# Security Assessment Report CP-VNR-3104 NVR Firmware version B3223P22C02424

## **Company Details**

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# **Document History**

Version	Date	Author	Remark
1.0	27/11/2024	Yashodhan Vivek Mandke	First Draft

## **Security Assessment Details**

#### 1.1 Executive Summary

Security Assessment of **CP-VNR-3104 NVR Firmware version B3223P22C02424** model has been performed, considering below common security issues:

✓ If firmware has any vulnerabilities

Overall security postures of the device are good, though some of the security controls/measures have not been properly thought of/implemented during the design and coding of the application.

The security assessment revealed 5 High severity issue in this product.

The consolidated summary of the assessment has been presented in the Executive Summary section. Additional information is contained within the Detailed Vulnerability Information section of this report.

#### 1.2 Scope and Objectives

The scope of this assessment was limited to Firmware of **CP-VNR-3104** NVR.

#### 1.3 Technology Impact Summary

The security assessments on the Firmware has been performed. These assessments aim is to uncover any security issues in the assessed NVR to explain the impact and risks associated with the found issues, and provide guidance in the prioritization and remediation steps.

It was identified that firmware has private keys and certificates extracted from it.

## 1.4 Testing Environment and Tools

To perform hardware security assessment over the **CP-VNR-3104 NVR Firmware version B3223P22C02424** tools such as Binwalk and GNU Strings

## 1.6 Table of Findings

Vulnerability ID	Scope	Finding	CVSS Score	CVSS String	Severity	Reserved CVE
CP-NVR-01	Firmware	First static RSA Key extracted	<u>8.5</u>	CVSS:4.0/	High	CVE-2024- 54849
CP-NVR-02	Firmware	EC Key extracted	<u>8.5</u>	CVSS:4.0/	High	CVE-2024- 54846
CP-NVR-03	Firmware	Second static RSA Key extracted	<u>8.5</u>	CVSS:4.0/	High	Duplicate of CVE-2024- 54849
CP-NVR-04	Firmware	Certificate	<u>8.5</u>	CVSS:4.0/	High	CVE-2024-

		extracted		AV:L/ AC:L/ AT:N/ PR:N/ UI:N/ VC:H/ VI:N/ VA:N/ SC:H/SI:H/		54848.
				SA:H		
CP-NVR-05	Firmware	Static DH Parameters in Firmware	<u>8.5</u>	CVSS:4.0/ AV:L/ AC:L/ AT:N/ PR:N/ UI:N/ VC:H/ VI:N/ VA:N/ SC:H/SI:H/ SA:H	High	CVE-2024- 54847.

## **Technical Findings**

2.1 CP-NVR-01: First static RSA Key extracted (Reserved CVE: cve-2024-54849)

Potential Impact: High

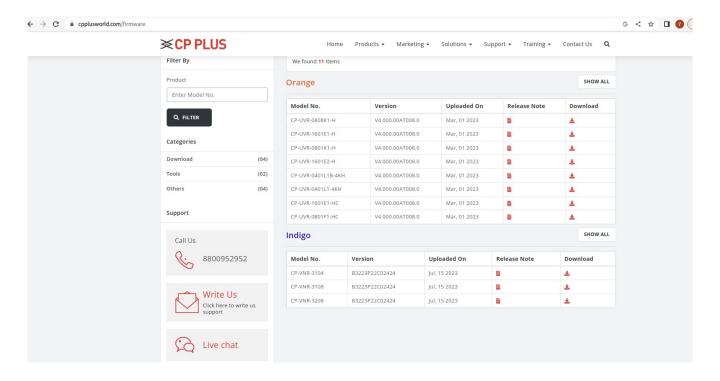
#### **Description**:

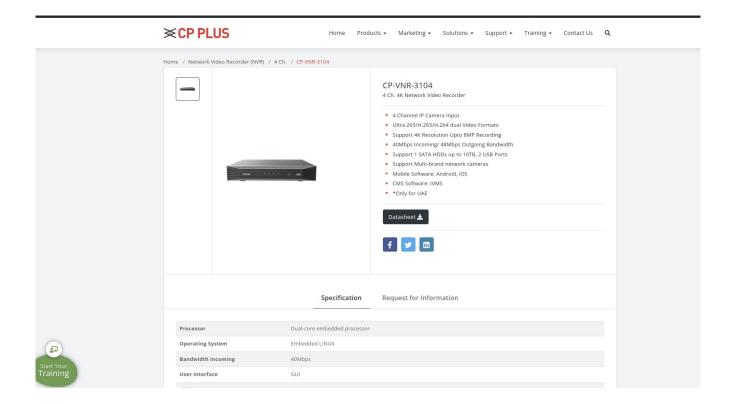
During the assessment it was identified that the RSA private key was hardcoded available in firmware

**Affected Hosts**: Device firmware, device identity, authentication.

#### **Steps to Reproduce:**

1 Download firmware from CP Plus website and select the product to be pen tested.





#### 2 Downloaded firmware



3 Extract the firmware binary using binwalk

```
oin
DECIMAL
             HEXADECIMAL
                             DESCRIPTION
                             CRC32 polynomial table, little endian
Sega MegaDrive/Genesis raw ROM dump, Name: "", "K
186984
             0x76E48
194637
             0x78C2D
EY TIMING RSV0"
54\overline{0}268
             0x83E6C
                             Android bootimg, kernel size: 1866861056 bytes, k
ernel addr: 0x20646E75, ramdisk size: 1953066569 bytes, ramdisk addr: 0x6120647
, product name: ", align at %d Bytes"
             0x8D090
                             gzip compressed data, has original file name: "bo
577680
ptlogo_zh.jpg", from Unix, last modified: 2015-11-04 04:00:16
                             uImage header, header size: 64 bytes, header CRC:
             0x8FCB4
0xA3A2FFF6, created: 2023-06-14 06:14:32, image size: 2810432 bytes, Data Addr
ess: 0x2000000, Entry Point: 0x2000000, data CRC: 0xB6311EE1, OS: Linux, CPU: A
RM, image type: OS Kernel Image, compression type: none, image name: "Linux-3.1
0.0 s40"
589044
             0x8FCF4
                             Linux kernel ARM boot executable zImage (little-e
```

4 Navigate to the directory and start analyzing the extracted file system

```
ssments/nvr_cp_plus/firmware/_b997748b-ec6d-4d45-9098-78c435982ccc.bin.extract
d$ ls
14A5F86
                         14AA33C
            14A8044
                                      14AE506
L4A6748
                         14AADC2
                                                   33EF74.yaffs
            14A878E
                                      14AEB18
                                                   342034.squashfs
L4A6D12
                         14AB818
                                                   928CC
            14A8F18
                                      14AED0E
4A7298
                         14AC332
                                      14AF50C
            14A94FA
4A7912
                         14AD308
```

5 Extract 33EF74.yaffs from binwalk and run strings on the internal file

```
stellaris@stellaris-VivoBook-ASUSLaptop-X513EAN-K513EA:~/Documents/Security_assessm
ents/nvr_cp_plus/_b997748b-ec6d-4d45-9098-78c435982ccc.bin.extracted/_33EF74.yaffs.
extracted/_1168324.xz.extracted$ strings 67A.xz
```

#### ----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

MIIEpAIBAAKCAQEAyHTEzLn5tXnpRdkUYLB9u5Pyax6fM60Nj4o8VmXl3ETZzGaF B9X4J7BKNdBjngpuG7fa8H6r7gwQk4ZJGDTzqCrSV/Uu1C93KYRhTYJQj6eVSHD1 bk2y1RPD0hrt5kPqQhTrd0rA7R/UV06p86jt0uDBMHEwMjDV0/YI0FZPRo7yX/k9 Z5GIMC5Cst99++UMd//sMcB4j7/Cf8gtbCHWjdmLao5v4Jv4EFbMs44TFeY0BGbH 7vk2DmgV9gmaBmf0ZXH4vgSxJeD+PIs1BGe64E92hfx//DZrtenNLQNiTrM9AM+v dqBpVoNq0qjU51Bx5rU2BXcFbXvI5MT9TNUhXwIDAQABAoIBAGdNtfYDiap6bzst yhCiI8m9TtrhZw4MisaEaN/ll3XSjaOG2dvV6xMZCMV+5TeXDHOAZnY18Yi18vzz 4Ut2TnNFzizCECYNaA2fST3WgInnxUkV3YXAyP6CNxJaCmv2aA0yFr2kFVSeaKGt ymvljNp2NVkvm7Th8fBQB07I7AXhz43k0mR7XmPgewe8ApZ0G3hstk0aMvbWAvWA zCZupdDjZYjOJqlA4eEA4H8/w7F83r5CugeBE8LgEREjLPiyejrU5H1fubEY+h0d l5HZBJ68ybTXfQ5U9o/QKA3dd0toBEhhdRUDGzWtjvwkEQfqF1reGWj/tod/qCpf DFi6X0ECqYEA4w0v/pjSC3ty6Tu0vKX2r0UiBrLXXv2JSxZnMoMiWI5ipLQt+RYT VPafL/m7Dn6MbwjayOkcZhBwk5CNz5A6Q4lJ64Mq/lqHznRCQQ2Mc1G8eyDF/fYL Ze2pLvwP9VD5jTc2miDfw+MnvJhywRRLcemDFP8k4hQVtm8PMp3ZmNECgYEA4gz7 wzObR4gn8ibe617uQPZjWzUj9dUHYd+in1gwBCIrtNnaRn9I9U/Q6tegRYpii4ys c176NmU+umy6XmuSKV5qD9bSpZWG2nLFnslrN15Lm3fhZxoeMNhBaEDTnLT26yoi 33gp0mSSWy94ZEqipms+ULF6sY1ZtFW6tpGFoy8CqYAQHhnnvJflIs2ky4q10B60 ZcxFp3rtDpkp0JxhFLhiizFrujMtZSjYNm5U7KkgPVHhLELEUvCm0nKTt4ap/vZ0 BxJNe1GZH3pW6SAvGDQpl9sG7uu/vTFP+lCxukmzxB0DrrDcvorEkKMom7ZCCRvW KZsZ6YeH2Z81BauRj218kQKBgQCUV/DgKP2985xDTT79N08jUo3hTP5MVYCCuj/+ UeEw1TvZcx3LJby7P6Xad6a1/BgveaGyFKIfEFIaBUBItk801sDDpDaYc4gL00Xc 7lFuBH0ZkxJYlss5QrGpu0El9ZwUt5IrFLBdYaKqNHzNVC1pCPfb/JyH6Dr2HUxq gxUwAQKBgQCcU6G2L8AG9d9c0UpOyL1tMvFe5Ttw0KjlQVdsh1MP6yigYo9DYuwu bHFVW2r0dBTqegP2/KT0xKzaHfC1qf0RGDsUoJCNJrd1cwoCLG8P2EF4w30BrKqv 8u4ytY0F+Vlanj5lm3TaoHSVF1+NWPy0TiwevIECGKwSxvlki4fDAA== ----END RSA PRIVATE KEY----

# 2.2 CP-NVR-02: EC Key extracted (Reserved CVE: cve-2024-54846)

Potential Impact: High

#### **Description**:

During the assessment it was identified that the EC private key was hard coded available in firmware

**Affected Hosts**: Device firmware, device identity, authentication.

#### Steps to Reproduce:

- 1 Continue analyzing same file extracted by gnu strings
- 2 EC private key is available in same file. There are 2 keys of EC.

```
----BEGIN EC PRIVATE KEY-----
MHcCAQEEIPEqEyB2AnCoPL/9U/YDHvdqXYbIogTywwyp6/UfDw6noAoGCCqGSM49
AwEHoUQDQgAEN8xW2XYJHlpyPsdZLf8gbu58+QaRdNCtFLX3aCJZYpJ05QDYIxH/
6i/SNF1dFr2KiMJrdw1VzYoqDvoByLTt/w==
----END EC PRIVATE KEY-----
```

```
----BEGIN EC PRIVATE KEY-----
Proc-Type: 4,ENCRYPTED
DEK-Info: DES-EDE3-CBC,307EAB469933D64E
IxbrRmKcAzctJqPdTQLA4SWyBYYGYJVkYEna+F7Pa5t5Yg/gKADrFKcm6B72e7DG
ihExtZI648s0zdYw6qSJ74vrPSuWDe5qm93BqsfVH9svtCzWHW0pm1p0KTBCFfUq
UsuWTITwJImcnlAs1gaRZ3sAWm7c0UidL0fo2G0fYUFNcYoCSLffCFTEHBuPnagb
a77x/sY1Bvii8S9/XhDTb6pTMx06wzrm
----END EC PRIVATE KEY----
```

# 2.3 CP-NVR-03: Second static RSA Key extracted (Reserved CVE: **Duplicate of** cve-2024-54849)

Potential Impact : High

#### **Description**:

During the assessment it was identified that the second RSA private key was hard coded available in firmware

Affected Hosts: Device firmware, device identity, authentication.

#### Steps to Reproduce:

- 1 Continue analyzing same file extracted by gnu strings.
- 2 Second RSA private key is available in same file.

----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

Proc-Type: 4,ENCRYPTED

DEK-Info: DES-EDE3-CBC,A8A95B05D5B7206B

Qd9GeArejl1GDVh2lLV1bHt0cPtfbh5h/5zVpAVaFpgtSPMrElp50Rntn9et+JA VOyboR+Iy2t/HU4WvA687k3Bppe9GwKHjHhtl//8xFKwZr3Xb5y05JUP8AUctQq Nb8CLlZyuUC+52REAAthdWgsX+7dJ04yabzUcQ22Tp9JSD0hiL43BlkWYUNK3dAo PZlmiptjnzVTjg1MxsBSydZinWOLBV8/JQgxSPo2yD4uEfig28qbvQ2wNIn0pnAb xnSAOazkongEGfvcjIIs+LZN9gXFhxcOh6kc4Q/c99B7QWETwLLkYgZ+z1a9VY9 gEU7CwCxYCD+h9hY6FPmsK0/lC407aeRKpYg00rPPxs6i7phiexg6ax6vTMmArQg )mK3TAsJm8V/J5AWpLEV6jAFqRGymGGHnof0DXzVWZidrcZJWTNuGEX90nB3ee2w PXJEFWKoD3K3aFcSLdHYr3mLGxP7H9ThOai9VsvcxZKS5kwvBK0//YMrmFfwPk8x TeY4KZMaUrveEel5tWZC94RSMKgxR6cyE1nBXyTQnD0GbfpNNgBKxyKbINWo0JU VJZAwlsQn+QzCDwpri7+sV1mS3gBE6UY7aQmnmiiaC2V3Hbphxct/en5QsfDOt1X lczSfpRWLlbPznZg80Qh/VgCMA58N5Dj0zTIK7sJJ5r+94ZBTCpgAMbF588f0NTR KCe4vrxGJR7X02M4nvD4IwOlpsQ8xQxZtOSqXv4LkxvdU9XJJKWZ/XNKJeWztxSe Z1vdTc2YfsDBA2SEv33vxHx2q1vqtw8SjDRT2RaQSS0QuSaMJimd0X6mT0CBKk1J 05mXTrER+/LnK0jEmXsBXWA5bggVZIvahXSx4VYZ7l7w/PHiUDtDgyRhMMKi4n2 \_QvQcWSQTjrpnlJbca1/DkpRt3YwrvJwdgb8asZU2VrNETh5x0QVefDRLFiVpif/ UaeAe/P1F80kS70IZDs1SUbv/sD2vMbhNkUoCms3/PvNtdnvgL4F0zhaDpKCmlT P8vx49E7v5CyRNmED9zZg4o3wmMgrQ093PtTug3Eu9oVx1zPQM1NVMyBa2+f29DL LnuTCeXdo9+ni45xx+jAI4DCwrRdhJ9uzZyC6962H37H6D+5naNvClFR1s6li1Gb ngPoiy/OBsEx9CaDGcgQBp5Wme/3XW+6z1ISOx+igwNTVCT14mHdBMbya0eIKft5 (+GnwtgEMyCYyyWuUct8g4RzErcY9+yW90m5Hzpx4z0uW4NPZgPDTgK+t2RSL/Yg ElnjrgeGYcVeG3f+OftH4s6fPbg7t1A5ZgUscbLMBgr9tK+OgygR4EgKBPsH6Cz \_6zlv/2RV0gAHvVuDJcIDIgwY5rJtINEm32rh0eFNJwZS5MNIC1czXZx5//ugX7l [4sy5nbVhwSjtAk8Xg5dZbdTZ6mIrb7xqH+fdakZor1khG7bC2uIwibD3cSl2XkR N48lslbHnggagr6Xm1nN0SVl8C/6kbJEsMpLhAezfRtGwv0ucoaE+WbeUNolGde P/eQiddSf0brnpiLJRh7gZrl9XugYdpUgnoEdMAfotD0ID80tV7gt8a48ad8VPW2 ----END RSA PRIVATE KEY----

# 2.4 CP-NVR-04: Certificates extracted (Reserved for :cve-2024-54848)

Potential Impact: High

#### **Description**:

During the assessment it was identified that the certificates were available in firmware

**Affected Hosts**: Device firmware, device identity, authentication.

#### Steps to Reproduce:

- 1 Continue analyzing same file extracted by gnu strings.
- 2 Multiple certificates are available in same file.

#### CCM-AES #%u:

----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----

MIICUjCCAdegAwIBAgIJAMFD4n5iQ8zoMAoGCCqGSM49BAMCMD4xCzAJBgNVBAYT Ak5MMREwDwYDVQQKEwhQb2xhclNTTDEcMBoGA1UEAxMTUG9sYXJzc2wgVGVzdCBF QyBDQTAeFw0xMzA5MjQxNTQ5NDhaFw0yMzA5MjIxNTQ5NDhaMD4xCzAJBgNVBAYT Ak5MMREwDwYDVQQKEwhQb2xhclNTTDEcMBoGA1UEAxMTUG9sYXJzc2wgVGVzdCBF QyBDQTB2MBAGByqGSM49AgEGBSuBBAAiA2IABMPaKzRBN1gvh1b+/Im6KUNLTuBu ww5XUzM5WNRStJGV0Qsj318XJGJI/BqVKc4sLYfCiFKAr9ZqqyHduNMcbli4yuiy aY7zQa0pw7RfdadHb9UZKVVpmlM7ILRmFmAzHq0BoDCBnTAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUnW0g JEkBPyvLeLUZvH4kydv7NnwwbgYDVR0jBGcwZYAUnW0gJEkBPyvLeLUZvH4kydv7NnyhQqRAMD4xCzAJBgNVBAYTAk5MMREwDwYDVQQKEwhQb2xhclNTTDEcMBoGA1UE AxMTUG9sYXJzc2wgVGVzdCBFQyBDQYIJAMFD4n5iQ8zoMAwGA1UdEwQFMAMBAf8w CgYIKoZIzj0EAwIDaQAwZgIxAM00YnNWKJUAfXgSJtJxexn4ipg+kv4znuR50v56 t4d0PCu412mUC6Nnd7izvtE2MgIxAP1nnJQjZ8BWukszFQDG48wxCCyci9qpdSMvuCjn8pwU0kABXK8Mss90fzCfCEOtIA==

----END CERTIFICATE----

#### ----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----

MIIDhzCCAm+gAwIBAgIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFADA7MQswCQYDVQQGEwJOTDER MA8GA1UEChMIUG9sYXJTU0wxGTAXBgNVBAMTEFBvbGFyU1NMIFRlc3QgQ0EwHhcN MTEwMjEyMTQ0NDAwWhcNMjEwMjEyMTQ0NDAwWjA7MQswCQYDVQQGEwJ0TDERMA8G A1UEChMIUG9sYXJTU0wxGTAXBqNVBAMTEFBvbGFyU1NMIFRlc3QqQ0EwgqEiMA0G CSqGSIb3D0EBA0UAA4IBDwAwqqEKAoIBA0DA3zf8F7vqlp0/ht6WMn1EpRaqzSHx mdTs6st8GFgIlKXsm8WL3xoemTiZhx57wI053zhdcHgH057Zk+i5clHFzqMwUqny 50BwFMtEonILwuVA+T7lpg6z+exKY8C4KQB0nFc7gKUEkHHxvYPZP9al4jwgj+8n YMPGn8u67GB9t+aEMr5P+1gmIgNb1LTV+/Xjli5ww0Quvfwu7uJBVcA0Ln0kcmnL R7EUQIN9Z/SG9jGr8XmksrUuEvmEF/Bibyc+E1ixVA0hmnM3oTDPb5Lc9un8rNsu KNF+AksjoBXy0GVkCeoMbo4bF6BxyL0byavpw/LPh5aPgAIynplYb6LVAgMBAAGj gZUwgZIwDAYDVR0TBAUwAwEB/zAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUtFrkpbPe0lL2udWmlQ/rPrzH /f8wYwYDVR0jBFwwWoAUtFrkpbPe0lL2udWmlQ/rPrzH/f+hP6Q9MDsxCzAJBgNV BAYTAk5MMREwDwYDVQQKEwhQb2xhclNTTDEZMBcGA1UEAxMQUG9sYXJTU0wqVGVz dCBDQYIBADANBgkghkiG9w0BAQUFAAOCAQEAuP1U2ABUkIslsCfdlc2i94QHHYeJ SsR4EdgHtdciUI5I62J6Mom+Y0dT/7a+8S6MVMCZP6C5NyNyXw1GWY/YR82XTJ8H DBJiCTok5DbZ6SzaONBzdWHXwWwmi5vg1dxn7YxrM9d0IjxM27WNKs4sDQhZBQkF pjmfs2cb4oPl4Y9T9meTx/lvdkRYEug61Jfn6cA+gHpyPYdTH+UshITnmp5/Ztkf m/UTSLBNFNHesiTZeH31NcxYGdHSme9Nc/qfidRa0FL0CfWxRlFqAI47zG9jAQCZ 7Z2mCGDNMhjQc+BYcdnl0lPXjdDK6V0qCg1dVewhUBcW5gZKzV7e9+DpVA==

----END CERTIFICATE----

#### PolarSSLTest

----BEGIN CERTIFICATE----

MIIDNzCCAh+gAwIBAgIBAjANBgkghkiG9w0BAQUFADA7MQswCQYDVQQGEwJOTDER MA8GA1UEChMIUG9sYXJTU0wxGTAXBgNVBAMTEFBvbGFyU1NMIFRlc3QgQ0EwHhcN MTEwMjEyMTQ0NDA2WhcNMjEwMjEyMTQ0NDA2WjA0MQswCQYDVQQGEwJ0TDERMA8G A1UEChMIUG9sYXJTU0wxEjAQBgNVBAMTCWxvY2FsaG9zdDCCASIwDQYJKoZIhvcN AQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBAMFNo93nzR3RBNdJcriZrA545Do8Ss86ExbQWuTN owCIp+4ea5anUrSQ7y1yej4kmvy2NKwk9XfgJmSMnLAofaHa6ozmyRyWvP7BBFKz NtSj+uGxdtiQwWG0ZlI2oiZTqqt0Xqd9GYLbKtgfoNkNHC1JZvdbJXNG6AuKT2kM tQCQ4dgCEGZ9rlQri2V5kaHiYcPNQEkI7mgM8YuG0ka/0LigEQMef1aoGh5EGA8P nYvai0Re4hjGYi/HZo36Xdh98yeJKQHFkA4/J/EwyEo079bex8cna8cFPXrEAjya HT4P6DSYW8tzS1KW2BGiLICIaTla0w+w3lkvEcf36hIBMJcCAwEAAaNNMEswCQYD VR0TBAIwADAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUpQXoZLjc32APUBJNYKhkr02LQ5MwHwYDVR0jBBgw oAUtFrkpbPe0lL2udWmlQ/rPrzH/f8wDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQADggEBAJxnXClY oHkbp70cgBrsGXLybA74czb05RdLEgFs7rHVS9r+c293luS/KdliLScZgAzYVylw JfRWvKMoWhHYKp3dEIS4xTXk6/5zXxhv9Rw8SGc8gn6vITHk1S1mPevtekgasY5Y iWQuM3h4YVlRH3HHEMAD1TnAexfXHHDFQGe+Bd1iAbz1/sH9H8l4StwX6egvTK3M wXRwkKkvjKaEDA9ATbZx0mI8LGsxSuCqe9r9dyjmttd47J1p1Rulz3CLzaRcVIuS RRQfaD8neM9c1S/iJ/amTVqJxA1KOdOS5780WhPfSArA+q4qAmSjelc3p4wWpha8 zhuYwjVuX6JHG0c=

----END CERTIFICATE----

# 2.5 CP-NVR-05: Static DH Parameters extracted (Reserved for : cve-2024-54847)

Potential Impact : High

#### **Description**:

During the assessment it was identified that the static hardcoded DH parameters were available in firmware

**Affected Hosts**: Device firmware, device identity, authentication.

#### Steps to Reproduce:

- 1 Continue analyzing same file extracted by gnu strings.
- 2 DH parameters are available in same file.

----BEGIN DH PARAMETERS-----

MIGHAoGBAJ419DBE0gmQTzo5qXl5fQcN9TN455wk0L7052HzxxRVMyhYmwQcgJvh 1sa18fyfR90iVEMYgl0pkqVoGLN7qd5aQNNi5W7/C+VBdHTBJcGZJyyP5B3qcz32 9mLJKudlVudV0Qxk5qUJaPZ/xupz0NyoVpviuiB0I1gNi8ovSXWzAgEC ----END DH PARAMETERS----