Case study: Turf Management System

```
// FILE: src/db.json
 "users": [
    "id": 1,
   "name": "Admin",
   "email": "admin@turf.com",
    "password": "admin123",
   "role": "admin"
  },
    "id": 2,
   "name": "John Doe",
   "email": "john@user.com",
   "password": "user123",
   "role": "user"
  }
 ],
 "turfs": [
   "id": 1,
   "title": "Downtown Soccer Turf",
   "location": "Downtown",
   "price": "500",
   "description": "A full-size soccer turf perfect for 11v11 games."
  },
    "id": 2,
   "title": "City Center Cricket Pitch",
   "location": "City Center",
   "price": "750",
   "description": "Professional cricket pitch with spectator seating."
  }
 ],
 "cart": [],
 "bookings": []
// FILE: src/services/ApiService.js
import axios from 'axios';
const API URL = 'http://localhost:3001';
const api = axios.create({
 baseURL: API URL,
});
export const getUsers = () => api.get('/users');
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export const addUser = (user) => api.post('/users', user);
export const getTurfs = () => api.get('/turfs');
export const getTurfById = (id) => api.get('/turfs/${id}');
export const addTurf = (turf) => api.post('/turfs', turf);
export const updateTurf = (id, turf) => api.put(\'/turfs/\${id}\', turf);
export const deleteTurf = (id) => api.delete('/turfs/\${id}');
export const getCartItems = () => api.get('/cart');
export const addToCart = (item) => api.post('/cart', item);
export const removeFromCart = (id) => api.delete('/cart/${id}');
export const clearCart = () => {
  return api.get('/cart').then(response => {
    const deletePromises = response.data.map(item => api.delete('/cart/\${item.id}'));
    return Promise.all(deletePromises);
  });
};
export const addBooking = (booking) => api.post('/bookings', booking);
export const getBookings = () => api.get('/bookings');
// FILE: src/components/AdminNavbar.jsx
import React from 'react';
import { Link, useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';
const AdminNavbar = () => {
 const navigate = useNavigate();
 const handleLogout = () => {
  localStorage.removeItem('user');
  navigate('/');
 };
 return (
  <nav className="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-dark bg-dark">
   <div className="container-fluid">
    <Link className="navbar-brand" to="/admin">Admin Dashboard</Link>
    <div className="collapse navbar-collapse">
     className="nav-item">
        <Link className="nav-link" to="/admin">Manage Turfs</Link>
       </1i>
       className="nav-item">
        <Link className="nav-link" to="/admin/bookings">View Bookings</Link>
       <button className="btn btn-outline-light" onClick={handleLogout}>Logout/button>
    </div>
   </div>
  </nav>
 );
};
```

export default AdminNavbar;

```
// FILE: src/components/UserNavbar.jsx
import React from 'react';
import { Link, useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';
const UserNavbar = () => {
 const navigate = useNavigate();
 const handleLogout = () => {
 localStorage.removeItem('user');
  navigate('/');
 };
 return (
  <nav className="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-light bg-light">
   <div className="container-fluid">
    <Link className="navbar-brand" to="/dashboard">Turf Booking</Link>
    <div className="collapse navbar-collapse">
     className="nav-item">
       <Link className="nav-link" to="/dashboard">Browse Turfs</Link>
      <Link className="nav-link" to="/cart">Cart</Link>
      <button className="btn btn-outline-danger"</pre>
onClick={handleLogout}>Logout</button>
    </div>
   </div>
 </nav>
);
export default UserNavbar;
// FILE: src/components/TurfCard.jsx
import React from 'react';
const TurfCard = ({ turf, onAddToCart }) => {
return (
  <div className="card h-100">
   <div className="card-body">
    <h5 className="card-title">{turf.title}</h5>
    <h6 className="card-subtitle mb-2 text-muted">{turf.location}</h6>
    {turf.description}
    <strong>Price: ₹{turf.price}</strong>
   </div>
   <div className="card-footer">
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<br/>
<br/>
<br/>
dtton className="btn btn-primary w-100" onClick={() => onAddToCart(turf)}>Add
to Cart</button>
   </div>
  </div>
 );
};
export default TurfCard;
// FILE: src/pages/Welcome.jsx
import React from 'react';
import { Link } from 'react-router-dom';
const Welcome = () \Rightarrow \{
 return (
  <div className="container text-center mt-5">
   <h1>Welcome to the Turf Management System</h1>
   Your one-stop solution for booking and managing sports turfs.
   <div className="mt-4">
    <Link to="/login" className="btn btn-primary btn-lg me-2">Login</Link>
    <Link to="/register" className="btn btn-secondary btn-lg">Register</Link>
   </div>
  </div>
 );
};
export default Welcome;
// FILE: src/pages/Register.jsx
import React from 'react';
import { Formik, Form, Field, ErrorMessage } from 'formik';
import * as Yup from 'yup';
import { useNavigate, Link } from 'react-router-dom';
import { addUser } from '../services/ApiService';
const Register = () = > \{
 const navigate = useNavigate();
 const initialValues = {
  name: ",
  email: ",
  password: ",
 };
 const validationSchema = Yup.object({
  name: Yup.string().required('Required'),
  email: Yup.string().email('Invalid email format').required('Required'),
  password: Yup.string().min(6, 'Password must be at least 6
characters').required('Required'),
 });
 const onSubmit = (values) => {
  addUser({ ...values, role: 'user' }).then(() => {
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alert('Registration successful! Please login.');
   navigate('/login');
  });
 };
 return (
  <div className="container mt-5">
   <div className="row justify-content-center">
    <div className="col-md-6">
     <div className="card">
      <div className="card-header"><h3>Register</h3></div>
      <div className="card-body">
       <Formik initialValues={initialValues} validationSchema={validationSchema}</pre>
onSubmit={onSubmit}>
         <Form>
          <div className="mb-3">
           <label className="form-label">Name</label>
           <Field name="name" type="text" className="form-control" />
           <ErrorMessage name="name" component="div" className="text-danger" />
          </div>
          <div className="mb-3">
           <label className="form-label">Email</label>
           <Field name="email" type="email" className="form-control" />
           <ErrorMessage name="email" component="div" className="text-danger" />
          </div>
          <div className="mb-3">
           <label className="form-label">Password</label>
           <Field name="password" type="password" className="form-control" />
           <ErrorMessage name="password" component="div" className="text-danger"</pre>
/>
          <button type="submit" className="btn btn-primary w-100">Register</button>
          Already have an account? <Link to="/login">Login
here</Link>
         </Form>
       </Formik>
      </div>
     </div>
    </div>
   </div>
  </div>
);
};
export default Register;
// FILE: src/pages/Login.jsx
import React from 'react';
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```
import { Formik, Form, Field, ErrorMessage } from 'formik';
import * as Yup from 'yup';
import { useNavigate, Link } from 'react-router-dom';
import { getUsers } from '../services/ApiService';
const Login = () => {
 const navigate = useNavigate();
 const initialValues = {
  email: ",
  password: ",
 };
 const validationSchema = Yup.object( {
  email: Yup.string().email('Invalid email format').required('Required'),
  password: Yup.string().required('Required'),
 });
 const onSubmit = (values, { setFieldError }) => {
  getUsers().then((response) => {
   const user = response.data.find(
    (u) => u.email === values.email && u.password === values.password
   );
   if (user) {
    localStorage.setItem('user', JSON.stringify(user));
    if (user.role === 'admin') {
     navigate('/admin');
     } else {
      navigate('/dashboard');
     }
   } else {
    setFieldError('password', 'Invalid email or password');
  });
 };
 return (
  <div className="container mt-5">
    <div className="row justify-content-center">
       <div className="col-md-6">
         <div className="card">
            <div className="card-header"><h3>Login</h3></div>
            <div className="card-body">
              <Formik initialValues={initialValues} validationSchema={validationSchema}</pre>
onSubmit={onSubmit}>
                 <Form>
                   <div className="mb-3">
                      <label className="form-label">Email</label>
                      <Field name="email" type="email" className="form-control" />
                      <ErrorMessage name="email" component="div" className="text-</pre>
danger" />
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</div>
                   <div className="mb-3">
                      <label className="form-label">Password</label>
                      <Field name="password" type="password" className="form-control"</pre>
/>
                      <ErrorMessage name="password" component="div" className="text-</pre>
danger" />
                   </div>
                   <button type="submit" className="btn btn-primary w-</pre>
100">Login</button>
                   Don't have an account? <Link</pre>
to="/register">Register here</Link>
                 </Form>
              </Formik>
            </div>
         </div>
       </div>
     </div>
  </div>
 );
};
export default Login;
// FILE: src/pages/AdminDashboard.jsx
import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
import { Formik, Form, Field, ErrorMessage } from 'formik';
import * as Yup from 'yup';
import AdminNavbar from '../components/AdminNavbar';
import { getTurfs, addTurf, updateTurf, deleteTurf } from '../services/ApiService';
const AdminDashboard = () => {
 const [turfs, setTurfs] = useState([]);
 const [editingTurf, setEditingTurf] = useState(null);
 useEffect(() => {
  fetchTurfs();
 \}, []);
 const fetchTurfs = () => \{
  getTurfs().then(response => setTurfs(response.data));
 };
 const initialValues = {
  title: ",
  location: ",
  price: ",
  description: ",
 };
 const validationSchema = Yup.object({
  title: Yup.string().required('Required'),
```

```
location: Yup.string().required('Required'),
  price: Yup.number().positive('Must be a positive number').required('Required'),
  description: Yup.string().required('Required'),
 const handleSubmit = (values, { resetForm }) => {
  if (editingTurf) {
   updateTurf(editingTurf.id, values).then(() => {
    fetchTurfs();
    setEditingTurf(null);
    resetForm();
   });
  } else {
   addTurf(values).then(() => {
    fetchTurfs();
    resetForm();
   });
  }
 };
 const handleEdit = (turf) => {
  setEditingTurf(turf);
 const handleDelete = (id) => {
  deleteTurf(id).then(() => fetchTurfs());
 };
 return (
  \Diamond
   <AdminNavbar/>
   <div className="container mt-4">
    <h3>{editingTurf? 'Edit Turf': 'Add New Turf'}</h3>
    <Formik
      initialValues={editingTurf || initialValues}
      validationSchema={validationSchema}
      onSubmit={handleSubmit}
      enableReinitialize
      <Form>
       <div className="row">
        <div className="col-md-6 mb-3">
         <Field name="title" type="text" className="form-control" placeholder="Title" />
         <ErrorMessage name="title" component="div" className="text-danger" />
        </div>
        <div className="col-md-6 mb-3">
         <Field name="location" type="text" className="form-control"</pre>
placeholder="Location" />
         <ErrorMessage name="location" component="div" className="text-danger" />
        </div>
```

```
<div className="col-md-6 mb-3">
       <Field name="price" type="number" className="form-control"</pre>
placeholder="Price" />
       <ErrorMessage name="price" component="div" className="text-danger" />
      </div>
       <div className="col-md-6 mb-3">
       <Field name="description" as="textarea" className="form-control"</pre>
placeholder="Description" />
       <ErrorMessage name="description" component="div" className="text-danger" />
      </div>
     </div>
     <button type="submit" className="btn btn-primary">{editingTurf? 'Update Turf' :
'Add Turf'}</button>
    </Form>
   </Formik>
   <hr />
   <h3>Manage Turfs</h3>
   <thead>
     Title
      Location
      Price
      Actions
     </thead>
    {turfs.map(turf => (
      {td>{turf.title}
       {turf.location}
       ₹{turf.price}
       <br/><button className="btn btn-sm btn-warning me-2" onClick={() =>
handleEdit(turf)}>Edit</button>
        <button className="btn btn-sm btn-danger" onClick={() =>
handleDelete(turf.id)}>Delete</button>
       ))}
    </div>
 </>
);
};
```

export default AdminDashboard;

```
// FILE: src/pages/UserDashboard.jsx
import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
import UserNavbar from '../components/UserNavbar';
import TurfCard from '../components/TurfCard';
import { getTurfs, addToCart } from '../services/ApiService';
const UserDashboard = () => {
 const [turfs, setTurfs] = useState([]);
 useEffect(() => {
  getTurfs().then(response => {
   setTurfs(response.data);
  });
 }, []);
 const handleAddToCart = (turf) => {
  const user = JSON.parse(localStorage.getItem('user'));
  const cartItem = {
   userId: user.id,
   turfId: turf.id,
   ...turf
  };
  addToCart(cartItem).then(() => {
   alert(`${turf.title} added to cart!`);
  });
 };
 return (
   <UserNavbar/>
   <div className="container mt-4">
    <h3>Browse Turfs</h3>
    <div className="row row-cols-1 row-cols-md-3 g-4 mt-2">
      {turfs.map(turf => (
       <div className="col" key={turf.id}>
        <TurfCard turf={turf} onAddToCart={handleAddToCart} />
       </div>
      ))}
    </div>
   </div>
  </>
 );
};
export default UserDashboard;
// FILE: src/pages/Cart.jsx
import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
import { useNavigate } from 'react-router-dom';
```

```
import UserNavbar from '../components/UserNavbar';
import { getCartItems, removeFromCart, addBooking, clearCart } from
'../services/ApiService';
const Cart = () \Rightarrow \{
 const [cartItems, setCartItems] = useState([]);
 const navigate = useNavigate();
 const user = JSON.parse(localStorage.getItem('user'));
 useEffect(() => {
  fetchCartItems();
 }, []);
 const fetchCartItems = () => {
  getCartItems().then(response => {
   const userCartItems = response.data.filter(item => item.userId === user.id);
   setCartItems(userCartItems);
  });
 };
 const handleRemove = (id) \Rightarrow \{
  removeFromCart(id).then(() => {
   fetchCartItems();
  });
 };
 const handleCheckout = () => {
  const booking = {
   userId: user.id,
   userEmail: user.email,
   items: cartItems,
   bookingDate: new Date().toISOString()
  addBooking(booking).then(() => {
    clearCart().then(() => {
       alert('Checkout successful! Your booking is confirmed.');
       navigate('/dashboard');
    });
  });
 };
 return (
  \Diamond
   <UserNavbar/>
   <div className="container mt-4">
    <h3>Your Cart</h3>
     {cartItems.length === 0 ? (
      Your cart is empty.
    ):(
      <>
       {cartItems.map(item => (
```

```
key={item.id} className="list-group-item d-flex justify-content-between"
align-items-center">
          <div>
           <h5>{item.title}</h5>
           Price: ₹{item.price}
          </div>
          <button className="btn btn-danger" onClick={() =>
handleRemove(item.id)}>Remove</button>
         ))}
       <button className="btn btn-success mt-3" onClick={handleCheckout}>Proceed to
Checkout</button>
     </>
    )}
   </div>
  </>
 );
};
export default Cart;
// FILE: src/App.jsx
import React from 'react';
import { BrowserRouter as Router, Routes, Route, Navigate } from 'react-router-dom';
import 'bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css';
import Welcome from './pages/Welcome';
import Login from './pages/Login';
import Register from './pages/Register';
import AdminDashboard from './pages/AdminDashboard';
import UserDashboard from './pages/UserDashboard';
import Cart from './pages/Cart';
const AdminProtectedRoute = ({ children }) => {
 const user = JSON.parse(localStorage.getItem('user'));
 return user && user.role === 'admin'? children: <Navigate to="/login"/>;
};
const UserProtectedRoute = ({ children }) => {
 const user = JSON.parse(localStorage.getItem('user'));
 return user && user.role === 'user'? children: <Navigate to="/login"/>;
};
function App() {
 return (
  <Router>
   <Routes>
    <Route path="/" element={<Welcome />} />
    <Route path="/login" element={<Login />} />
    <Route path="/register" element={<Register />} />
```