



1. Mechanical	1.1 Unprotected moving	1.2 Parts with dangerous	1.3 Moving	1.4 Uncontrolled	1.5 Fall on the level	1.6 Crash	1.7 Mechanical
danger	machine parts	surface	means of transport,	moving parts	Slipping, tripping,		strength, fracture,
			work equipment		twisting, misstep		collapse
2. Electrical hazard	2.1 Danger from	2.2 Arc	2.3 Electrostatic	2.4 Electromagnetic			
	electrical system		charging	fields			
	components						
3. Hazardous substances	3.1 Gases	3.2 Vapors	3.3 Suspended particles	3.4 Liquid	3.5 Solids	3.6 Substances that are	3.7 General
			(fog,			work process	
			smoke, dust), particles			arise/be released	
4. Fire and/or	4.1 Fire hazard	4.2 Explosion hazard	4.3 Ignition sources in	4.4 Oxidizing	4.5 Explosives	4.6 General	
risk of explosion	by solids,	by dust, vapors,	fire or	fabrics			
	liquid, gases	gases	risk of explosion				
5. Thermal	5.1 Contact with hot	5.2 Contact with cold					
danger	media	media					
6. Biological	6.1 Risk of infection	6.2 Genetically	6.3 Allergens, toxic	6.4 General			
danger	by microorganisms,	engineered	Fabrics from				
	viruses	modified organisms	microorganisms				
7. Physical	7.1 Noise	7.2 Ultrasound	7.3 Whole-body vibration	7.4 Hand/arm vibration	7.5 Non-ionizing	7.6 Ionizing	7.7 Electromagnetic
influence					radiation (UV, IR, laser)	radiation	fields
8. Stress caused by	8.1 Climate (temperature,	8.2 Lighting	8.3 Ventilation (air	8.4 Space requirements /			
work environment	humidity, draft)	(illuminance,	exchange)	traffic routes			
		glare, reflection)					
9. Physical stress /	9.1 Heavy dynamic	9.2 Unilateral dynamic	9.3 Posture work / holding	9.4 Working in confined	9.5 Ergonomic	9.6 General	
work environment	Work	Work	work	spaces	design flaws		
				rooms or containers			
10. Perception and	10.1 Information intake	10.2 Scope of perception	10.3 Complicated				
manageability of			manageability of				
work equipment			work equipment				
11. Work equipment	11.1 Risk of	11.2 Influencing	11.3 Influencing	11.4 Additional testing			
	work equipment	work equipment and	work equipment on	of work equipment			
	among themselves	hazardous substances	environment or	necessary			
		between each other	working materials				
12. Psychological stress	12.1 Work content /	12.2 Work organization	12.3 Social Conditions	12.4 Working	12.5 New forms of work	12.6 General	
	work task			environment			
13. Organization	13.1 Workflow	13.2 Working hours	13.3 Qualification	13.4 Necessary PPE	13.5 Necessary	13.6 Responsibility	13.7 Failure to perform
					occupational health		instruction
					precaution		
14. Further	14.1 Interaction with	14.2 Skin stress	14.3 Through people	14.4 Pressure vessels	14.5 Danger from	14.6 Working	14.7 Being buried
hazards	PSA				Animals	environment	/ sinking / drowning
15. Dangerous	15.1 Restricted spaces	15.2 Maintenance	15.3 Setup	15.4 Raised work surfaces	15.5 Third- party	15.6 Implementation of	15.7 Hazards acc.
activities					companies	exams	Maternity Protection Act





Gefährdungsbeurteilung



ASO Plus risk matrix

ce	6	Very high - happens often	6A	6B	6C	6D	6E
urren	5	High - has happened several times in our company	5A	5B	5C	5D	5E
of occurrence	4	Medium - has already happened in our company	4A	4B	4C	4D	4E
_	3	Can happen - has already happened in the industry	3A	3B	3C	3D	3E
probability	2	Small amount	2A	2B	2C	2D	2E
pro	1	Unimaginable	1 A	1B	1 C	1 <mark>D</mark>	1 <mark>E</mark>
			No injury	injury without health consequences	Injury with minor health consequences (no day off work)	Injury / illness with moderate health consequences (with day off)	Injury / illness with major health consequences (long- term absence, long- term effects, death)
			Α	В	C	D	E
				extent o	of the damage		

Stop the process. Initiate and check corrective measures.

Continue the process with increased attention. Define, implement and review measures.

Check the process at regular intervals. Determine and implement measures.







		1.1 Unprotected r	moving machine par	ts			
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Risk of crushing due to unexpected repair of the machine.	prevention of injuries by moving machine parts	3E	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of	fulfillment	risk assessment after the measure
Organizational measure: Work on the machine may only be car	ried out by trained specialist personnel.		ArbSchG, BetrSichV	Selection Remark:		%	
		1.1 Unprotected r	moving machine par	ts			
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
	Recommended protection goal prevention of injuries by moving machine parts	before the	responsible	Until when	control /	Until when	
Risk of crushing due to unexpected repair of the	prevention of injuries by moving	before the measure	responsible person	Until when recurring measure	control / who? Selection	Until when	control through







		1.1 Unprotected r	noving machine par	ts			
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Risk of crushing due to unexpected repair of the machine.	prevention of injuries by moving machine parts	3E	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of	fulfillment	risk assessment after the measure
Organizational measure: The passwords for operation must only	y be known to authorized personnel and mu	ust be kept secret.	ArbSchG, BetrSichV	Selection Remark:		%	
		1.1 Unprotected r	noving machine par	ts			
Description of the		risk assessment	realization /		Effectiveness		
hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	before the measure	responsible person	Until when	control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	prevention of injuries by moving machine parts		responsible	Until when		Until when	
hazard / activity Risk of crushing due to unexpected repair of the	prevention of injuries by moving	measure	responsible person	recurring measure	who? Selection	Until when	control through







		1.1 Unprotected r	noving machine par	ts			
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Risk of crushing due to unexpected repair of the machine.	prevention of injuries by moving machine parts	3 E	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of	f fulfillment	risk assessment after the measure
Personal measure: When inserting workpieces, during set When changing tools (protective door Stay in the two-handed operation area	open), no other person may be in the		ArbSchG, BetrSichV	Selection Remark:		%	
		1.2 Parts with (dangerous surfaces				
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	1.2 Parts with or risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Recommended protection goal Avoidance of cutting / stab wounds sharp edges / points work materials.	risk assessment before the	realization / responsible	Until when	control /	Until when	
hazard / activity cut / Puncture wound caused by work with sharp edges / points	Avoidance of cutting / stab wounds sharp edges / points	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when recurring measure	control / who? Selection	Until when	control through







		1.2 Parts with o	dangerous surfaces				
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
cut / Puncture wound caused by work with sharp edges / points work materials.	Avoidance of cutting / stab wounds sharp edges / points work materials.	3C	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of	fulfillment	risk assessment after the measure
Personal measure: The employees act as instructed in the	training.		ArbSchG, BetrSichV	Selection Remark:		%	
		1.2 Parts with (dangerous surfaces				
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Danger from assembly the machine.	prevention of injuries during loading of the machine	3E	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of	fulfillment	risk assessment after the measure
Organizational measure: Carrying out the instruction: Loading th	ne machine		ArbSchG, BetrSichV	Selection Remark:		%	







		1.2 Parts with o	dangerous surfaces				
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Danger from assembly the machine.	prevention of injuries during loading of the machine	3E	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of	fulfillment	risk assessment after the measure
Organizational measure: The employer provides suitable PPE (g	loves)		ArbSchG, BetrSichV	Selection Remark:		%	
		1.2 Parts with (dangerous surfaces				
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Danger from assembly the machine.	prevention of injuries during loading of the machine	3E	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of	f fulfillment	risk assessment after the measure
Personal measure: The employees act as instructed in the	training.		ArbSchG, BetrSichV	Selection Remark:		%	







		1.2 Parts with	dangerous surfaces				
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Danger from assembly the machine.	prevention of injuries during loading of the machine	3 E	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree o	f fulfillment	risk assessment after the measure
Personal measure: Employees wear the PPE provided by t	the employer.		ArbSchG, BetrSichV	Selection Remark:		%	
		1.4 Uncontro	lled moving parts				
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	1.4 Uncontro risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
taran da antara da a	Recommended protection goal Falling or tipping over of the Avoid parts. Employees instruct.	risk assessment before the	realization / responsible	Until when	control /	Until when	
hazard / activity Danger from falling	Falling or tipping over of the Avoid parts. Employees	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when recurring measure	control / who? Selection	Until when	control through







		1.4 Uncontrol	led moving parts				
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Danger from falling or tipping over parts.	Falling or tipping over of the Avoid parts. Employees instruct.	3E	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of	fulfillment	risk assessment after the measure
Organizational measure: No parts are stored on the platform of	f the control cabinet.		ArbSchG, BetrSichV, TRBS	Selection Remark:		%	
		1.4 Uncontrol	led moving parts				
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Danger from falling or tipping over parts.	Falling or tipping over of the Avoid parts. Employees instruct.	3E	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of	fulfillment	risk assessment after the measure
Personal measure: The employees act as instructed in the	e training.		ArbSchG, BetrSichV, TRBS	Selection Remark:		%	







	1.5 Fa	ll on the level Slippin	g, stumbling, twisti	ng, misstep			
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Slipping due to oil, water or material residues on the floor	Prevent injuries caused by employee slipping.	3D	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of	fulfillment	risk assessment after the measure
Organizational measure: Carrying out the instruction: Order an	d cleanliness Installing non-slip mats.		ArbSchG, BetrSichV	Selection Remark:		%	
	1.5 Fa	ll on the level Slippin	g, stumbling, twisti	ng, misstep			
Description of the hazard / activity	1.5 Fa Recommended protection goal	Il on the level Slippin risk assessment before the measure	g, stumbling, twisti realization / responsible person	ng, misstep Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
		risk assessment before the	realization / responsible		control /	Until when	
hazard / activity Slipping due to oil, water or	Recommended protection goal Prevent injuries caused by	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person		control / who? Selection	Until when	control through







		1.6	Crash				
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Danger from ladders.	Only use tested ladders.	3E	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of	fulfillment	risk assessment after the measure
Organizational measure: Ladders are inspected at least once a y	vear.		BetrSichV §3 (3) DGUV Information 208-016	Selection Remark:		%	
	2	.1 Hazards from elec	trical system compo	onents			
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	.1 Hazards from elec risk assessment before the measure	trical system compo realization / responsible person	onents Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
The state of the s		risk assessment before the	realization / responsible		control /	Until when	
hazard / activity Danger from electrical Electricity due to non tested electrical	Recommended protection goal Use of tested and safe	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person		control / who? Selection	Until when	control through







	2	.1 Hazards from elec	trical system compo	onents			
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Visible damage to electrical operating resources (e.g. damaged insulation, impermissible connectors or extension cables).	Avoid injury from electric current.	3E	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of	fulfillment	risk assessment after the measure
Personal measure: Report defects immediately. Stop work	k until these defects have been remedied by	y a qualified electrician.	ArbStättV DGUV Regulation 3	Selection Remark:		%	
	2	.1 Hazards from elec	trical system compo	onents			
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	.1 Hazards from elec risk assessment before the measure	trical system compo realization / responsible person	onents Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
to the contract of the contrac		risk assessment before the	realization / responsible		control /	Until when	
hazard / activity Contact with live parts in and on	Recommended protection goal Avoid injuries caused by electric	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person		control / who? Selection	Until when	control through







4.6 General							
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Overheating of electrical components in the control cabinet.	Avoid fires caused by heating components in the control cabinet.	3E	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures	information	recurring measure	degree of fulfillment		risk assessment after the measure		
Technical measure: Regular inspection of the control cabinet.			TRBS, BetrSichV	Selection Remark:	%		
		/.1	. Noise				
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Prevention of hearing damage through noise of the machine	risk assessment before the	realization / responsible	Until when	control /	Until when	
Increased noise exposure - danger of hearing damage caused by noise	Prevention of hearing damage through	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when recurring measure	control / who? Selection	Until when	control through







7.1 Noise							
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Increased noise exposure - danger of hearing damage caused by noise machine and environment.	Prevention of hearing damage caused by noise of the machine	2C	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of fulfillment		risk assessment after the measure
Organizational measure: Carrying out a noise measurement. When the upper trigger value is reached, the Noise areas are marked and, if technically possible, demarcated. For mobile Work equipment can be marked on the equipment. The employer must ensure that ensure that workers wear the hearing protection provided. LEX, 8h = 85 dB(A).			BlmSchG	Selection Remark:	%		
	11.4	4 Additional testing o	of work equipment	required			
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Danger from untested work equipment and machines.	Inspections of work equipment and machines. Creating directories and Determination of inspection intervals.	3E	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of fulfillment		risk assessment after the measure
Organizational measure: Listing of all work equipment. Carrying out the inspection on all work equipment that is subject to inspection. Determination of inspection intervals.			ArbSchG ProdSV BetrSichV § 2 (1) DGUV Regulation 3	Selection Remark:		%	







		13.6 Re	sponsibility				
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
Danger from non Determination of a responsible person or superiors.	In the ASA meetings, responsible person or superiors and document.	3E	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures	information	recurring measure	degree of fulfillment		risk assessment after the measure		
Organizational measure: The persons responsible for the respective areas have been determined.			ArbSchG § 13	Selection Remark:	%		
		13.7 Failure to	provide instruction				
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	13.7 Failure to risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
-	training of employees based on the operating instructions, operating instructions and maintenance instructions.	risk assessment before the	realization / responsible	Until when	control /	Until when	
hazard / activity hazards to employees due to lack of knowledge Dangers on the equipment and the	training of employees based on the operating instructions, operating instructions and	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when recurring measure	control / who? Selection	Until when	control through







15.2 Maintenance							
Description of the hazard / activity	Recommended protection goal	risk assessment before the measure	realization / responsible person	Until when	Effectiveness control / who?	Until when	Effectiveness control through
endangering employees due to lack of maintenance instructions.	Avoidance of maintenance instructions not being created.	3D	Selection		Selection		Selection
Related necessary measures			information	recurring measure	degree of fulfillment		risk assessment after the measure
Organizational measure: Create maintenance instructions.			BetrSichV TRBS 1112	Selection Remark:	%		

