

Name: Yashwanth Thati

Email: [yashwanthberlin184@gmail.com](mailto:yashwanthberlin184@gmail.com)

LinkedIn: <https://www.linkedin.com/in/yashwanth-thati-42115518b/>

## **Introduction**

Hello there! Welcome to our online internship on SQL for Pharma Data Analysis . In this program, we delve into the fascinating realm of data science and healthcare, combining the power of SQL with the critical task of data analysing. As a student BTech in Computer Science with a keen interest in software development, you'll find this internship to be a valuable opportunity to apply your skills and expand your knowledge.

**Aim:** To analyze the given dataset 'Pharma\_data\_analysis.xlsx' and perform the following queries in MySQL.

1. Retrieve all columns for all records in the dataset.

Ans: `SELECT * FROM pharma;`

2. How many unique countries are represented in the dataset?

Ans: `SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT Country) AS UniqueCountriesCount FROM pharma;`

3. Select the names of all the customers on the 'Retail' channel.

Ans:

`SELECT Customer_Name`

`FROM pharma`

`WHERE Channel = 'Retail';`

4. Find the total quantity sold for the 'Electronics' product class.

Ans:

`SELECT SUM(Quantity) AS TotalQuantitySold`

`FROM pharma`

`WHERE Product_Class = 'Electronics';`

5. List all the distinct months present in the dataset.

Ans: `SELECT DISTINCT Month`

`FROM pharma;`

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6. Calculate the total sales for each year.

Ans:

```
SELECT Year, SUM(Sales) AS TotalSales
```

```
FROM pharma
```

```
GROUP BY Year;
```

7. Find the customer with the highest sales value.

Ans:

```
SELECT Customer_Name, MAX(Sales) AS HighestSales
```

```
FROM pharma
```

```
GROUP BY Customer_Name
```

```
ORDER BY HighestSales DESC
```

```
LIMIT 1;
```

8. Get the names of all employees who are Sales Reps and are managed by 'John Smith'.

Ans:

```
SELECT DISTINCT srep.Name_of_Sales_Rep
```

```
FROM pharma AS srep
```

```
JOIN pharma AS manager ON srep.Manager = manager.Name_of_Sales_Rep
```

```
WHERE manager.Manager = 'John Smith'
```

```
AND srep.Sales_Team = 'Sales Rep';
```

9. Retrieve the top 5 cities with the highest sales.

Ans:

```
SELECT City, SUM(Sales) AS TotalSales
```

```
FROM pharma
```

```
GROUP BY City
```

```
ORDER BY TotalSales DESC
```

```
LIMIT 5;
```

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10. Calculate the average price of products in each sub-channel.

Ans:

```
SELECT Sub_channel, AVG(Price) AS AveragePrice
FROM pharma
GROUP BY Sub_channel;
```

11. Join the 'Employees' table with the 'Sales' table to get the name of the Sales Rep and the corresponding sales records.

Ans:

```
SELECT e.Employee_Name, p.*
FROM Employees AS e
JOIN pharma AS p ON e.Name_of_Sales_Rep = p.Name_of_Sales_Rep;
```

12. Retrieve all sales made by employees from 'New York' in the year 2022.

Ans:

```
SELECT *
FROM pharma
WHERE City = 'New York' AND Year = 2022;
```

13. Calculate the total sales for each product class, for each month, and order the results by year, month, and product class.

Ans:

```
SELECT Year, Month, Product_Class, SUM(Sales) AS TotalSales
FROM pharma
GROUP BY Year, Month, Product_Class
ORDER BY Year, Month, Product_Class;
```

14. Find the top 3 sales reps with the highest sales in 2023.

Ans:

```
SELECT Name_of_Sales_Rep, SUM(Sales) AS TotalSales
FROM pharma
WHERE Year = 2023
GROUP BY Name_of_Sales_Rep ORDER BY TotalSales DESC LIMIT 3;
```

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15. Calculate the monthly total sales for each sub-channel, and then calculate the average monthly sales for each sub-channel over the years.

Ans:

```
SELECT Sub_channel, Month, SUM(Sales) AS MonthlyTotalSales
FROM pharma
GROUP BY Sub_channel, Month
ORDER BY Sub_channel, Month;

WITH MonthlyAvgSales AS (
    SELECT Sub_channel, Month, AVG(Sales) AS AvgMonthlySales
    FROM pharma
    GROUP BY Sub_channel, Month
)
SELECT Sub_channel, AVG(AvgMonthlySales) AS OverallAvgMonthlySales
FROM MonthlyAvgSales
GROUP BY Sub_channel
ORDER BY Sub_channel;
```

16. Create a summary report that includes the total sales, average price, and total quantity sold for each product class.

Ans:

```
SELECT Product_Class,
SUM(Sales) AS TotalSales,
AVG(Price) AS AveragePrice,
SUM(Quantity) AS TotalQuantitySold
FROM pharma GROUP BY Product_Class
ORDER BY
Product_Class;
```

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17. Find the top 5 customers with the highest sales for each year.

Ans:

```
SELECT Year, Customer_Name,
SUM(Sales) AS TotalSales
FROM pharma AS p1
WHERE (
SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT Customer_Name)
FROM pharma AS p2
WHERE p1.Year = p2.Year AND p1.Sales <= p2.Sales
) <= 5
GROUP BY
Year, Customer_Name
ORDER BY Year, TotalSales DESC;
```

18. Calculate the year-over-year growth in sales for each country. 2 of 2

Ans:

```
SELECT Country, Year, AVG(Sales) AS AverageSales,
LAG(AVG(Sales)) OVER (PARTITION BY Country ORDER BY Year) AS
PreviousYearAverageSales,
((AVG(Sales) - LAG(AVG(Sales)) OVER (PARTITION BY Country ORDER BY Year)) /
LAG(AVG(Sales)) OVER
(PARTITION BY Country ORDER BY Year)) * 100 AS YoY Growth
FROM pharma GROUP BY Country, Year
ORDER BY Country, Year;
```

19. List the months with the lowest sales for each year

Ans:

```
SELECT Year, Month,
MIN(TotalSales) AS LowestSales
```

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```
FROM ( SELECT Year, Month,SUM(Sales) AS TotalSales
FROM pharma GROUP BY Year, Month) AS MonthlySales
GROUP BY Year ORDER BY Year, LowestSales;
```

20. Calculate the total sales for each sub-channel in each country, and then find the country with the highest total sales for each sub-channel.

Ans:

```
SELECT t1.Country, t1.Sub_channel,t1.TotalSales
FROM (SELECT Country, Sub_channel, SUM(Sales) AS TotalSales
FROM pharma
GROUP BY Country, Sub_channel) AS t1
JOIN ( SELECT Sub_channel, MAX(TotalSales) AS MaxSales
FROM (SELECT Country,Sub_channel,
SUM(Sales) AS TotalSales
FROM pharma
GROUP BY Country, Sub_channel) AS t2
GROUP BYSub_channel) AS t3
ON t1.Sub_channel = t3.Sub_channel AND t1.TotalSales = t3.MaxSales;
```