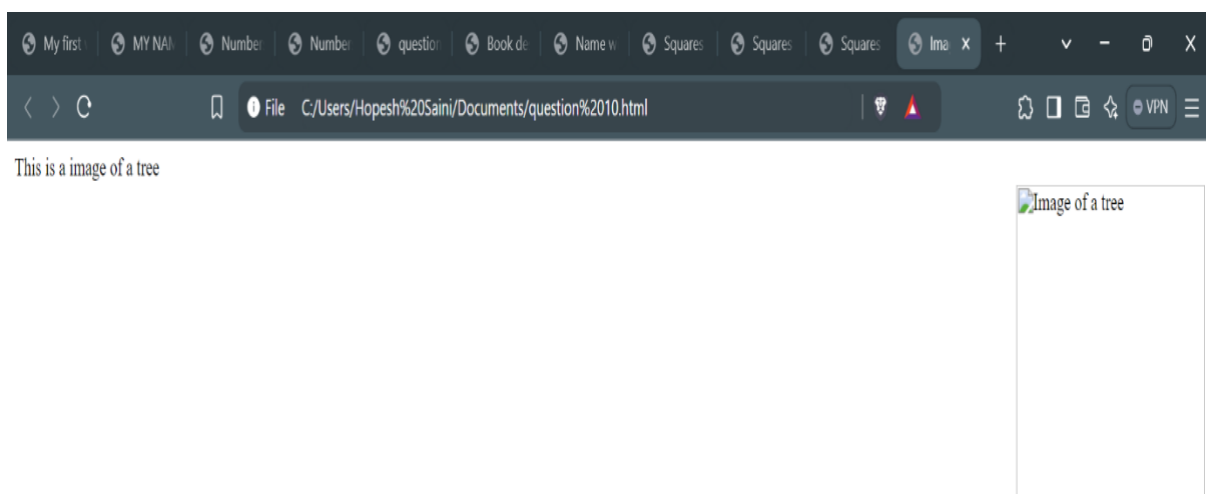
## Exercise 10

**Write HTML code to display an image with border of size with width 200,height 200 pixels, leaving hspace and vspace of your choice with image hanging on right of the screen.**

```
final_project[1].b | final proje • yashika.ht • question 3.html question X question 7.html question 9.html question 6.html question 4.html
File Edit View

<html>
<head>
  <title> Image of a tree </title>
<style>
  img{
    width: 200px;
    height: 200px;
    border: 5px solid black
    margin-right: 20px;
    margin-top: 20px;
    float: right;
  }
</style>
</head>
<body>
  
  <p>This is a image of a tree</p>
</body>
</html>
```

### Output:



# EXERCISE 11

*Write a HTML code to create a web page with heading. The heading shall be displayed at the top-center of the page and the image shall be at the centre, just below the heading.*

```
table.html
File Edit View

<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
<style>

body{ align-items: center;
      text-align: center;}

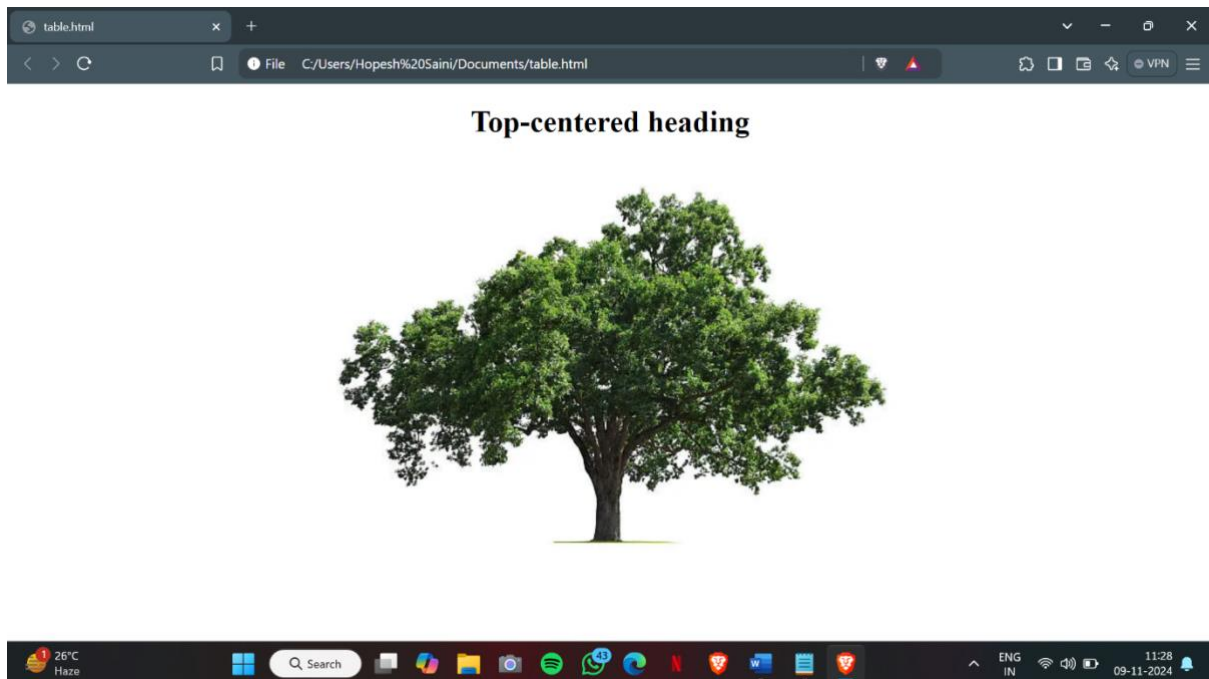
img{margin-top: 20px;
    max-width: 100%;
    height: auto;}

</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Top-centered heading</h1>

</body>
</html>

Ln 14, Col 1 | 548 characters | 100% | Windows (CRLF) | UTF-8
```

**OUTPUT:**

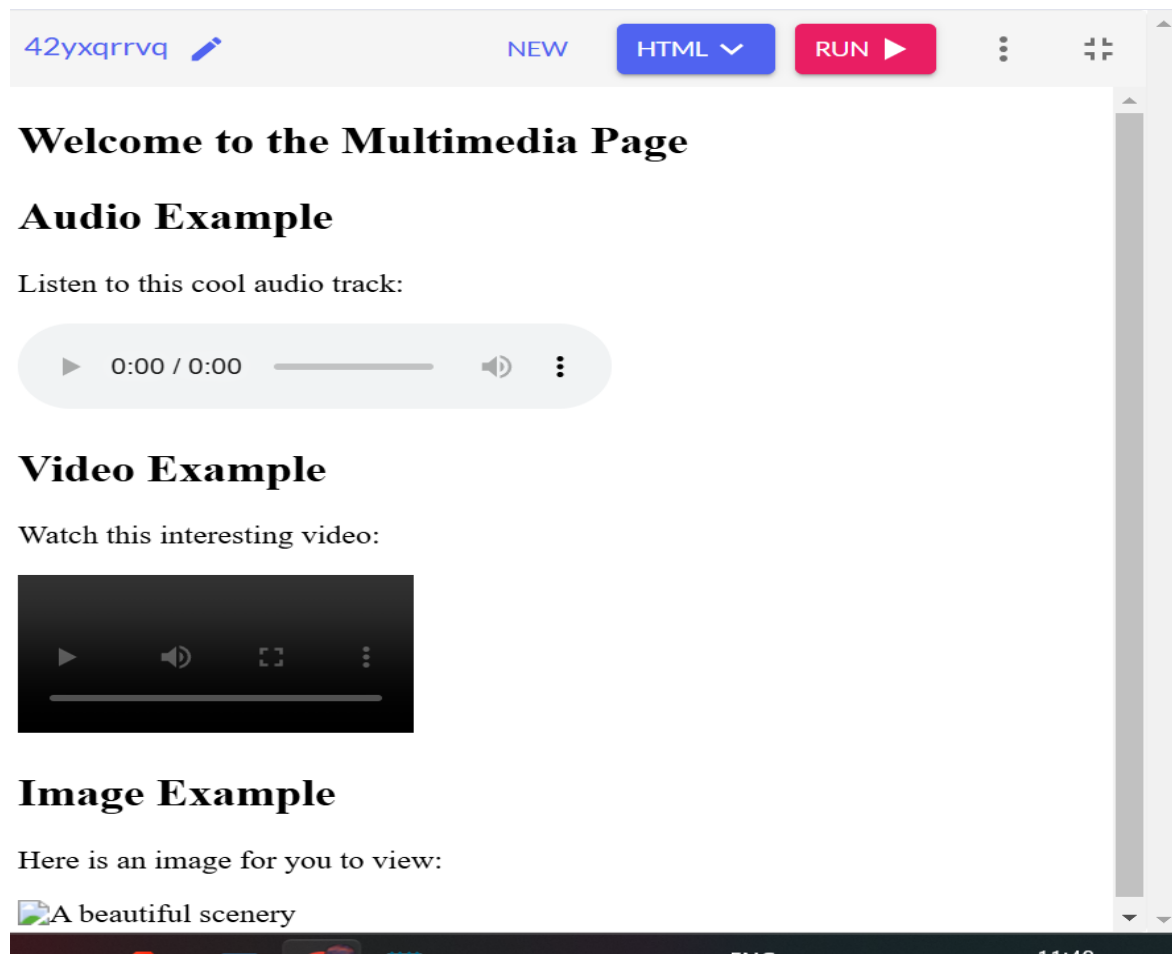


# EXERCISE 12

## Write a *HTML* code using multimedia tags.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<body>
  <h2>Welcome to the Multimedia Page</h2>
  <h2>Audio Example</h2>
  <p>Listen to this cool audio track:</p>
  <audio controls>
    <source src="audio/music.mp3" type="audio/mp3">
  </audio>
  <h2>Video Example</h2>
  <p>Watch this interesting video:</p>
  <video width="200" height="100" controls>
    <source src="video/sample.mp4" type="video/mp4">
  </video>
  <h2>Image Example</h2>
  <p>Here is an image for you to view:</p>
  
</body>
</html>
```

## OUTPUT:



## EXERCISE 13

**Create a table using rowspan and colspan taking example of student record.**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <style>
    table{border-collapse: collapse;}
    th, td {border: 1px solid black;
      padding: 8px;
      text-align: center;}
    th {background-color: #f2f2f2;}
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Student Record</h1>
  <table>
    <thead>
      <tr>
        <th rowspan="2">Student ID</th>
        <th rowspan="2">Name</th>
        <th colspan="2">Marks</th>
      </tr>
      <tr>
        <th>Maths</th>
        <th>English</th>
      </tr>
    </thead>
    <tbody>
      <tr>
        <td>101</td>
        <td>Yashika</td>
        <td>90</td>
        <td>85</td>
      </tr>
      <tr>
        <td>102</td>
        <td>Kanika</td>
        <td>78</td>
        <td>80</td>
      </tr>
    </tbody>
  </table>
</body>
</html>
```

**OUTPUT:**

## Student Record

Student ID	Name	Marks	
		Maths	English
101	Yashika	90	85
102	Kanika	78	80

## EXERCISE 14

**Write *HTML* code using table tag `<table>` and cellpadding and cell spacing as its attributes**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<body>

  <h1>Student Record</h1>

  <table cellpadding="10" cellspacing="5" border="2">
    <thead>
      <tr>
        <th>Student ID</th>
        <th>Name</th>
        <th>Marks</th>
      </tr>
    </thead>
    <tbody>
      <tr>
        <td>101</td>
        <td>John Doe</td>
        <td>90</td>
      </tr>
      <tr>
        <td>102</td>
        <td>Jane Smith</td>
        <td>85</td>
      </tr>
    </tbody>
  </table>

</body>
</html>
```

**OUTPUT:**

## Student Record

Student ID	Name	Marks
101	John Doe	90
102	Jane Smith	85

## EXERCISE 15

**Create unordered, ordered and definition lists taking example of your subjects in MCA 1st, 2nd and 3rd sem.**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

    <h1>Subjects in MCA Program</h1>

    <h2>1. Unordered List (Subjects in 1st Semester)</h2>
    <ul>
        <li>Computer Organization</li>
        <li>Programming in Java</li>
        <li>English Communication Skills</li>
        <li>Data Structures</li>
    </ul>

    <h2>2. Ordered List (Subjects in 2nd Semester)</h2>
    <ol>
        <li>Discrete Mathematics</li>
        <li>Data Communication</li>
        <li>Operating Systems</li>
        <li>Software Engineering</li>
    </ol>

    <h2>3. Definition List (Subjects in 3rd Semester)</h2>
    <dl>
        <dt>Computer Networks</dt>
        <dd>Study of communication protocols, network architectures,
        and security.</dd>

        <dt>Java Programming</dt>
        <dd>Learn Object-Oriented Programming using Java.</dd>

        <dt>Design and Analysis of Algorithms</dt>
        <dd>Understand the concepts of algorithm design and
        their efficiency.</dd>

        <dt>Web Technologies</dt>
        <dd>Study HTML, CSS, JavaScript, and server-side scripting
        languages.</dd>

        <dt>Project Management</dt>
        <dd>Learn the principles of managing IT projects and
        teams effectively.</dd>
    </dl>

</body>
</html>
```



## ***OUTPUT:***

# **Subjects in MCA Program**

## **1. Unordered List (Subjects in 1st Semester)**

- Mathematics I
- Computer Organization
- Programming in C
- English Communication Skills
- Database Management Systems

## **2. Ordered List (Subjects in 2nd Semester)**

1. Mathematics II
2. Discrete Mathematics
3. Data Structures
4. Operating Systems
5. Software Engineering

## **3. Definition List (Subjects in 3rd Semester)**

### **Computer Networks**

Study of communication protocols, network architectures, and security.

### **Java Programming**

Learn Object-Oriented Programming using Java.

### **Design and Analysis of Algorithms**

Understand the concepts of algorithm design and their efficiency.

### **Web Technologies**

Study HTML, CSS, JavaScript, and server-side scripting languages.

### **Project Management**

Learn the principles of managing IT projects and teams effectively.

## EXERCISE 16

**Write HTML code using `<frameset>` and `<frame>` tag with all its attributes**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>

<body></body>
  <h1>Example Using 'frameset' and , 'frame'</h1>

  <frameset cols="50%, 50%" border="2">
    <iframe src="https://www.wikipedia.org" name="frame1" scrolling="yes" >
    </iframe>
  </frameset>

</body>
</html>
```

**OUTPUT:**

## Example Using 'frameset' and , 'frame'



## EXERCISE 17

**Write HTML code to design a form in html using controls and buttons such as Textbox, Text Area, password, submit button, Browse button, drop down menu**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
    <h1>Registration Form</h1>
    <form action="/submit_form" method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data">
        <label for="name">Full Name:</label>
        <input type="text" id="name" name="name" required><br><br>

        <label for="address">Address:</label><br>
        <textarea id="address" name="address" rows="4" cols="50"required></text>

        <label for="password">Password:</label>
        <input type="password" id="password" name="password"required><br><br>

        <button type="submit">Submit</button><br><br>

        <label for="file">Upload Profile Picture:</label>
        <input type="file" id="file" name="file" accept="image/*"><br><br>

        <label for="country">Country:</label>
        <select id="country" name="country">
            <option value="india">India</option>
            <option value="usa">USA</option>
            <option value="uk">UK</option>
            <option value="canada">Canada</option>
        </select><br><br>
    </form>
</body>
</html>
```

**OUTPUT:**

### Registration Form

Full Name:

Address:

Password:

Upload Profile Picture:  No file chosen

Country:

# EXERCISE 18

*Write HTML code to design a Registration form in html.*

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <style>
    body {font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
      background-color: #f4f4f9;}

    h1 {text-align: center;
      color: #333;}

    label {font-weight: bold;
      margin-top: 10px;}

    input[type="text"], input[type="email"], input[type="password"],
    input[type="tel"], textarea, select {
      margin: 5px 0 15px 0;
      border: 1px solid black;}

    button { background-color: green;
      color: white;
      padding: 12px 20px;
      font-size: 16px;}
  </style>
</head>
<body>

  <h1>Registration Form</h1>
  <form action="/submit_registration" method="POST">

    <label for="fullname">Full Name:</label>
    <input type="text" id="fullname" name="fullname" required><br>

    <label for="email">Email Address:</label>
    <input type="email" id="email" name="email" required><br>

    <label for="phone">Phone Number:</label>
    <input type="tel" id="phone" name="phone" required><br>

    <label for="password">Password:</label>
    <input type="password" id="password" name="password" required><br>

    <label for="confirm_password">Confirm Password:</label>
    <input type="password" id="_password" name="confirm_password" required>

    <label for="address">Address:</label>
    <textarea id="address" name="address" rows="4" required></textarea><b>

    <label>Gender:</label>
    <div class="gender-group">
      <label for="male">Male</label>
      <input type="radio" id="male" name="gender" value="male">
      <label for="female">Female</label>
      <input type="radio" id="female" name="gender" value="female">
      <label for="other">Other</label>
      <input type="radio" id="other" name="gender" value="other">
    </div><br>

    <label for="country">Country:</label>
    <select id="country" name="country" required>
```

```

<option value="india">India</option>
<option value="usa">USA</option>
<option value="uk">UK</option>
<option value="canada">Canada</option>
<option value="australia">Australia</option>
</select><br>

<button type="submit">Register</button>
</form>
</body>
</html>

```

### OUTPUT:

## Registration Form

Full Name:

Email Address:

Phone Number:

Password:

Confirm Password:

Address:

Gender:

Male ☐ Female ☐ Other ☐

Country:

Register

## EXERCISE 19

*Write HTML code to design a student admission form in HTML*

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head></head>
  <style>
    body {font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
          background-color: #f4f4f9; }

    h2 { text-align: center;
        color: #333;}

    input[type="text"],input[type="number"],input[type="email"],
    input[type="tel"],select
      {padding: 8px;
       margin: 10px 0;
       border: 1px solid #ccc;}

    input[type="submit"] {background-color: #4CAF50;
                          color: white;}
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <h2>Student Admission Form</h2>
  <form action="/submit_form" method="post">

    <label for="fullName">Full Name:</label>
    <input type="text" id="fullName" name="fullName" required><br>

    <label for="age">Age:</label>
    <input type="number" id="age" name="age" required><br>

    <label for="gender">Gender:</label>
    <select id="gender" name="gender" required>
      <option value="male">Male</option>
      <option value="female">Female</option>
      <option value="other">Other</option>
    </select><br>

    <label for="email">Email:</label>
    <input type="email" id="email" name="email" required><br>

    <label for="phone">Phone Number:</label>
    <input type="tel" id="phone" name="phone" required><br>

    <label for="course">Select Course:</label>
    <select id="course" name="course" required>
      <option value="computer-science">Computer Science</option>
      <option value="mechanical-engineering">Mechanical Engineering</option>
      <option value="civil-engineering">Civil Engineering</option>
      <option value="business-administration">Business Administration</option>
      <option value="medicine">Medicine</option>
    </select><br>

    <input type="submit" value="Submit">
  </form>
</body>
</html>
```

**OUTOUT:**

## Student Admission Form

Full Name:

Age:

Gender:

Email:

Phone Number:

Select Course:

## EXERCISE 20

*Create a proper home page of your own using any components and styles*

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="styles.css">
</head>
<body>
  <h1 class="logo">W3schools</h1>
  <ul>
    <li><a href="#home">Home</a></li>
    <li><a href="#features">Features</a></li>
    <li><a href="#about">About</a></li>
    <li><a href="#contact">Contact</a></li>
  </ul>

  <section id="home" class="home"></section>
    <h2>Welcome to W3schools</h2>
    <p>Learn to Code ,With the world's largest web developer site.</p>
    <a href="#features" class="btn">Explore Features</a>

  <section id="features" class="features">
    <h2>Features</h2>
    <h3>Intelligent Conversations</h3>
    <p>Engage in meaningful and insightful discussions with AI.</p>
    <h3>Creative Solutions</h3>
    <p>Get help with writing, designing, coding, and more.</p>
    <h3>24/7 Availability</h3>
    <p>Access assistance anytime, anywhere.</p>
  </section>

  <section id="about" class="about">
    <h2>About W3schools</h2>
    <p>The largest web developer site on the internet.3 billion pages
    displayed each year.70 million visitors each month.</P>

    <p>&copy; 2024 W3schools. All rights reserved.</p>
    <a href="#">Twitter</a>
    <a href="#">LinkedIn</a>
    <a href="#">GitHub</a>
  </body>
</html>
```

**css:**



```

body {
  font-family: var(--font-family);
  color: var(--font-color);
  line-height: 1.6;
}
.home {
  background: var(--secondary-color);
  padding: 2rem 0;
  text-align: center;
}

.features {
  background: #fff;
  padding: 2rem 0;
  text-align: center;
}

.features .feature-list {
  display: flex;
  justify-content: space-around;
  gap: 2rem;
}

.feature {
  max-width: 300px;
}

.about {
  background: var(--secondary-color);
  padding: 2rem 0;
  text-align: center;
}

```

## OUTPUT;

# W3schools

- [Home](#)
- [Features](#)
- [About](#)
- [Contact](#)

## Welcome to W3schools

Learn to Code ,With the world's largest web developer site.

[Explore Features](#)

# Features

## Intelligent Conversations

Engage in meaningful and insightful discussions with AI.

## Creative Solutions

Get help with writing, designing, coding, and more.

## 24/7 Availability

Access assistance anytime, anywhere.

## About W3schools

The largest web developer site on the internet. 3 billion pages displayed each year. 70 million visitors each month.

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[Twitter](#) [LinkedIn](#) [GitHub](#)

# EXERCISE 21

*Write HTML code for including local hyperlinking in a web page*

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <style>
    body {font-family: Arial, sans-serif;}
    section { margin: 50px 0; }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Local Hyperlinking Example</h1>
  <a href="#section1">Go to Section 1</a>
  <a href="#section2">Go to Section 2</a>
  <a href="#section3">Go to Section 3</a>

  <section id="section1">
    <h2>Section 1</h2>
    <p>This is the content of Section 1. Click the links above to
    navigate between sections.</p>
    <a href="#top">Back to Top</a>
  </section>

  <section id="section2">
    <h2>Section 2</h2>
    <p>This is the content of Section 2. Local hyperlinks allow
    seamless navigation within a page.</p>
    <a href="#top">Back to Top</a>
  </section>

  <section id="section3">
    <h2>Section 3</h2>
    <p>This is the content of Section 3. Try using the navigation
    links to explore the sections.</p>
    <a href="#top">Back to Top</a>
  </section>

  <a id="top"></a>
  <p>&copy; 2024 Local Hyperlinking Example</p>
</body>
</html>
```

## ***OUTPUT:***

# Local Hyperlinking Example

[Go to Section 1](#) [Go to Section 2](#) [Go to Section 3](#)

## Section 1

This is the content of Section 1. Click the links above to navigate between sections.

[Back to Top](#)

## Section 2

This is the content of Section 2. Local hyperlinks allow seamless navigation within a page.

[Back to Top](#)

## Section 3

This is the content of Section 3. Try using the navigation links to explore the sections.

[Back to Top](#)

## EXERCISE 22

**Write *HTML* code for including *External Hyperlinking* in a web page.**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <style>
    body {font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
          margin: 20px;}
    a {color: blue;
       margin: 10px 0;
       display: block;}
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>External Hyperlinking Example</h1>

  <p>Below are examples of external hyperlinks that take you to
  different websites:</p>

  <!-- External Links -->
  <a href="https://www.google.com" target="_blank">Visit Google</a>
  <a href="https://www.wikipedia.org" target="_blank">Visit Wikipedia</a>
  <a href="https://www.youtube.com" target="_blank">Visit YouTube</a>
  <a href="https://www.github.com" target="_blank">Visit GitHub</a>
</body>
</html>
```

**OUTPUT:**

## External Hyperlinking Example

Below are examples of external hyperlinks that take you to different websites:

[Visit Google](https://www.google.com)

[Visit Wikipedia](https://www.wikipedia.org)

[Visit YouTube](https://www.youtube.com)

[Visit GitHub](https://www.github.com)

## EXERCISE 23

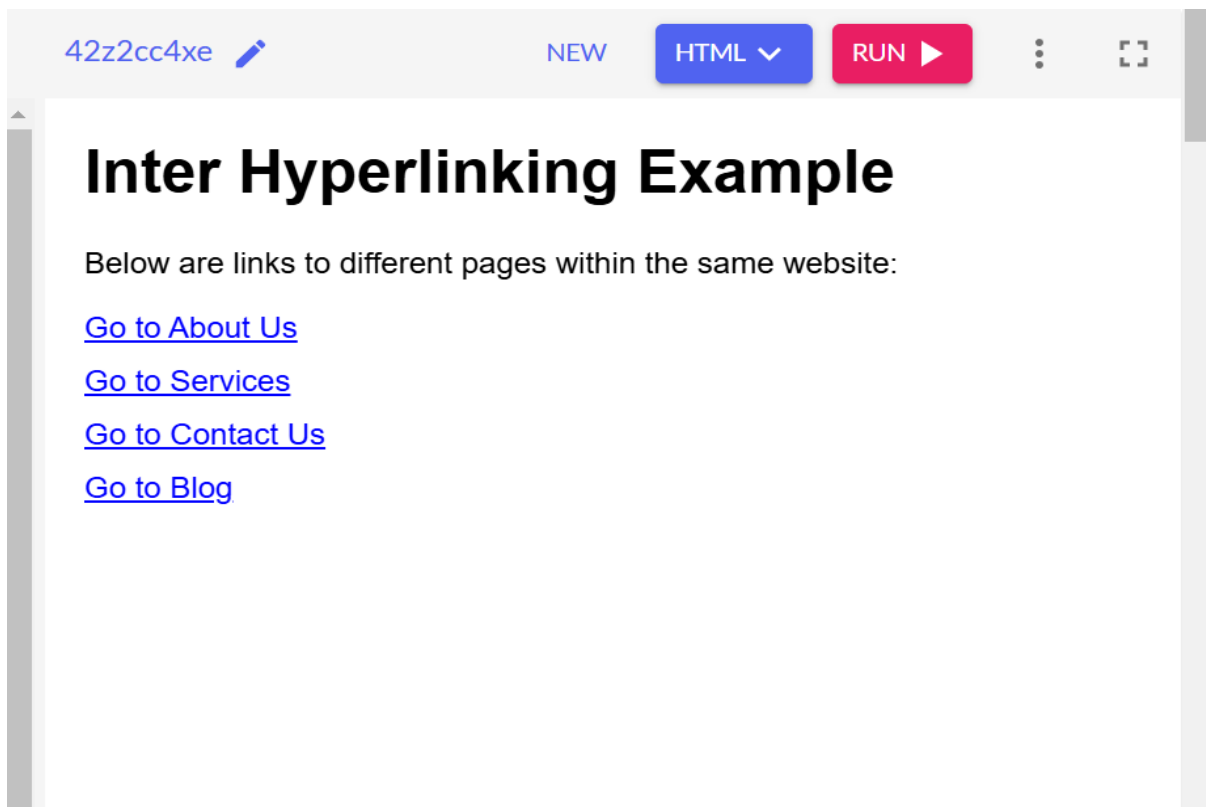
*Write **HTML** code for including inter hyperlinking in a web page.*

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <style>
    body {font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
          margin: 20px;}
    a {color: blue;
       margin: 10px 0;
       display: block;}
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Inter Hyperlinking Example</h1>
  <p>Below are links to different pages within the same website:</p>

  <a href="about.html">Go to About Us</a>
  <a href="services.html">Go to Services</a>
  <a href="contact.html">Go to Contact Us</a>
  <a href="blog/index.html">Go to Blog</a>

</body>
</html>
```

**OUTPUT:**



## EXERCISE 24

*Write code to show external css with html code.*

```
index.html    styles.css    script.js    +    
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3  <head>
4      <link rel="stylesheet" href="styles.css">
5  </head>
6  <body>
7      <h1>Welcome to External CSS Example</h1>
8      <p>This is an example of using an external CSS
9      file to style an HTML page.</p>
10     <button>Click Me</button>
11
12 </body>
13 </html>
14
```

**css:**

```
body {
    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
    margin: 20px;
    background-color: #f0f8ff;
    color: #333;
}

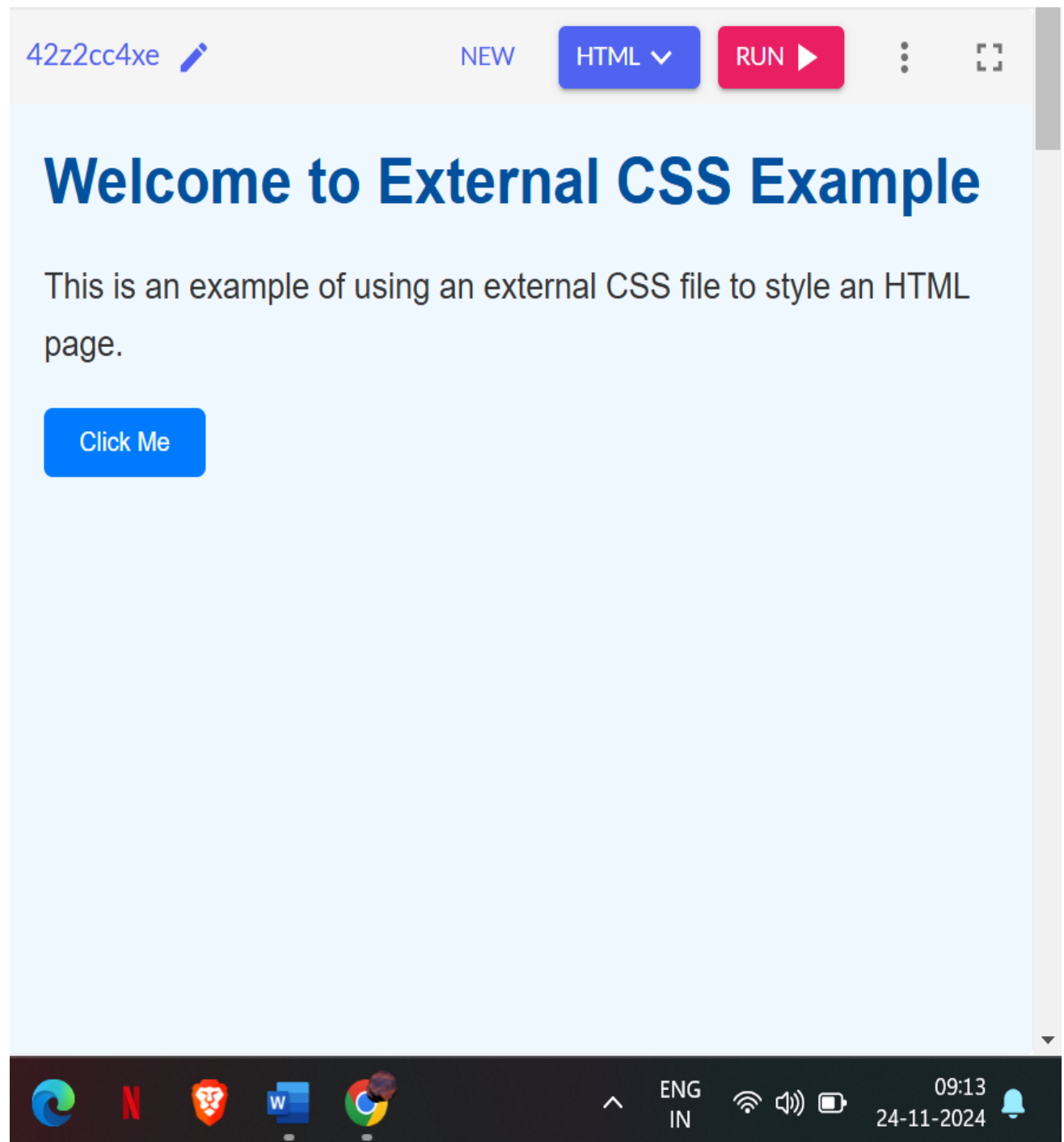
h1 {
    color: #00509e;
}

p {
    font-size: 18px;
    line-height: 1.6;
}

button {
    background-color: #007bff;
    color: white;
    padding: 10px 20px;
    border: none;
    border-radius: 5px;
    cursor: pointer;
}

button:hover {
    background-color: #0056b3;
}
```

## OUTPUT:





## EXERCISE 25

*Write code to show internal css with html code.*

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <style>
    body {font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
          margin: 20px;
          background-color: #f0f8ff;
          color: #333;}

    h1 { color: #00509e;}

    p {font-size: 18px;
       line-height: 1.6;}

    button {
      background-color: #007bff;
      color: white;
      padding: 10px 20px;
      border: none;
      border-radius: 5px;
      cursor: pointer;}
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Welcome to Internal CSS Example</h1>
  <p>This is an example of using internal CSS to style an HTML page.</p>
  <button>Click Me</button>
</body>
</html>
```

**OUTPUT:**

# Welcome to Internal CSS Example

This is an example of using internal CSS to style an HTML page.

Click Me

## EXERCISE 26

*Write code to show inline css with HTML code.*

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
  <h1 style="color: #00509e; text-align: center;">Welcome to Inline
    CSS Example</h1>

  <p style="font-size: 18px; line-height: 1.6; color: #333;">
    This is an example of using inline CSS to style individual elements.
  </p>

  <button style="background-color: #007bff; color: white;
    padding: 10px 20px; border: none; border-radius: 5px; cursor: pointer;">
    Click Me
  </button>
</body>
</html>
```

**OUTPUT:**

# Welcome to Inline CSS Example

This is an example of using inline CSS to style individual elements.

Click Me

## EXERCISE 27

*Write a program to add two numbers using form in JavaScript.*

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
  <div class="form-container">
    <h2>Add Two Numbers</h2>
    <form id="addForm">
      <label for="num1">Number 1:</label>
      <input type="number" id="num1" name="num1" required><br><br>

      <label for="num2">Number 2:</label>
      <input type="number" id="num2" name="num2" required><br><br>

      <button type="submit">Add</button>
    </form>
    <div class="result" id="result"></div>
  </div>
  <script>
    document.getElementById('addForm').addEventListener('submit',
    function(event) {event.preventDefault();
      const num1 = parseFloat(document.getElementById('num1').value);
      const num2 = parseFloat(document.getElementById('num2').value);
      const sum = num1 + num2;

      document.getElementById('result').textContent =
        `The result is: ${sum}`;
    });
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

**OUTPUT:**

### Add Two Numbers

Number 1:

Number 2:

Add

## EXERCISE 28

**Write a program in JavaScript to swap two images using onmouseover event.**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <style>
      img {
        width: 300px;
        height: auto;
        cursor: pointer;
      }
    </style>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hover over the image to swap</h1>
    

    <script>
      const image = document.getElementById('image');
      const image1 = "data:image/jpeg;base64,/9j/4AAQSkZJRgABAQAAQABAAD/2wCEAAk";
      const image2 = "data:image/jpeg;base64,/9j/4AAQSkZJRgABAQAAQABAAD/2wCEAAk";
      image.addEventListener('mouseover', () => {
        image.src = image2;
      });

      image.addEventListener('mouseout', () => {
        image.src = image1;
      });
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

**OUTPUT:**

Hover over the image to swap



Hover over the image to swap



## EXERCISE 29

*Write a simple java script program to write an array*

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
  <h1>Array Contents</h1>
  <div id="arrayOutput"></div>

  <script>
    const myArray = ['Apple', 'Banana', 'Cherry', 'Date', 'Elderberry'];
    const outputDiv = document.getElementById('arrayOutput');

    outputDiv.innerHTML = `<p>The array contains: ${myArray.join(', ')}</p>`;
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

**OUTPUT:**

# Array Contents

The array contains: Apple, Banana, Cherry, Date, Elderberry

## EXERCISE 30

*Write a JavaScript program to take as input three numbers from the user .Find the minimum and maximum of the three numbers. Print the following output in **BOLD** in following format:*

**MINIMUM=**

**MAXIMUM=**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang=>
<body>
  <h2>Enter three numbers:</h2>
  <input type="number" id="num1" placeholder="Enter first number">
  <input type="number" id="num2" placeholder="Enter second number">
  <input type="number" id="num3" placeholder="Enter third number">
  <button onclick="findMinMax()">Find Min and Max</button>

  <h3 id="output"></h3>

  <script>
    function findMinMax() {
      var num1 = parseFloat(document.getElementById('num1').value);
      var num2 = parseFloat(document.getElementById('num2').value);
      var num3 = parseFloat(document.getElementById('num3').value);

      var min = Math.min(num1, num2, num3);
      var max = Math.max(num1, num2, num3);

      document.getElementById('output').innerHTML = `MINIMUM= ${min}
MAXIMUM= ${max}</b>`;
    }
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

**OUTPUT:**

**Enter three numbers:**

<input type="text" value="10"/>	<input type="text" value="9"/>	<input type="text" value="5"/>
<input type="button" value="Find Min and Max"/>		

**MINIMUM= 5 MAXIMUM= 10**