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# Prototyping

A close-up photograph of a breadboard prototyping setup. A hand is visible on the left, holding a green jumper wire. The breadboard contains a microcontroller board (likely an Arduino Uno) and a red module with several blue potentiometers. Numerous colorful jumper wires (red, yellow, green, blue, purple, orange) are connected between the components and the breadboard's pins. The background is slightly blurred, showing a desk and a chair leg.

Kuye doluwamu Taiwo

Ashraffuzaman siddiqi mohammad

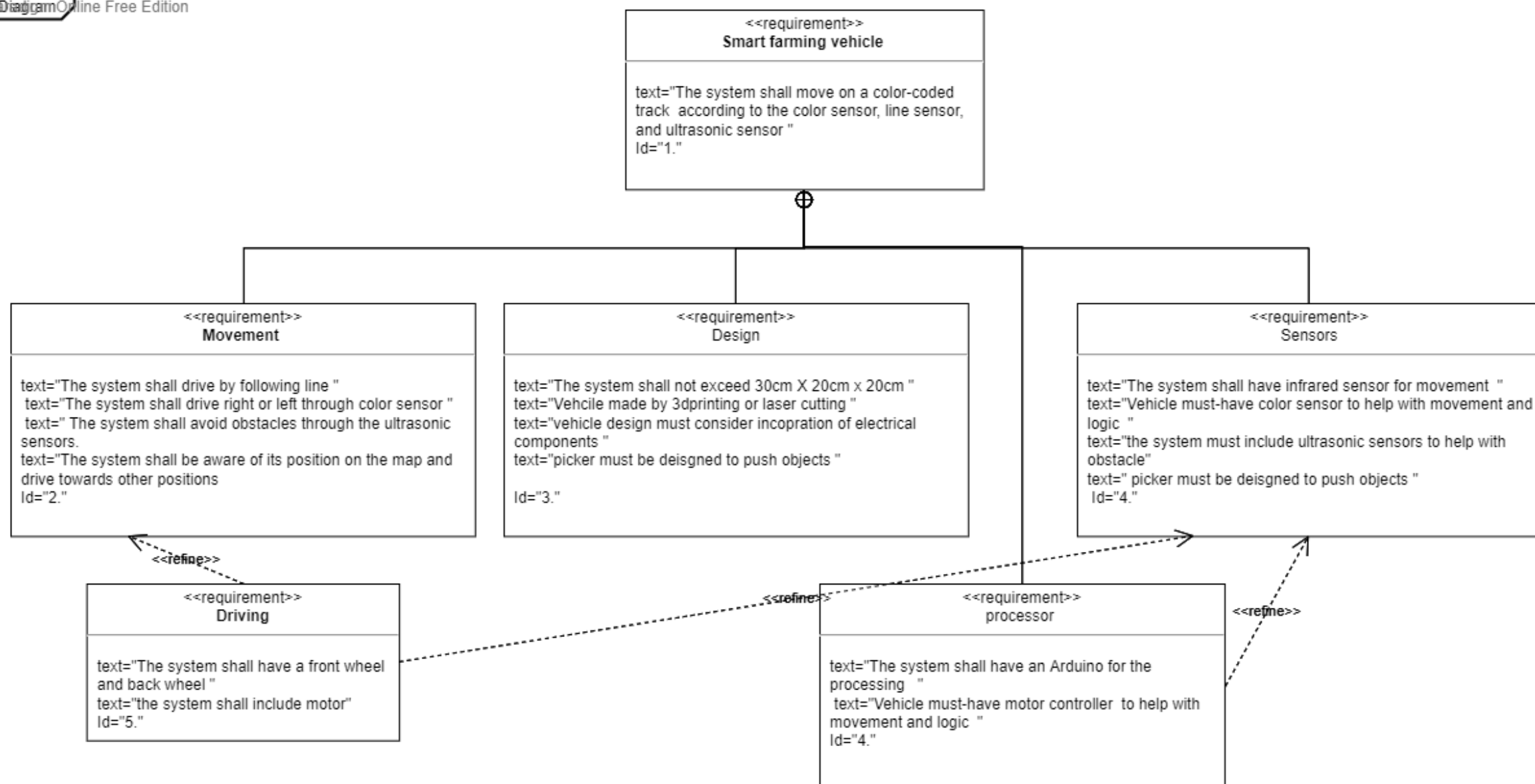
Yashodan

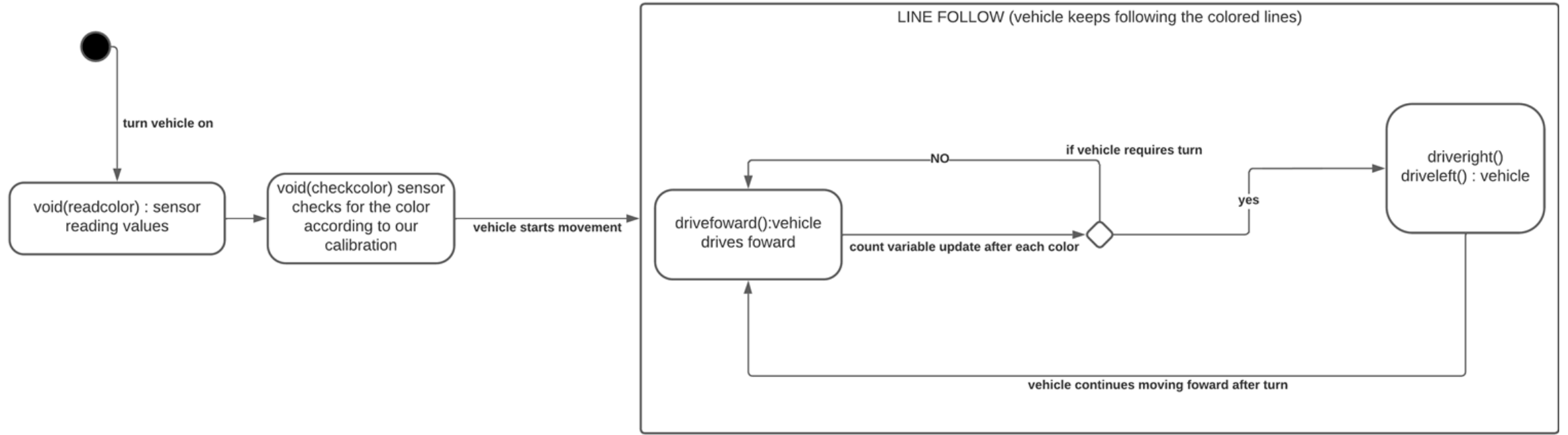
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# Systems Requirement

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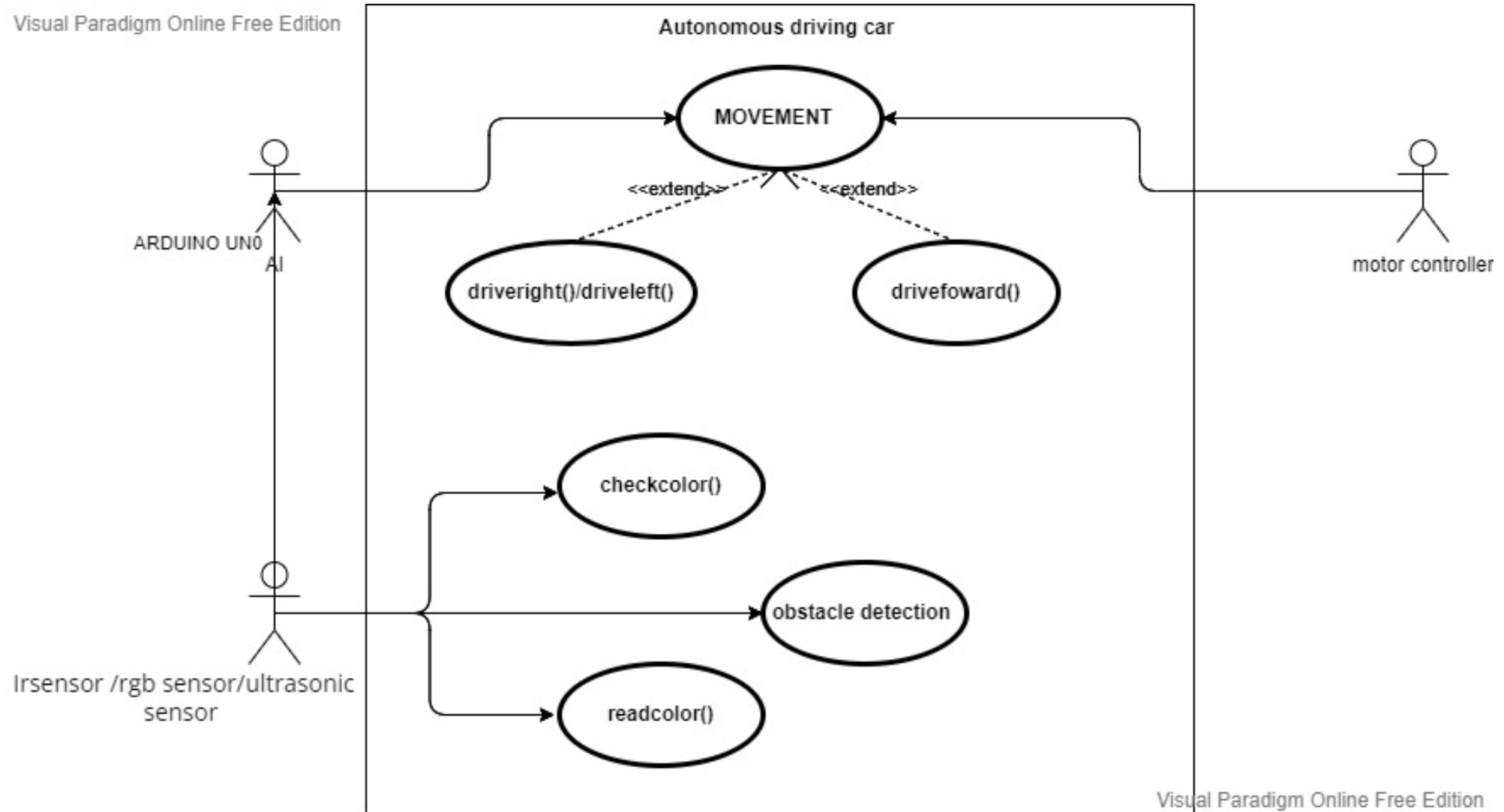


# State machine



## Use case

Visual Paradigm Online Free Edition



Visual Paradigm Online Free Edition

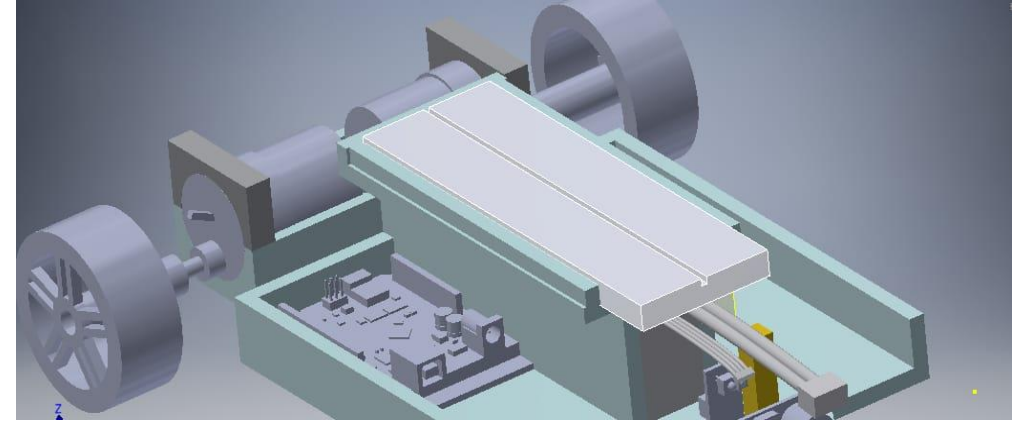
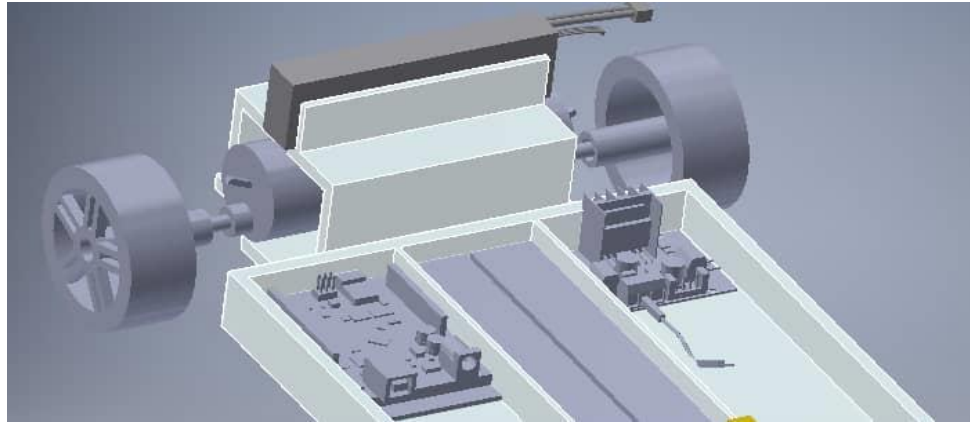
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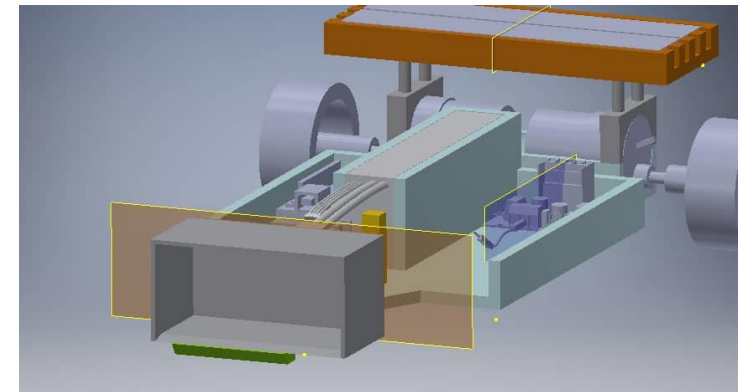
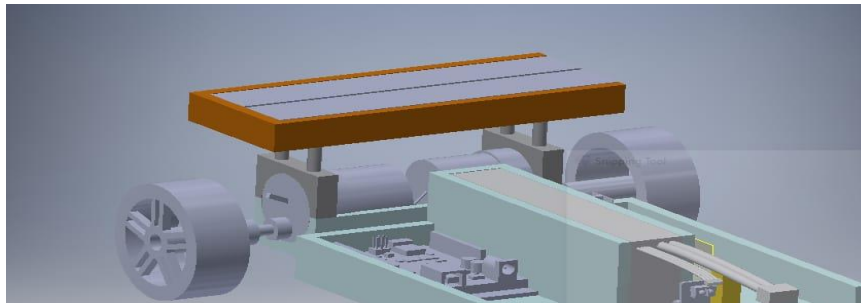
A 3D CAD model of a mechanical assembly. The assembly features a large, orange, rectangular frame at the top. Below this frame, there are several cylindrical components, including a large roller on the left and a smaller one in the center. A green rectangular block is positioned in the foreground, and a grey cylindrical component is visible behind it. The entire assembly is supported by a base structure. The word "Design" is written in white text on the right side of the image.

# Design

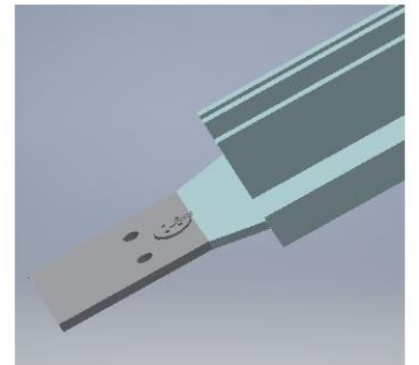
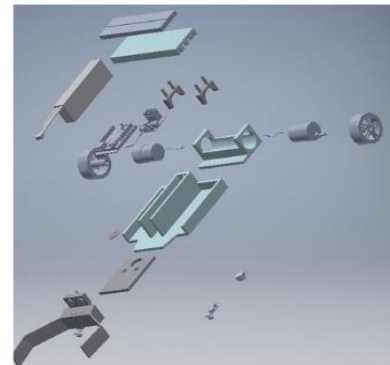
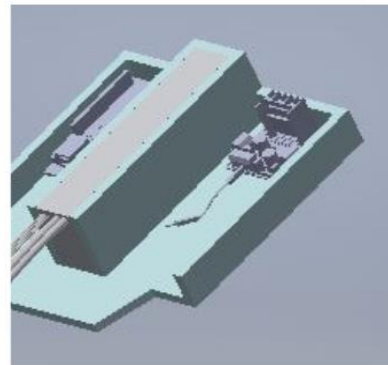
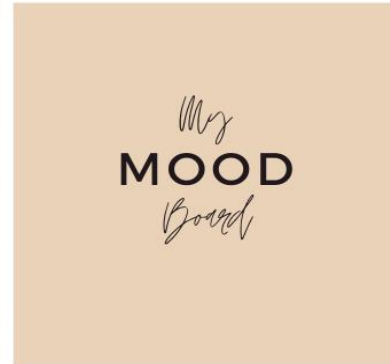
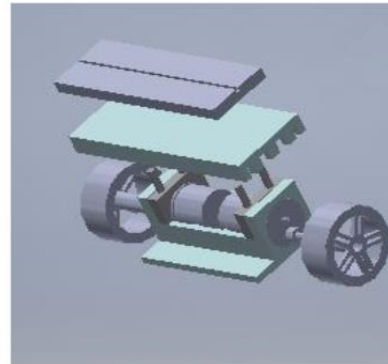
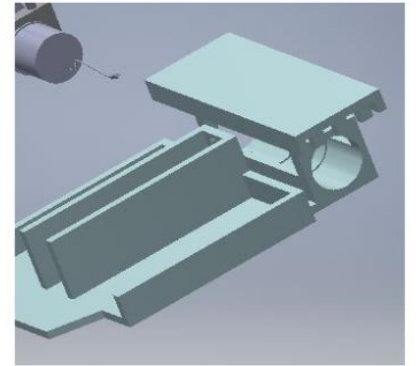
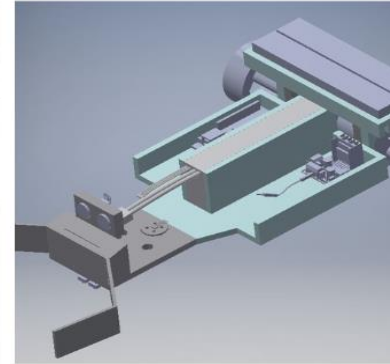
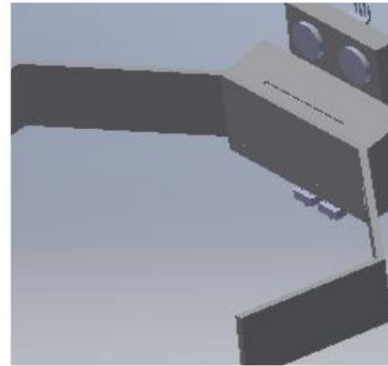
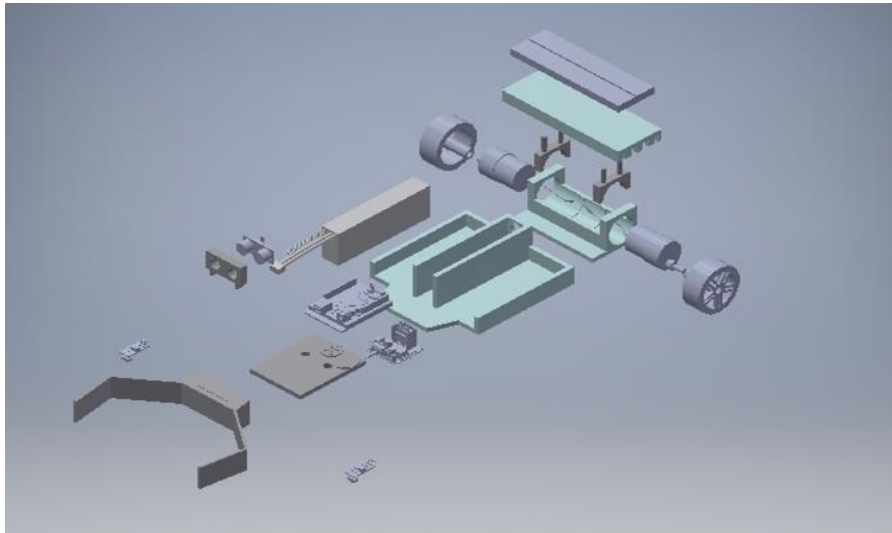
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# Initial design



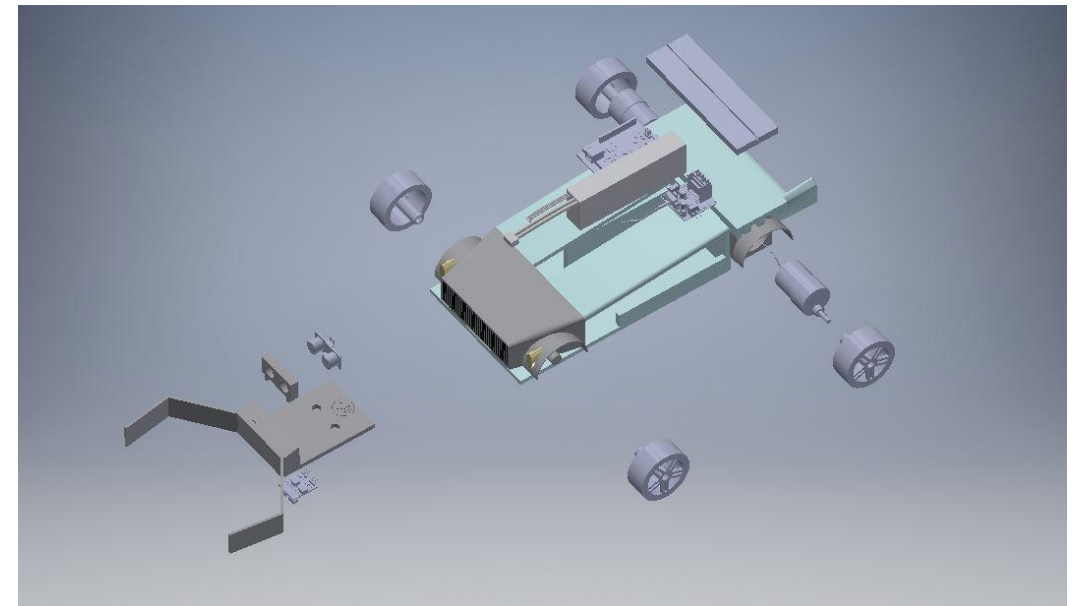
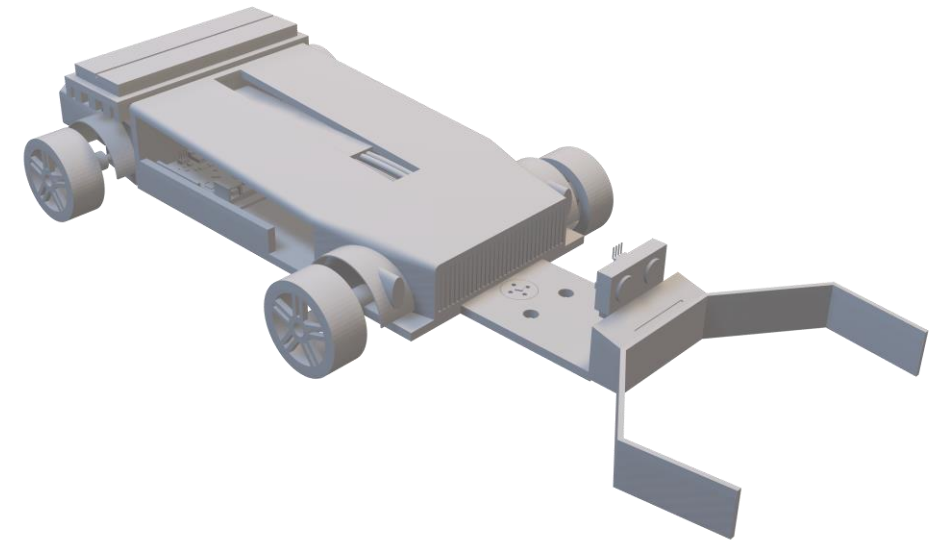
## FINAL DESIGN(FUNCTIONAL)





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## FINAL DESIGN (RETRO)



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# PROGRAMMING

## *CALIBRATION*

```
int S0 = 6;
int S1 = 7;
int S2 = 8;
int S3 = 9;
int outPin = 11;

int rColourStrength;
int gColourStrength;
int bColourStrength;

unsigned int pulseWidth;

void setup() {
    // put your setup code here, to run once:

    Serial.begin(9600);
    pinMode(S0,OUTPUT);
    pinMode(S1,OUTPUT);
    pinMode(S2,OUTPUT);
    pinMode(S3,OUTPUT);
    pinMode(outPin,INPUT);
    digitalWrite(S0,HIGH);
    digitalWrite(S1,LOW);
}
```

```
void loop() {
    // put your main code here, to run repeatedly:

    //Reading RED components,s2 and s3 are LOW
    digitalWrite(S2,LOW);
    digitalWrite(S3,LOW);

    pulseWidth = pulseIn(outPin,LOW);
    rColourStrength = pulseWidth;

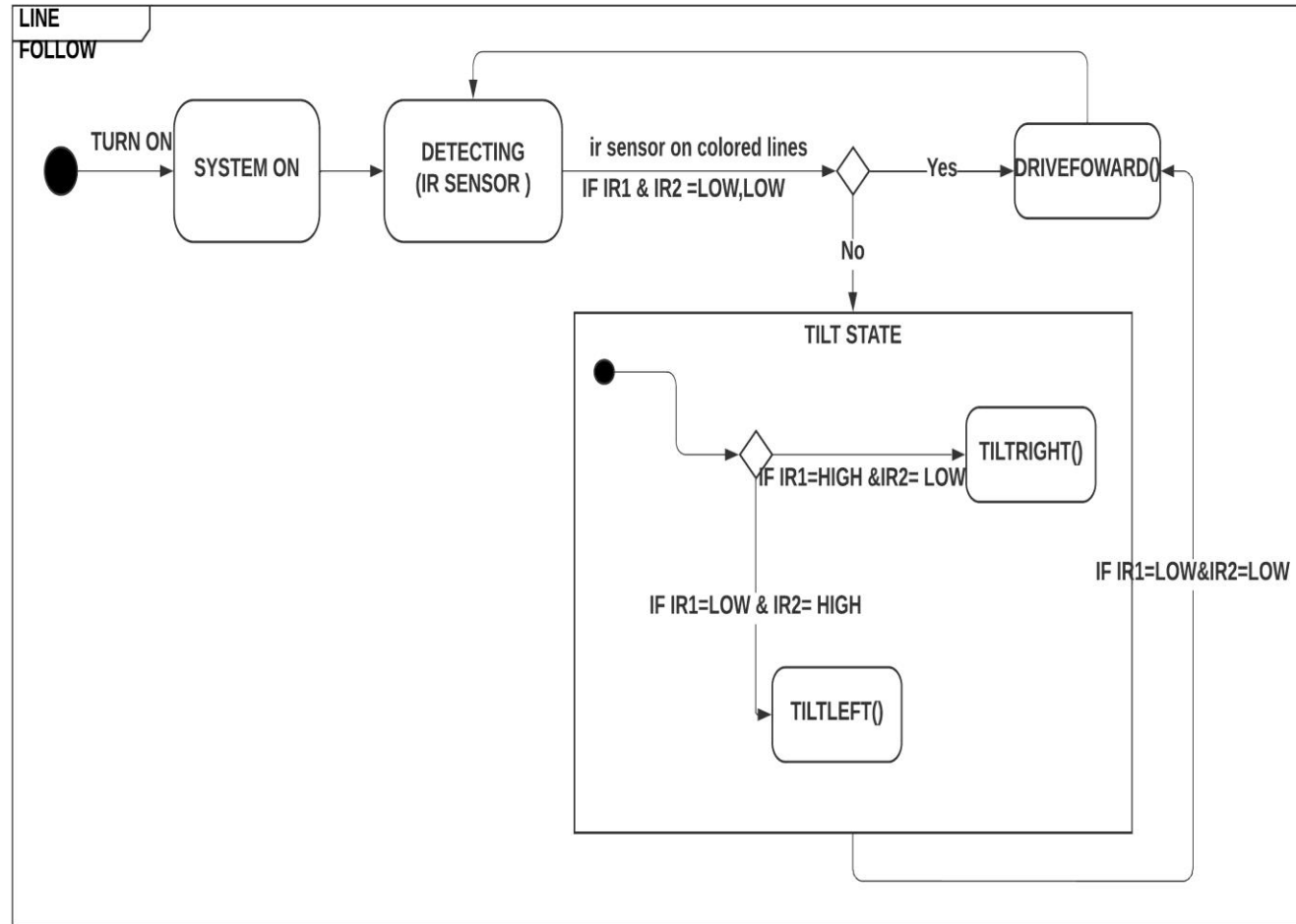
    digitalWrite(S2,HIGH);
    digitalWrite(S3,HIGH);
    pulseWidth = pulseIn(outPin,LOW);
    gColourStrength = pulseWidth;

    //////////////////////////////////////

    //Reading BLUE components,s2 is LOW and S3 is HIGH
    //////////////////////////////////////
    digitalWrite(S2,LOW);
    digitalWrite(S3,HIGH);
    pulseWidth = pulseIn(outPin,LOW);
    bColourStrength = pulseWidth;

    //////////////////////////////////////
}
```

# Tasks 1



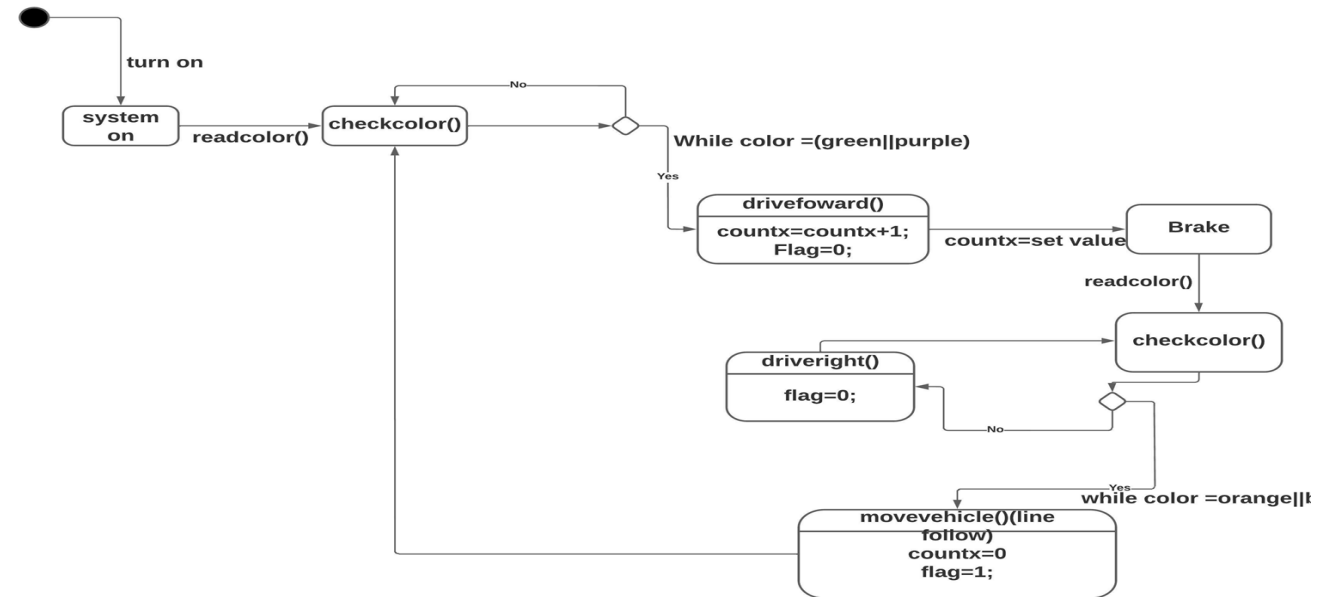
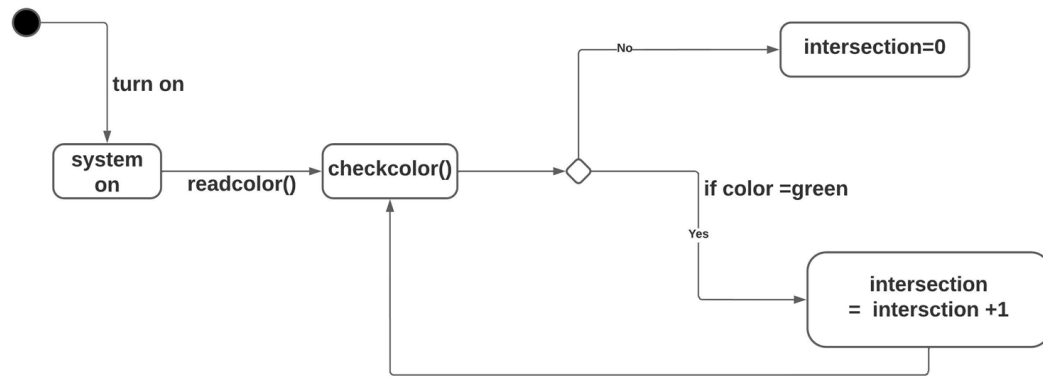
```
void line sensor()
{
    if(digitalRead(IR1)==HIGH && digitalRead(IR2)==HIGH) //IR will not glow on black line
    {
        //Stop both Motors
        analogWrite(In1,0);
        analogWrite(In2,0);
        analogWrite(In3,0);
        analogWrite(In4,0);
    }

    else if(digitalRead(IR1)==LOW && digitalRead(IR2)==LOW) //IR not on black line
    {
        //Move both the Motors
        analogWrite(In1,255);
        analogWrite(In2,0);
        analogWrite(In3,255);
        analogWrite(In4,0);
    }

    else if(digitalRead(IR1)==LOW && digitalRead(IR2)==HIGH)
    {
        //Tilt robot towards left by stopping the left wheel and moving the right one
        analogWrite(In1,255);
        analogWrite(In2,0);
        analogWrite(In3,0);
        analogWrite(In4,255);
        delay(100);
    }

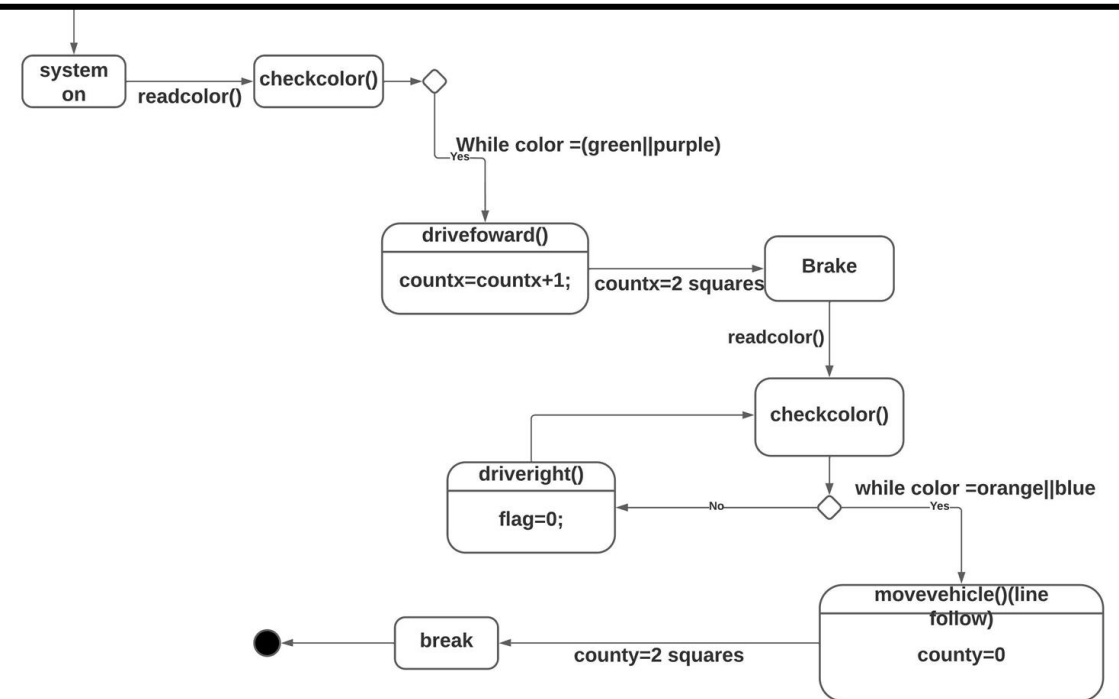
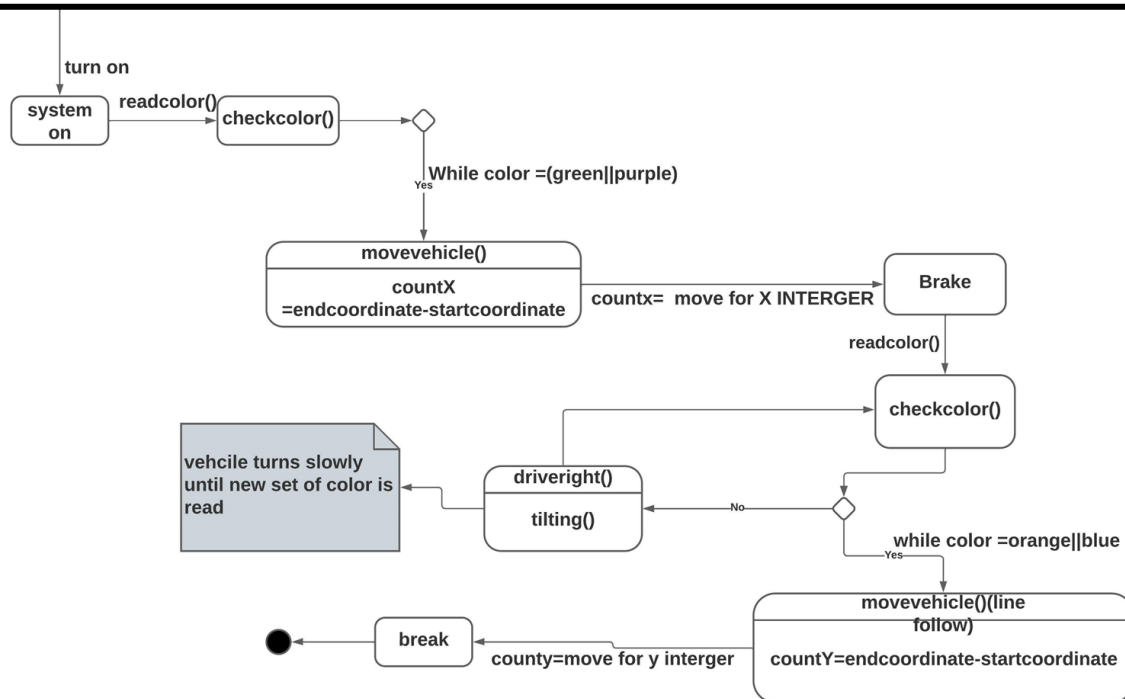
    else if(digitalRead(IR1)==HIGH && digitalRead(IR2)==LOW)
    {
        //Tilt robot towards right by stopping the right wheel and moving the left one
        analogWrite(In1,0);
    }
}
```

## Task 3 and 4





## Task 5 and 6



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Thanks

