Module-2 Applications and Tools of Generative Al

In this module, you will learn about the applications and impact of generative AI in different sectors and industries, such as IT and DevOps, entertainment, education, finance, healthcare, and human resources. You will get an insight into how generative AI is making our work lives more efficient and successful. Next, you will explore the key capabilities and use cases of some commonly used tools for text, image, code, audio, video, and virtual world generation.

Learning Objectives

- Identify the applications of generative AI in different sectors and industries.
- Explore common generative AI models and tools for generating text, code, image, audio, and video.
- Demonstrate the application of generative AI tools for text, image, and code generation.

Applications of Generative AI

- **1. IT and DevOps**
- **Applications:**
 - Code Generation:
 - Automates repetitive coding tasks
 - o Reduces manual effort and time
 - Code Reviews:
 - Tools: GitHub Copilot, Snyk's DeepCode
 - Enhances code quality and maintainability
 - Checks code repositories and standards
 - Synthetic Test Data & Cases:
 - Simulates user behavior
 - o Improves:
 - Software efficiency
 - Reliability
 - Robustness

Tools: **Applitools**, **Testim Monitoring & Anomaly Detection:** Tools: IBM Watson AIOps, Moogsoft AIOps Analyzes: System logs Metrics Real-time data Enables proactive maintenance **CI/CD Pipeline Automation:** Tool: GitLab Duo Automates: Release notes Changelogs Deployment templates & scripts Other Applications: Natural language interfaces Automated infrastructure management Predictive maintenance

2. Entertainment

Applications:

- Synthetic Content Generation:
 - o Music, scripts, stories, videos, video games, movies
- Content Translation, Localization, and Personalization

o Tool: Houdini by SideFX
o Creates:
■ Games
Animations
■ AR/VR experiences
■ Unique characters with unique behaviors
• Virtual Influencers & Avatars:
o Engaging, interactive experiences with AI-driven digital personas
⇒ 3. Education
Applications:
• Content Generation
Personalized & Adaptive Learning
Simulated Experiential Learning
• Language Translation:
Makes content accessible to different languages
• Assessment Support:
o Grades assignments
 Provides instant feedback
 Creates tailored learning journeys and assessments
• Learner-Centric Taxonomies:
Based on performance and preferences
• Detection of Special Needs:

• Game Development:

- Identifies learning disabilities
 Helps design specific lesson plans
 Knowledge Tracing:

 Tracks progress over time
 Helps with personalized content and pacing
 - Inclusive and Virtual Education:
 - o Virtual environments for immersive learning

Tools:

- NOLEJ: AI-generated e-learning content (videos, glossary, quizzes, summaries)
- **Duolingo**: Uses **GPT-3** for grammar correction and test creation
- **i** 4. Banking and Finance
- **Applications:**
 - Risk Assessment:
 - Tool: **DataRobot**
 - Simulates fraud scenarios
 - o Detects:
 - Credit risk
 - Market volatility
 - Fraud
 - Credit Scoring:
 - Tools: Personetics, AIO Logic
 - o Determines:
 - Risk
 - Interest rates

- Loan structure

 Sentiment Analysis & Investment:

 Tool: Bloomberg GPT

 Analyzes:

 News

 Social media
 - Articles
 - Financial Planning & Customer Service:
 - o Tools:
 - Chatbots
 - Virtual assistants
 - Robo-advisors
 - Banking-Specific LLM:
 - KAIGPT: Financially literate, human-like responses
 - Other Applications:
 - Regulatory compliance & reporting
 - Financial forecasting & prediction
 - Portfolio optimization
 - Anti-money laundering (AML)
 - Algorithmic trading
 - Note: Some applications use both **generative** and **discriminative** models.
- **1** 5. Healthcare and Medicine
- Applications:

• Medical Image Analysis:

- o Generates synthetic data for rare diseases
- o Improves robustness of AI diagnostics

• Drug Discovery:

- o Generates new molecules
- Reduces cost and time of development

• Telemedicine and Telemonitoring:

- o Conversational AI tools (e.g., Rasa) provide:
 - Medical advice
 - Treatment recommendations

• Other Applications:

- o EHR (Electronic Health Record) management
- Healthcare fraud detection
- Medical simulation & training

££ 6. Human Resources (HR)

Applications:

- Recruitment Automation:
 - O Tool: Watson X Orchestrate
 - Automates:
 - Job requisitions
 - Resume screening
 - Interview scheduling
 - Onboarding

- Talent Acquisition:
 - o Tool: Talentaria
- Employee Engagement:
 - o Tool: Leena AI
- Performance Management:
 - o Tool: Macorva
 - o Generates performance reports & reviews
- Other Applications:
 - o Training & development
 - o HR analytics and decision-making
 - o Compliance & policy implementation

7. Workplace Transformation

- **Q** Key Insights:
 - Impact on Work:
 - Automates 60-70% of employee activities
 - o By 2030-2060, up to 50% of current work activities could be automated
 - Knowledge Work Affected:
 - Natural language understanding by generative AI will disrupt roles traditionally needing higher education and specialization

Summary of Applications by Domain

Domain	Key Applications		
IT & DevOps	Code generation, testing, CI/CD, monitoring		
Entertainment	Content creation, game dev, avatars		

Education	Personalized learning, assessment, content gen		
Finance	Risk scoring, sentiment analysis, chatbots		
Healthcare	Diagnosis, drug discovery, EHR, training		
HR	Recruitment, engagement, performance mgmt		
Workplace	Workflow automation, efficiency improvement		

Reading: Economic Potential of Generative AI

Learning Objectives

After completing this reading, you will be able to:

- Explain the industry impacts of generative AI.
- Reflect on the insights from Gartner and McKinsey on the business value and industry implications of generative AI.

Generative AI strongly impacts businesses and industries across various domains, offering increased productivity and efficiency, an improved customer experience, and opportunities for growth and innovation. Research and advisory firms like Gartner and McKinsey have been tracking the impact of generative AI on business value and its economic potential for industries.

Gartner splits the business opportunities offered by generative AI into three categories:

- 1. Revenue opportunities by enabling enterprises to create new products and generate new revenue channels.
- 2. Cost and productivity opportunities by augmenting the workers' ability to draft and edit text, images, and other media. As generative AI becomes more prevalent in the workplace, employees will be distinguished by their ability to conceive, implement, and refine ideas, projects, processes, services, and collaborations in partnership with AI.
- 3. Risk opportunities through risk mitigation. Generative AI's ability to analyze and offer more insights into data, such as customer transactions and potentially flawed software code, improves the recognition of patterns and the speed at which potential risks to the enterprise can be identified.

Further, Gartner reflects on the industries that are most impacted by generative AI. Generative AI will affect the pharmaceutical, manufacturing, media, architecture, interior design, engineering, automotive, aerospace, defense, medical, electronics, and energy industries by augmenting core processes with AI models. It will impact marketing, design, corporate communications, training, and software engineering by augmenting the supporting processes that span many organizations.

Source: https://www.gartner.com/en/topics/generative-ai

A report from McKinsey: The economic potential of generative AI: The next productivity frontier McKinsey provides significant insight into the business value, industry impacts, and work and productivity implications achieved through generative AI in a report.

The detailed report from Mckinsey is available here: The economic potential of generative AI: The next productivity frontier

Summary

In this reading, you learned about the insights from Gartner and McKinsey on the business value and industry impact of generative AI.

Tools for Text Generation

Introduction to Text Generation with Generative AI

➤ Definition & Basics

- Text Generation is the process of using AI to produce human-like text based on input prompts.
- At the core: Large Language Models (LLMs).
 - Interpret context, grammar, and semantics.
 - Generate coherent and contextually appropriate text.
 - Learn patterns and structures through training.
 - Use **statistical relationships** between words to adapt creative styles.

Key LLM-based Models

- 1. GPT (Generative Pre-trained Transformer) by OpenAI
- 2. PaLM (Pathways Language Model) by Google
 - Multimodal capabilities: handle both text and image inputs (in newer versions).
 - Based on the **Transformer architecture**.
- **Popular Tools for Text Generation**
- 1. ChatGPT (by OpenAI)
 - Based on: **GPT model**.
 - Uses advanced Natural Language Processing (NLP).
 - Inputs:
 - o Initially: Text only.
 - Now: Both text and image.
 - Capabilities:
 - Maintains smooth conversational flow.

 Provides contextual and relevant responses.
o Assists with:
■ Creative writing.
■ Educational assistance.
■ Presentation and slide creation.
■ Language translation (e.g., English → French/Spanish).
■ Learning new subjects or languages.
■ Problem-solving and idea generation.
■ Code generation across various languages.
 2. Google Bard (by Google) Based on: PaLM and Google Pathways AI Platform.
 Pathways: specialized modules for tasks like NLP and translation.
• Pulls real-time data from:
 Google Search.
 Google Scholar.
• Capabilities:
o Provides multiple drafts per response.
o Can:
■ Summarize latest news.
■ Generate strategies (e.g., digital marketing plans).
■ Assist in research and ideation.
■ Solve problems across subjects.
■ Generate and understand code.

ChatGPT vs Bard – Key Differences

Feature	ChatGPT	Bard	
Underlying Model	del GPT PaLM		
Conversational Flow	More dynamic and natural	Functional but more static	
Real-time Data Access	Limited (depends on version)	Has access to Google search	
Best For	Conversations, creativity, learning	Researching current news, info	

% Other Text Generation Tools

➤ Jasper

- Marketing content generator
- Adapts to **brand voice**.

➤ Rytr

- High-quality content for:
 - o Blogs, emails, SEO, ads.

➤ Copy.ai

- Content for:
 - o Social media, product descriptions.

➤ Writesonic

- Templates for:
 - o Articles, ads, blogs, marketing text.

Specialized Tools

➤ Resoomer

• Summarizes text by extracting key ideas.

➤ uClassify

• Text classification into categories.

➤ Sentiment Analysis Tools

Brand24 Repustate **➤** Translation Tools Translate text across multiple languages. Examples: Language Weaver **Yandex Translate Privacy-Preserving Open-Source Tools** Allow use without Internet connection and protect user data. ✓ GPT4All • Can be installed locally. Works without GPU or Internet. **✓** H2O.ai • Local deployment, LLM-powered. **✓** PrivateGPT Local chatbot with customizable integrations. Benefits of Generative AI Text Tools Great learning aids (step-by-step explanations). Enable efficient content creation.

Understand emotional tone in language.

Inspire creativity and new ideas.

Serve as virtual assistants or chatbots.

Automate **repetitive writing tasks** → Increased productivity.

Offer multilingual support → Enable content localization.

Examples:

★ Key Takeaways

- LLMs are the foundation of text generation tools.
- ChatGPT (GPT-based) and Bard (PaLM-based) are the leading tools.
- Both tools:
 - Generate diverse text.
 - Translate languages.
 - o Answer questions interactively.
- Other notable tools include:
 - o Jasper, Copy.ai, Writesonic, Rytr for content creation.
 - o Resoomer, uClassify, Brand24 for summaries and analysis.
- Privacy-focused alternatives like GPT4All and PrivateGPT offer secure use cases.

Tools for Image Generation

- 1. Overview of Generative AI for Image Generation
 - **Purpose**: To generate new images or modify existing ones using AI.
 - Input Types:
 - Text prompts
 - Image prompts
 - Output Types:
 - Photorealistic images
 - Art styles
 - Customized and edited images

2. Basic Capabilities of Generative AI Image Models

a. Image Generation from Text

- Generates images based on descriptive text prompts.
- **Prompt example**: "A boat sailing on a calm lake at sunset, surrounded by lush greenery and a serene sky."

b. Image Customization

- Ability to modify generated or real images.
 - o E.g., Changing the color of a book cover in a generated image.

3. Key Functionalities of Image Generation Models

a. Image-to-Image Translation

- **Definition**: Transforming an image from one domain to another while preserving original elements.
- Examples:
 - Sketch → Realistic image
 - \circ Satellite image \rightarrow Map
 - Low-res image → High-res image (e.g., CCTV footage)
 - Medical imaging enhancement

b. Style Transfer and Fusion

- **Definition**: Extracting style from one image and applying it to another.
- Examples:
 - \circ Painting \rightarrow Photograph
 - Hybrid or fusion images

c. Inpainting

- **Definition**: Filling in or reconstructing missing or damaged parts of an image.
- Use Cases:
 - Art restoration
 - Forensics
 - Removing unwanted objects

• Blending virtual objects into real-world scenes (e.g., AR)

d. Outpainting

• **Definition**: Extending the original image by generating new content that fits seamlessly.

• Use Cases:

- Creating panoramic views
- o Enhancing resolution
- Expanding image boundaries

4. Prominent Image Generation Models

a. DALL·E (by OpenAI)

- Based on the GPT architecture.
- Trained on large datasets of images + textual descriptions.

• Capabilities:

- High-resolution images
- Multiple styles (e.g., photo, painting)
- Inpainting and outpainting
- Generating variations of the same image

b. Stable Diffusion

• Open-source text-to-image diffusion model.

• Capabilities:

- High-res image generation
- Text-to-image
- Image-to-image translation
- Inpainting and outpainting

c. StyleGAN (by NVIDIA)

• Separates **content** and **style** modeling.

Use: Precise control over features like facial expressions, pose, etc. **Evolution**: Now generates ultra-realistic high-resolution images. 5. Popular Tools for Generative AI Image Creation Free Tools & Platforms: Craiyon (formerly DALL·E mini) Freepik **Picsart Fotor Deep Art Effects DeepArt.io** (turns photos into artwork in various styles) **Professional & Community Platforms:** Midjourney:

Community-driven platform

Great for artists/designers

Popular generators offering APIs:

 $\mathbf{DALL} \cdot \mathbf{E}$

Craiyon

7. Industry Adoption and Integration

Bing Image Creator:

a. Microsoft

Midjourney

6. Tools with API Integration

Supports exploration of others' creations

Enable embedding image generation into other software/tools.

- Based on DALL·E
- Accessible via <u>bing.com/create</u> or Microsoft Edge
- Edge: First browser with built-in AI image generation

b. Adobe

- Adobe Firefly:
 - o Family of generative AI tools
 - o Integrated with Adobe Creative Cloud (Photoshop, Illustrator)
 - Trained on:
 - Adobe Stock photos
 - Openly licensed content
 - Public domain content
 - Capabilities:
 - Multi-language text prompts (100+)
 - Generative Fill
 - Text Effects
 - Recoloring
 - 3D to Image
 - Extend Image
 - Adjust color, tone, lighting, composition

8. Summary of Capabilities

Capability	Description	Use Cases	
Text-to-Image	Generate new images from descriptive text	Concept art, design	
Image-to-Image	Transform image style or domain	Sketches to images	

Style Transfer	Combine content and style of different images	Artistic transformations
Inpainting	Restore or edit parts of an image	Object removal, restoration
Outpainting	Expand beyond image borders	Panorama, creative extensions
APIs	Programmatic integration into apps	Web, design, content platforms

Tools for Audio and Video Generation

1. Introduction to Generative AI in Audio and Video

- Generative AI is revolutionizing **media content creation**.
- Helps novices and professionals alike simplify complex media projects.
- Impactful in audio, video, and virtual world creation.

2. Generative AI Music Market (Market Data)

- Valued at \$229 million in 2022
- Projected CAGR: 28.6%
- Expected value by 2032: \$2,660 million
- Indicates rapid **growth and adoption** of generative AI in music.

3. Categories of Generative AI Audio Tools

A. Speech Generation Tools (Text-to-Speech - TTS)

- Convert text into human-like speech.
- Improved using **deep learning algorithms** trained on large datasets.
- Capable of replicating:
 - Pronunciation
 - Speed
 - o Emotion
 - Intonation

Benefits Accessibility: Aids people with visual impairment, language barriers, and reading disabilities. Productivity: Useful for listening to essays, notes, feedback. Presentation: Enables standout narrations and communication.

Popular Tools

- LOVO
- Synthesia
- Murf.ai
- Listenr

Features

- Libraries of AI voices, languages, emotions.
- Voice **cloning** and **customization** (tone, speed, pronunciation).
- Create professional-grade audio output.

B. Music Creation Tools

- Allow users to compose music using text prompts.
- Can generate:
 - Melodies
 - o Riffs
 - Instruments
 - Soundtracks

Popular Tools

- Meta's AudioCraft Trained on 20,000 hours of Meta-owned/licensed music.
- Shutterstock's Amper Music
- AIVA
- Soundful

- Google's Magenta
- WavTool (GPT-4 powered)

Capabilities

- Access to vast music banks, genres, instruments.
- Generate music for YouTube, Instagram, etc.
- Can **mix**, **master**, and **publish** on streaming platforms.

C. Audio Enhancing Tools

• Clean and enhance audio quality.

Popular Tools

- **Descript** Remove background noise, enhance low quality audio, add effects.
- Audo AI Cleans audio files of unwanted noise.
- Many music tools offer built-in enhancement/editing.

4. Generative AI Video Tools

A. Use Cases

- Suitable for:
 - Filmmaking
 - Documentaries
 - Social media videos
 - Corporate presentations

B. Notable Example

• Runway AI used to assist in Oscar-winning movie Everything Everywhere All at Once (2022).

C. Popular Video Tools

- Runway Gen-1: Transforms existing clips into different styles.
- Runway Gen-2: Creates video using text, image, or video inputs.
- EaseUS Video Toolkit

• Synthesia

Features

- Upload or generate images from prompts.
- Record and enhance **narration**.
- Convert video file formats.
- Add custom avatars for brand identity.
- Direct publishing capabilities.

5. Generative AI in Virtual Worlds and the Metaverse

A. Applications

- Create hybrid, exotic, imaginative environments.
- Add real-time interactivity.
- Improve simulation accuracy.

B. Uses in Gaming and Metaverse

- Generate **3D** assets and environments.
- Customize avatars with:
 - Personality traits
 - Facial expressions
 - Behaviors
 - o Dialogues and decisions

C. Popular Platforms

- The Sandbox Users build, own, market games globally.
- **Scenario AI** Custom asset creation for mobile games.

6. Summary of Capabilities

- Generate human-like speech in multiple languages.
- Compose and publish music and songs.

- Add or remove audio effects and noise.
- Produce professional videos and animations.
- Design and interact in **personalized virtual worlds**.

Tools for Code Generation

Learning Objectives

After studying this content, you will be able to:

- Describe the basic capabilities of generative AI for code generation.
- Discuss the strengths and limitations of text-generating tools for code generation.
- Explain the key capabilities of common AI models and tools used for code generation.

? Core Concepts of Generative AI for Code Generation

- Based on Deep Learning and Natural Language Processing (NLP).
- Understand context to generate contextually appropriate code.
- Work using **natural language input** (text prompts) or even **images**.

\'\ Capabilities of Code Generators

- 1. Generate new code from natural language descriptions.
- 2. Auto-complete partial code snippets.
- 3. Optimize existing code for performance or style.
- 4. **Translate code** from one programming language to another.
- 5. Generate summaries and add comments for better documentation.
- 6. Suggest complete programming solutions:
 - Propose algorithms.
 - Recommend suitable data structures.
 - Suggest best programming approaches.

GPT for Code Generation (e.g., ChatGPT)

- GPT models like ChatGPT excel in:
 - Human-like text generation.
 - Simple and accurate code generation.
- Can generate:
 - Code from text prompts (e.g., greeting message in Python).
 - Guidelines for running and testing the code.
 - Debugging support by identifying errors and offering corrections.
 - Code translations between programming languages.
 - Code documentation and comments for better understanding.

Best Practices for Using GPT for Code

- Provide:
 - Clear and concise prompt.
 - Programming language.
 - Constraints and requirements.
- Use GPT for:
 - Learning programming.
 - Debugging and improving code.
 - Small-to-medium scale code generation.

▲ Limitations of GPT-based Code Generators

- Cannot consistently handle:
 - Large or complex codebases.
 - **Deep semantic understanding** of code (may be syntactically correct but not functionally accurate).

- Knowledge is limited to training data:
 E.g., GPT-3.5 is only updated till September 2021.
 May not know about:
 New libraries/frameworks.
 Latest coding practices.
 Risk of:
 - Security vulnerabilities.
 - Biased data generation.

X Popular Code Generation Tools & Models

1. GitHub Copilot

- Powered by **OpenAI Codex**.
- Generates solution-based code in various languages.
- Trained on natural language and GitHub source code.
- Integrates with code editors (e.g., Visual Studio).
- Offers:
 - Code snippets.
 - Industry-standard practices.

2. Polycoder

- Open-source AI model based on **GPT-2**.
- Trained on code from GitHub in 12 programming languages.
- Strong in C language.
- Offers:
 - o Pre-defined templates.

• Code review and refinement features.

3. IBM Watson Code Assistant

- Based on IBM Watson X.AI Foundation models.
- Suitable for **hybrid cloud developers**.
- Integrates with code editors.
- Offers:
 - Real-time recommendations.
 - o Autocompletion.
 - o Code restructuring.
 - o Project file analysis.
 - o Customizable code generation.

Other AI Code Tools

- Google Gemini:
 - Supports code generation and debugging in 20+ languages.
 - Ideal for learners with **step-by-step explanations**.
- Amazon CodeWhisperer:
 - Real-time code suggestions.
 - Integrates with code editors.
- Tabnine:
 - Focused on accurate code completion.
- Repl.it:
 - Interactive coding, learning, and collaboration platform.
- **Benefits of AI-Powered Code Generators**

- Boost productivity and code quality.
 Enable rapid prototyping and iteration.
 Support cross-platform development via code translation.
 - Recommend **refactoring patterns** and best practices.

Maintain consistent coding standards.

A Ethical Considerations & Caution

- Must verify code for:
 - Security loopholes.
 - Plagiarism or licensing issues.
 - o Bias or harmful logic.
- Human oversight is essential to ensure:
 - Functional correctness.
 - o Ethical application.

Summary

- Generative AI tools like ChatGPT, Gemini, Copilot, Polycoder, and IBM Watson Code Assistant:
 - Generate code from prompts/images.
 - Optimize and debug existing code.
 - Translate and document code.
 - Offer real-time guidance.
- These tools significantly improve coding efficiency but require **user input**, **supervision**, **and validation** to ensure accuracy and ethical compliance.

Lesson Summary

Overview

- The lesson covered applications of Generative AI across various domains.
- Explored **popular tools** for generating:
 - o Text
 - Images
 - Code
- Included hands-on lab experiences demonstrating these capabilities in action.

Applications of Generative AI

Generative AI is being applied in a wide range of industries and domains, such as:

- Information Technology (IT) and DevOps
- Entertainment
- Finance
- Medicine
- Human Resources (HR)

Workplace Impact

- Generative AI is transforming work processes.
- Helps in **increasing efficiency**, **boosting productivity**, and **enhancing success** in various professional fields.

> Text Generation with Generative AI

Capabilities:

- Generation of various types of text
- Language translation
- Question answering

♦ Popular Text Generation Tools:

1. OpenAI's ChatGPT

- Best for maintaining conversational flow
- Ideal for interactive and dialog-based applications

2. Google Gemini

- o Better for research-related tasks
- o More focused on informational accuracy

☑ Image Generation with Generative AI

- **Capabilities:**
 - Generate new images from:
 - Text prompts
 - Image prompts
 - Apply advanced image processing techniques:
 - Image-to-image translation
 - Style transfer
 - **Inpainting** (fill in missing parts)
 - Outpainting (extend image boundaries)

Common Image Generation Models:

- DALL·E
- Stable Diffusion
- StyleGAN

X Popular Tools for Image Generation:

- Microsoft Bing Image Creator
- Adobe Firefly (suite of tools integrated into Adobe Creative Cloud)

Code Generation with Generative AI

Capabilities:

- Generate new code
- Optimize existing code
- Translate code between different programming languages

Prominent Code Generators:

- GPT
- GitHub Copilot
- PolyCoder
- IBM Watson

Text Generators with Code Support:

- ChatGPT useful for basic code tasks and explanations.
- Gemini helpful in code research and technical queries.

Limitations:

- These tools may have **limitations** based on their **training data** and **model scope**.
- Not always suitable for complex or production-level code without human oversight.

Series Key Takeaways

- Generative AI spans **text**, **image**, **and code generation**, with practical applications across many industries.
- Tools like ChatGPT, Gemini, DALL'E, Stable Diffusion, and Copilot are revolutionizing how we create, work, and solve problems.
- The effective use of Generative AI can lead to **greater efficiency** and **creativity** in both personal and professional tasks.