# DRIVER DISTRACTION DETECTION

### **Abstract**

Driver distraction is a major cause of road accidents. Our system uses image data to classify driver behavior into 10 categories, distinguishing between safe and distracted driving. It also detects the specific type of distraction—such as texting, phone use, or reaching behind—using deep learning techniques.

### Introduction

Distracted driving leads to thousands of accidents yearly. Detecting distractions in real time enables intervention and prevention.

This project applies computer vision and deep learning to classify driver behavior from in-vehicle images.

## Methodology

We used the State Farm Distracted Driver Dataset (Kaggle).

It includes 22,424 images across 10 classes. Data AU

Model 1: Custom CNN

Four convolutional blocks with LeakyReLU,
 Batch Normalization, Max Pooling, and Dropout

Model2:EfficientNetB3
Model3:ResNet50

### Results

- All models evaluated using training and validation accuracy/loss
- EfficientNetB3 train:80.06 val:74.89
- CNN:train 90.75 val:94.02
- ResNet50 train:98.61 val:0.9877



### **Conclusion**

In conclusion, we were able to try 3 methods to train a successful model the convolutional neural network that we made and discussed which showed lower accuracy but worse predictions were most outputs were wrong while the EfficientNetB3 showed higher accuracy and had a high correct accuracy on the test data and Resnet50 which showed the best accuracy but preformed poorly on Predictions.

#### References

[1]Convolutional Neural Network (CNN): Tensorflow Core. TensorFlow. (n.d.).

https://www.tensorflow.org/tutorials/images/cnn [2]GeeksforGeeks. (2024, March 14). Introduction to convolution neural network.

https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/introduction-convolution-neural-network/

[5] Detection of distracted driver using convolution neural ... (n.d.). https://arxiv.org/pdf/2204.03371[6] Automatic driver distraction detection using deep convolutional neural networks

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2667305322000163