

Q) WAP to Implement singly linked list with following operation.

- Create a linked list.
- Insertion of a node at first position, at any position and at end of list.
- Display the contents of the linked list.

```

→ #include < stdio.h >
# include < stdlib.h >

struct Node {
    int data,
    struct Node* next;
};

struct Node* createNode( int data ) {
    struct Node* newNode = ( struct Node* ) malloc
        ( sizeof( struct Node ) );
    if ( newNode == NULL ) {
        printf( "Memory allocation failed" );
        exit( 1 );
    }
    newNode->data = data;
    newNode->next = NULL;
    return newNode;
}

struct Node* createLinkedList( int value[],
    int size ) {
    struct Node* head = NULL;
    struct Node* tail = NULL;
    for ( int i = 0 ; i < size ; ++ i ) {
        struct Node* newNode = createNode( value[ i ] );
        if ( head == NULL )
            head = tail = newNode;
        else
            tail->next = newNode;
            tail = newNode;
    }
}

```

```

if (head == NULL) {
    head = newNode;
    tail = newNode;
}

else {
    tail->next = newNode;
    tail = newNode;
}

}

return head;
}

void insertFirst (struct Node ** head, int data)
{
    struct Node * newNode = createNode(data);
    newNode->next = * head;
    * head = newNode;
}

void insertAtPosition (struct Node ** head, int
data, int position) {
    if (position == 0) {
        insertFirst (head, data);
    }
    else {
        struct Node * newNode = createNode(data);
        struct Node * current = * head;
        for (int i = 0; i < position - 1, ++i) {
            if (current == NULL) {
                printf ("invalid position\n");
                return;
            }
            current = current->next;
        }
        newNode->next = current->next;
    }
}

```

current → next = new\_node,  
 void insert\_End (struct Node\* head, int data) {  
 if (\*head == NULL) {  
 \*head = new\_node;  
 return;  
 }  
 struct Node\* current = \*head;  
 while (current → next != head) {  
 current = current → next;  
 }  
 current → next = new\_node;  
 }  
 void display (struct Node\* head) {  
 while (\*head != NULL) {  
 printf (" %d ", head → data);  
 head = head → next;  
 }  
 printf (" NULL ");  
 }  
 int main() {  
 struct Node\* f1, f2, f3, f4;  
 int size; size of (f1), size of (f2),  
~~int~~ Node\* linkedlist = create linkedlist  
 (f1, f2, f3, f4);  
 cout << "Linked List = create linked list ()";  
 cout << endl; cout << "Create linked list to insert at beginning:";  
 print (linkedlist);  
 cout ("Add ", bdata);  
 insertFirst (& linkedlist, data);  
 }

int position;  
 print ("Enter data to insert at a specific position  
 position ");  
 start ("Add" & data);  
 print ("Enter the position ");  
 start ("Add"), & position );  
 start ("Add"), & linkedlist, data, position );  
 insert at position (& linkedlist, data, position );  
 print ("Enter data to insert at end ");  
 start ("Add", & data );  
 insert end (& linkedlist, data );  
 display (linked list );  
 return 0;  
}

Q  
 a) WAP to implement singly linked list with following operation.  
 i) Create a linked list.  
 ii) deletion of first element, specified element & last element in the list.  
 iii) display the contents of the linked list.  
 →  
 #include <stdio.h>  
 #include <stdlib.h>  
 struct Node {  
 int data;  
 struct Node \* next;
 };
 struct Node \* newNode (int data);

```
struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc  
    (sizeof( struct Node));  
if (newNode == NULL)  
    printf("Memory allocation failed \n"),  
    exit(1);  
  
newNode->data = data;  
newNode->next = NULL;  
return newNode;  
  
} // Create Node  
  
struct Node* createLinkedList () {  
    struct Node* head = NULL;  
    struct Node* tail = NULL;  
    int size, data;  
  
    struct Node* curr;  
  
    printf ("Enter the Number of elements ");  
    scanf ("%d %d", &size, &data);  
    curr = newNode(data);  
    tail = curr;  
    head = curr;  
  
    if (head == NULL) {  
        head = newNode();  
        head->data = data;  
        tail = head;  
    } else {  
        tail->next = newNode();  
        tail = tail->next;  
    }  
    return head;
```

return head;

```
Y
void delFirst ( struct Node ** head ) {
    if (*head == NULL) {
        printf ("list is empty. Nothing to
        return");
    }
}
```

```
Y
struct Node * temp = * head;
* head = (* head) -> next;
free (temp);
}
```

```
Y
void deleteElement ( struct Node ** head, int
    if (*head == NULL) {
        printf ("list is empty. Nothing to delete.");
    }
    return;
}
```

```
Y
struct Node * current = * head,
struct Node * prev = NULL;
while ( current != NULL && current -> data !=
    prev = current;
    current = current -> next;
}

if ( previous == NULL ) {
    printf ("Element not found in the list");
}
if ( previous == NULL ) {
    * head = current -> next;
}
prev -> next = current -> next;
}
```

```

    - free (current);
}

Node deleteLast (Struct Node ** head) {
    if (*head == NULL) {
        printf ("List is empty. Nothing to delete");
        return;
    }

    if ((*head) -> next == NULL) {
        free (*head);
        *head = NULL;
        return;
    }

    Struct Node * current = *head;
    Struct Node * prev = NULL;
    while (current -> next != NULL) {
        prev = current;
        current = current -> next;
    }

    prev -> next = NULL;
    free (current);
    *head = key;
}

void display (Struct Node * head) {
    while (*head != NULL) {
        printf ("%d ->", head -> data);
        head = head -> next;
    }
}

printf ("null");
}

int main () {
    Struct Node * linkedList = createLinkedList();
    printf ("Unlinked list before deletion:");
    display (unlinkedList);
}

```

```

deleteFirst(& linkedList),
print ("linked list after deleting first",
display (linked list),

```

```

int key;
printf ("Enter the element to delete",
scanf ("%d", &key),
addElement (& linkedList, key),
printf ("linked list after adding new",
element),
display (linked list),

```

```

deleteLast (& linked list),
print ("linked list after deleting last",
element),

```

```

display (linked list),

```

```

otherwise,

```

```

OUTPUT:

```

```

"Enter the number of elements"

```

```

Enter one elements".
2

```

```

3

```

```

7

```

```

8

```

```

9

```

Linked list before deletion:

2 → 3 → 7 → 8 → 9 → NULL

Linked list after deleting first element:

3 → 7 → 8 → 9 → NULL

## Linked List

Enter the element to delete : 7

Linked list after deleting specified element :

3 → 8 → 9 → NULL

Linked list after deleting last element :

3 → 8 → NULL.

## OUTPUT 1

Enter the number of element &  
Enter the element

2

3

5

6

Enter data to insert at the beginning : 7

Enter data to insert at a specific position : 5

Enter the position 3

Enter data to insert at end : 0

7 → 2 → 3 → 5 → 5 → 6 → 0 → NULL

~~for i=1 to n  
 cout << arr[i];  
}~~