



Figure 1: A typical signal chain

① DSP

The equivalent output voltage can be expressed with 1. It's maximum can be described with 2

$$V_{eq} = V_{ref} \left(\sum_{i=1}^N b_i 2^{-i} \right) \tag{1}$$

$$V_{eq} = V_{ref} \left(1 - 2^{-N} \right) \tag{2}$$

This is a representation in UINT. In most realworld implemntations INT using 2's complement is required. Sometimes if there is peak currents, Gray-Code is to be used to minimize peak currents!
The quantizer-error is defined with equation ??.

② D/A

③ A/D

④ S&H

⑤⑥ LP