### 1-Review

#### Context

راستی، چند وقته روی این پروژه داری کار می کنی؟

By the way, how long have you been working on this project?

چطور مگه؟

Why is that?

متوجه نشدم این پروژه مال توست.

I didn't realize this project was yours.

بهتر حرف دهنت رو بفهمی من <del>اصلاً</del> با شما صحبتی نکردم.

You had better watch your mouth, I haven't spoken with you.

بهتره بهش فکر نکنی، بعداً بهش زنگ می زنم.

You had better not think about it, I am calling him later.

منظورت اینه که شام نخوردی!

You mean you haven't eaten dinner!

مادرت گفت شام خوردی.

Your mother said you had eaten dinner.

بزنم به تخته خوب موندی، اصلاً متوجه نشدم شما برادرین.

Touch the wood, you have carried your age very well, I didn't realize you were brothers.

چرا در رو قفل نکردی؟ می بایست در رو قفل می کردی.

Why haven't you locked the door? You should have locked the door.

شب گذشته فکر کردم که مادرت در رو قفل کرده.

Last night I thought your mother had locked the door.

یدرم فکر کرد داری تقلب می کنی.

My father thought you were cheating.

متوجه نشدم دوشنبه هست.

I didn't realize it was Monday.

روزم رو ساخت رفتیم شنا.

It really made my day going swimming.

سلام دوستان!

Hello my friends!

خيلي خوشحالم مي بينمت.

It's really nice seeing you.

بهتره آروم باشی، به پلیس زنگ زدم.

You had better calm down, I have called the police.

بهتره به پلیس زنگ نزنی خیلی خطرناکه.

You had better not call the police, it's very dangerous.

مجبورم با يدرم قبل از اينكه برسه خونه صحبت كنم.

I gotta speak to my father before he arrives home.

فكر مى كنم بهتره الان برم.

I think I should be going now.

بهتره جلسه رو به تعویق بندازی.

You had better postpone the meeting.

بهتره طلاق نگیری، <mark>به نفعت نیست.</mark>

You had better not get a divorce; it's not on your benefit.

چه اشتباهی کردم!

What a mistake I have made.

می بایست جلسه رو کنسل می کردم.

باید در حال have to می بایست should have باید در گذشته

I should have canceled the meeting.

متوجه نشدم جلسه رو کنسل کردی.

I didn't realize you had canceled the meeting.

پدرت فکر کرد می خوام پرسنل رو اخراج کنم.

Your father thought I was gonna fire the staff.

حدس بزن کی رو دیروز دیدم؟

Guess who I saw yesterday?

شما رو از جایی نمی شناسم؟

Don't I know you from somewhere?

اسمت خيلي آشناست ولي يادم نمي آدش.

Your name rings the bell but I can't put a face to it.

شروع كنيم؟ شروع كنيم. سؤالي داري؟ سؤالي ندارم. شروع كنيم.

Shall we start? Let's start. Have you got any questions? I haven't got any questions. Let's start.

Vocabulary

چوب

Wood

آرام

Calm

تقلب كردن

Cheat

بزنم به تخته خوب موندی

Touch the wood; you have carried your age very well

بهتره حرف دهنت رو بفهمی

You had better watch your mouth

بهتره آروم باشي

You had better calm down		

# 2-I have just been made assistant manager conversation

## Context

برادرم از دانشگاه اخراج شد.

My brother was fired from the university.

همکارم به مهمونی دعوت شد.

My colleague was invited to the party.

ییتر جانت رو کشت.

Peter killed Janet.

معلوم و مجهول گذشته ساده معلوم و مجهول حال کامل

جملات این درس دائم سوییچ میشن بین:ا

جانت کشته شد.

Janet was killed.

پیتر جانت رو کشته.

Petter has killed Janet.

حانت كشته شده.

Janet has been killed.

یدرم دعوتت کرد.

My father invited you.

يدرم دعوتت كرده.

My father has invited you.

يدرم دعوت شد.

My father was invited.

پدرم دعوت شده.

My father has been invited.

از پدرت درخواست کردم اینجا بمونه.

I have asked your father to stay here.

دیشب از پدرت خواستم اینجا بمونه.

present prefect passive

محرک حال کامل مجهول: شده

نکته مهم: تفاوت حال کامل مجهول و حال کامل استمراری

congradulation general you have been promoted! جمله پسيو در بازی جنرال I asked your father to stay here last night.

از من درخواست شد اینجا بمونم.

I was asked to stay here.

از من درخواست شده اینجا بمونم.

I have been asked to stay here.

در رو قفل کردم.

I have locked the door.

ديشب در رو قفل كردم.

I locked the door last night.

در قفل شد.

The door was locked.

در قفل شده.

The door has been locked.

خبرهای خوبی دارم. بهت بگم؟

I have got some good news. Shall I tell you?

می خوایی بدونی؟

Would you like to know?

می خوایی بشنویش؟

Would you like to hear that?

مشتاقم بشنوم.

I am eager to hear that.

سه صفت با یک معنی ولی با حرف اضافه های متفاوت

مشتاقم بشنوم. (آمریکایی)

I am keen on hearing that.

ذوق و شوق دارم بشنوم.

I am enthusiastic about hearing that.

به تازگی معاون مدیر شدم.

I have just been made assistant manager.

شوهرت من رو منشی کرد.

Your husband made me a secretary.

شوهرت من رو منشی کرده.

Your husband has made me a secretary.

برادرت رو مدیر کردم.

I have made your brother a manager.

برادرت رو دیروز مدیر کردم.

I made your brother a manager yesterday.

برادرت مدیر شد.

Your brother was made a manager.

برادرت مدير شده.

Your brother has been made a manager.

برادرت من رو دستیارش کرد.

Your brother made me his assistant.

برادرت من رو دستیارش کرده.

Your brother has made me his assistant.

شوهرم دستیارت شد.

My husband was made your assistant.

شوهرم دستيارت شده.

My husband has been made your assistant.

برادرت معاون مدير شده.

My brother has been made assistant manager.

اللخرة بعد از ده سال، شوهر الم رييس شركت شد.

make something ساختن چیزی make somebody something منصوب کردن کسی به سمتی make somebody verb کسی را به انجام فعلی وادار کردن Finally after 10 years, my husband was made the chairman of the company. ويه ارشد خانواده = سينيور

I made your husband the chairman of the company last year.

I made your father senior assistant manager yesterday.

My son was made the **brilliant employee** of the year.

You had better calm down, I am telling you.

My partner offered me a contract in the foreign company.

I have offered a handsome contract to your brother in a foreign company.

I have been offered a good position at Harvard University.

My father has been freed from prison.

Let me give you good news.

I have been invited to attend the festival.

My friend invited me to attend this festival.

I have promoted your brother in the company.

دیروز توی شرکت بهم ترفیع داده شد.

I was promoted in the company yesterday.

بهم توی شرکت ترفیع داده شده.

I have been promoted in the company.

آقای رابینسون در یه <mark>مراسم</mark> جایزه نوبل رو بهم اهدا کرد.

Mr. Robinson awarded me a noble prize in a ceremony.

جایزه نوبل در یه مراسم به یسرم اهدا شد.

My son was awarded noble prize in a ceremony.

شوهرم به قسمت فروش <mark>منتقل شده.</mark>

My husband has been transferred to the sales department.

مشتاقم بدونم.

I am eager to know that.

بهتره آروم باشی، بهت می گم.

You had better mellow out, I am telling you.

رییسم حقوقم رو زیاد کرده.

My boss has increased my salary.

حقوقم زياد شده.

My salary has been increased.

برعکس خبرهای بدی دارم.

On the contrary, I have got some bad news.

خدای من چی شده؟!

پاسخ درست هر جمله I have got some good news.

Oh, dear what is it?

I have got some bad news? Oh dear! What is it?

Really? What is it?

از ترس دارم می لرزم.

It is sending shivers up to my spine.

شوهرم تو تظاهرات بازداشت شد.

My husband was arrested in demonstration.

پلیس پدرت رو توی تظاهرات بازداشت کرم

protest اعتراض کردن demonstrate تظاهرات کردن تظاهرات کردن زیر مجموعه اعتراض کردن است

The police have arrested your father in demonstration.

I was at the party; some stranger broke into my house at the party last night.

دیشب بزور به خونه ام حمله شد<mark> توسط یه عده ناشناس</mark>

My house was broken into by some stranger ast night.

پلیس دیشب پدرم رو الکی <mark>زندانی کرد.</mark>

The police imprisoned my father without any reason last night.

یدرم زندانی شده.

My father has been imprisoned.

يدرم الكي زنداني شد.

My father was imprisoned without any reason.

هواییمایی حامل یسری خبرنگار دیروز توی اقیانوس سقوط کرد.

A plane **carrying** some reporters **crashed** in the ocean yesterday.

ديروز دستيار مدير شدم.

I was made assistant manager yesterday.

<mark>بتازگی</mark> دستیار مدیر شدم.

I have just been made assistant manager.

همه مدارکم رو گم کردم.

I have lost all my documents.

همه مدارکم گم شد.

All my documents were lost.

# Vocabulary

چیزی رو ساختن

Make something

منصوب کردن/سمتی دادن/ کسی رو کاره کردن

Make somebody something/appoint

کسی رو به کاری وادار کردن

Make somebody do something

مدير

Manager

معاون مدير

Assistant manager

ارشد

Senior

معاون ارشد مدير

Senior assistant manager

کارمند ( ارباب رجوع نمی بینه)

Clerk

کارمند( ارباب رجوع رو نمی بینه)

**Employee** 

ارباب رجوع

Client

پیشنهاد دادن

Offer/ suggest

قرارداد

Contract

قرارداد تپل Handsome contract سود **Profit** آزاد شدن Set free/ free افزایش یافتن Increase كاهش يافتن Decrease ترفيع يافتن **Promote** ترفیع/آگهی تبلیغاتی تلویزیونی Promotion تبليغات زير نويس تلويزيون Teaser تبلیغاتی رو که یه شرکت برای حمایتی جایی مثل تیم ملی استفاده می کنه **Sponsor** آگھی چاپی Advertisement (ad) جايزه Price اهدا كردن **Award** مراسم/جشن

Ceremony
نخاع
Spine
لرز
Shiver
بازداشت کردن
Arrest
تظاهرات
Demonstration
اعتراض
Protest
غريبه
Stranger/ unknown
حمله کردن
Attack
وارد شدن
Enter
بزور وارد شدن
Brake into
زندان
Prison
زندانی
Prisoner
زندان بان
Jailer

زندانی کردن

**Imprison** 

حبس

Imprisonment

مشتاقم بشنوم

I am eager to hear that.

مشتاقم بشنوم (آمریکایی)

I am keen on hearing that.

ذوق و شوق دارم بشنوم.

I am enthusiastic about hearing that.

از ترس دارم می لرزم.

It is sending shivers up to my spine.

### Conversation text

A: I have got some good news.

B: Really, what is it?

A: I have just been made assistant manager.

B: Assistant manager, really?! That's fantastic. You must be trilled.

A: Yes, I am.

B: well, Congratulations. I am very happy to hear that.

A: Thanks.

### Context

خبرای خوبی دارم.

I have got some good news.

واقعاً، چي شده؟!

Really, what is it?

به تازگی <mark>معاون مدیر شدم.</mark>

I have just been made assistant manager.

معاون مدير، واقعاً ؟!

Assistant manager really?!

When you hear a good news

That's fantastic that is fabulous

خبرای بدی دارم.

I have got some bad news.

خدای من چی شده؟!

Oh dear, what is it?!

شوهرم لا به لای دخترا گم شده.

My husband has been lost among the girls.

خیلی بده.

When you hear a bad news

That's awful.

خیلی گنده.

That's dreadful.

از خوشحالی باید بال در بیاری.

You must be thrilled.

توی پوستم نمی گنجم.

I am on the top of the world. باید خیلی غمگین باشی. You must be very sad. آره هستم. Yes. I am. خب، مباركه! Well, congratulations. بی نهایت ممنونم. Thank you very much indeed. خوشحالم. درجه های خوشحالی 1) i am happy I am happy. دارم بال در می آرم. I am thrilled. توی پوست خودم نمی گنجم. I am on the top of the world. congratulations مبارک تولدت مبارک. happy something یه چیزی مبارک Happy birthday! ازدواجتون مبارک. Happy wedding! ولنتاين مبارك. Happy valentine! روز شکر گذاری مبارک. Happy thanks giving!

تسلیت من رو بپذیر.

Accept my condolences.

ممنون از همدردیت.

این پاسخ "خیلی متاسفم که می شنومش" است this is answer for "i am sorry to hear that"

Thanks for sympathizing.

خیلی خوشحالم که می شنومش.

I am very happy to hear that.

خيلي متأسفم كه مي شنومش.

I am very sorry to hear that.

تقاضام به سفارت پذیرفته شده.

My application to the embassy has been accepted.

برادرم توی تصادف کشته شده.

My brother has been killed in the accident.

چه بد، باید خیلی غمگین باشی، تسلیتم رو بیذیر، از شنیدنش خیلی ناراحتم.

That's awful, you must very sad. Accept my condolences; I am very sorry to hear that.

پدرم لاتاری آمریکا رو برده.

My father has won the US lottery.

از خوشحالی باید بال در بیاری، ده ساله منتظر این خبر بودی.

You must be thrilled; you have been waiting for this news for ten years.

یدرم توی بیمارستان بستری بود.

My father was bed ridden in the hospital.

دکتر پدر ۱۰ رو <mark>بستری کرده</mark>.

The doctor has laid up my father. bed ridden نباید از این استفاده کنی چون این همیشه با توبی میاد

یدرت رو دیروز توی بیمارستان بستری کردم.

I laid up your father in the hospital yesterday.

یدرم توی بیمارستان بستری شده و دکتر می خواد <mark>جراحیش کنه</mark>.

My father has been laid up in the hospital and the doctor is gonna operate him.
پسرم از شرکت اخراج شده، دو ماهه علاف می گرده.
My son has been fired from the company; he has been standing about doing nothing for 2 months.
Vocabulary
فوق العاده
Fantastic
محشره
Fabulous
فوق العاده
Wonderful
گند/ بد
Awful
وحشتناک
Thriller
هیجان زده
Thrilled
تبریک گفتن
Congratulate
تبریک
Congratulation
مبارکه
Congratulations
بوقلمون
Turkey

بستری کردن

Lay somebody up

علاف گشتن

Someone stands about doing nothing.

ضربه زدن

Strike

خیلی بده

That's awful.

خیلی گنده.

That's dreadful.

از خوشحالی باید بال در بیاری.

You must be thrilled.

توو پوستت نمی گنجی.

I am on the top of the world.

باید خیلی غمگین باشی.

You must be very sad.

# Proverb

تا تنور داغه نون رو بچسبون.

Strike while the iron is hot.