# **Functional Requirements**

# 1. Input Constraints

- 1.1. Accepts only valid hexadecimal numbers (0-9, A-F).
- 1.2. Input length is restricted to a maximum of 2 digits (00 to FF).
- 1.3. Detects and prevents empty inputs or non-hexadecimal characters.
- 1.4. Allows users to input numbers via keyboard or on-screen buttons.

### 2. Supported Operations

- 2.1. Performs addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division.
- 2.2. Prevents division by zero and provides a clear error message.
- 2.3. Supports calculations that stay within hexadecimal limits.
- 2.4. Ensures correct order of operations when handling multiple calculations.

### 3. Output Constraints

- 3.1. Results are displayed as valid hexadecimal numbers.
- 3.2. Maximum output length is four hexadecimal digits (0000 to FFFF).
- 3.3. Provides an error message if the result exceeds FFFF (overflow condition).
- 3.4. Displays negative results as an error

#### 4. User Interface & Interaction

- 4.1. Includes a clear display screen for user inputs and results.
- 4.2. Provides buttons for hexadecimal digits (0-9, A-F) and operations (+, -, ×, ÷).
- 4.3. Includes a clear/reset button to erase inputs and results.
- 4.4. Ensures real-time feedback on invalid inputs or errors.

## 5. Error Handling & Validation

- 5.1. Displays a clear error message when an invalid input is detected.
- 5.2. Prevents overflow conditions by stopping calculations beyond FFFF.
- 5.3. Ensures division by zero is handled properly with a warning.
- 5.4. Detects and ignores accidental multiple operation inputs