

FLIGHT BOOKING SYSTEM

(Spring Boot WebFlux + Reactive MongoDB)

1. Introduction

This document provides a complete overview of the Flight Booking System implemented using:

- Spring Boot WebFlux (Reactive, non-blocking)
- Reactive MongoDB
- Reactive Streams (Mono, Flux)
- JaCoCo for code coverage
- SonarQube for code quality
- JMeter for load testing

The system supports:

User-side features:

- Search flights
- Book tickets with passenger details & seat selection
- Retrieve bookings via PNR
- View booking history using email or user ID
- Cancel bookings (with 24-hour rule)

Admin-side features:

- Create and manage airlines
- Create and manage flights
- Automatic seat availability updates
- Retrieve flights by airline

This version is fully reactive, non-blocking, and optimized for high concurrency.

2. Features Overview

2.1 User Features

- Search flights using:
 - source airport
 - destination airport
 - journey date
- Book flight tickets with:
 - passenger list
 - seat selection
 - meal type
- Retrieve ticket via PNR (unique booking reference)
- Cancel booking
- View booking history:
 - by email
 - by user ID

2.2 Admin Features

- Add airline

- Add flight
- Modify airline
- Delete airline
- Get all flights for a specific airline

2.3 System Features

- Non-blocking, fully reactive
- Business validations
- Seat conflict detection
- Consistent seat availability management
- Global exception handling
- Auto-generated PNR codes

3. Architecture

The system follows a modular, clean, reactive architecture:

Client → Controller → Service → Repository → MongoDB

Layers Explained

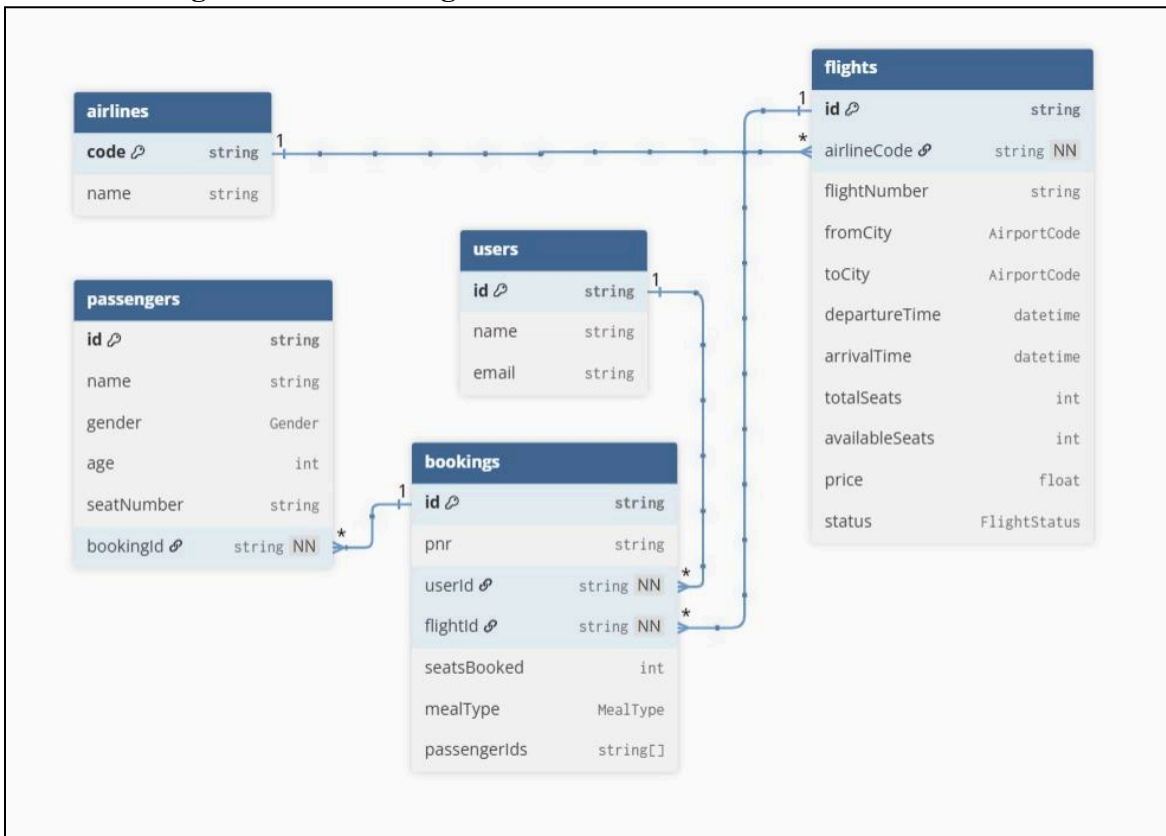
- Controller Layer
Handles HTTP requests using Spring WebFlux.
- Service Layer
Contains all business logic:
 - booking validation
 - seat conflict detection
 - cancellation rules
 Uses Mono and Flux.
- Repository Layer
Uses ReactiveMongoRepository for:
 - asynchronous queries
 - reactive CRUD operations
- Entity Layer
Defines MongoDB document models using:
 - @Document, @Id, and validation annotations.
- Global Exception Handler
Handles:
 - Validation errors
 - Not found
 - Seat conflicts
 - Business rule violations
- Testing Layer
 - WebFluxTest (controller)

- Reactor Test + StepVerifier (service)
- Mockito (mocking repositories)

4. Technology Stack

Component	Technology
Backend	Spring Boot 3 + WebFlux
Database	MongoDB (Reactive)
ORM	Spring Data Reactive MongoDB
Testing	JUnit5, Mockito
Build Tool	Maven
Code Coverage	JaCoCo
Code Quality	SonarQube
Performance Testing	Apache JMeter
Java Version	Java 17

5. Database Design - Reactive MongoDB



Validation Rules Summary:

Airline Validations:

- Code required
- Name required

User Validations

- Name required
- Valid email format

Flight Validations

- airlineCode: required, must exist
- fromCity != toCity
- departure < arrival
- departure > now
- totalSeats >= 1
- price >= 0

Passenger Validations

- name required
- age = 1-120
- seatNumber = ^[A-Z][0-9]+\$
- No duplicate seat numbers in request
- No seat conflict with existing bookings

Booking Validations

- user exists
- flight exists
- seatsBooked = passengers.length
- enough available seats
- booking prevented if conflict
- cancellation not allowed < 24 hours
- unique PNR per booking
- Reduce flight seats on success

5. API Documentation (with sample input + positive outputs)

(this document only contains some of the api cases)

A dedicated document containing all APIs for every entity (Airline, User, Flight, Booking, Passenger) with complete positive and negative request/response examples is available here:

<https://docs.google.com/document/d/1FgRpyqi2NfTODbka28p0oVAvJWYLTpQGo84eZlSM8KY/edit?usp=sharing>

5.1 Airline APIs

➤ Create Airline : POST /airlines

The screenshot shows a REST client interface for a POST request to `localhost:3000/airlines`. The request body is a JSON object: `{ "code": "IN", "name": "Indigo" }`. The response status is `201 Created`. The response body is displayed in a 'Raw' view, showing the text `IN`.

```
POST localhost:3000/airlines
```

Docs Params Auth Headers (9) Body ●

raw JSON

```
1 {
2   "code": "IN",
3   "name": "Indigo"
4 }
```

Body 201 Created

Raw Preview Visualize

1 IN

➤ Get All Airlines : GET /airlines

The screenshot shows a REST client interface for a GET request to `localhost:3000/airlines`. The response status is `200 OK`. The response body is a JSON array containing two airline objects: `[{ "code": "IN", "name": "Indigo" }, { "code": "AIR123", "name": "Air India" }]`. The response body is displayed in a 'JSON' view.

```
GET localhost:3000/airlines
```

Docs Params Auth Headers (7) Body

raw JSON

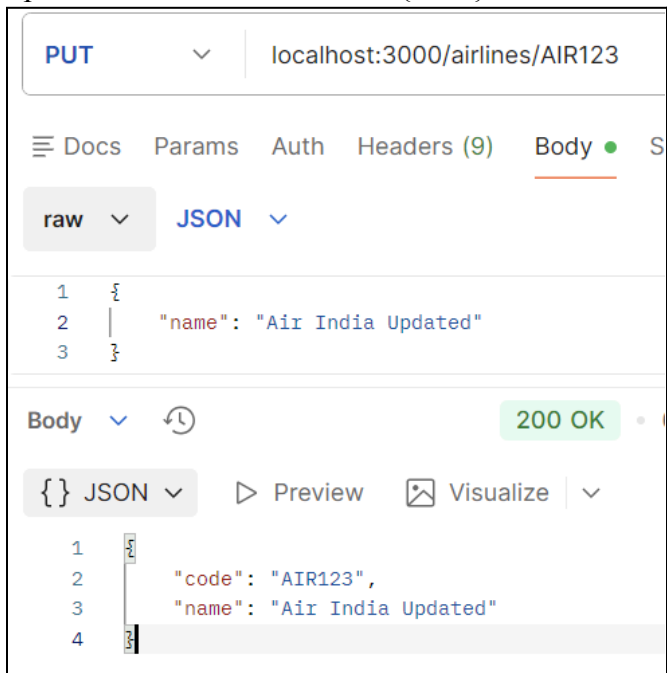
1 Ctrl+Alt+P to Ask AI

Body 200 OK

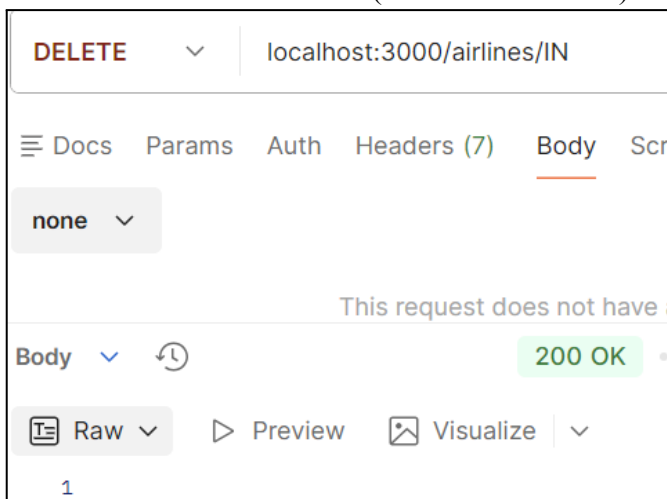
{ } JSON Preview Visualize

```
1 [
2   {
3     "code": "IN",
4     "name": "Indigo"
5   },
6   {
7     "code": "AIR123",
8     "name": "Air India"
9   }
10 ]
```

➤ Update Airline : PUT /airlines/{code}

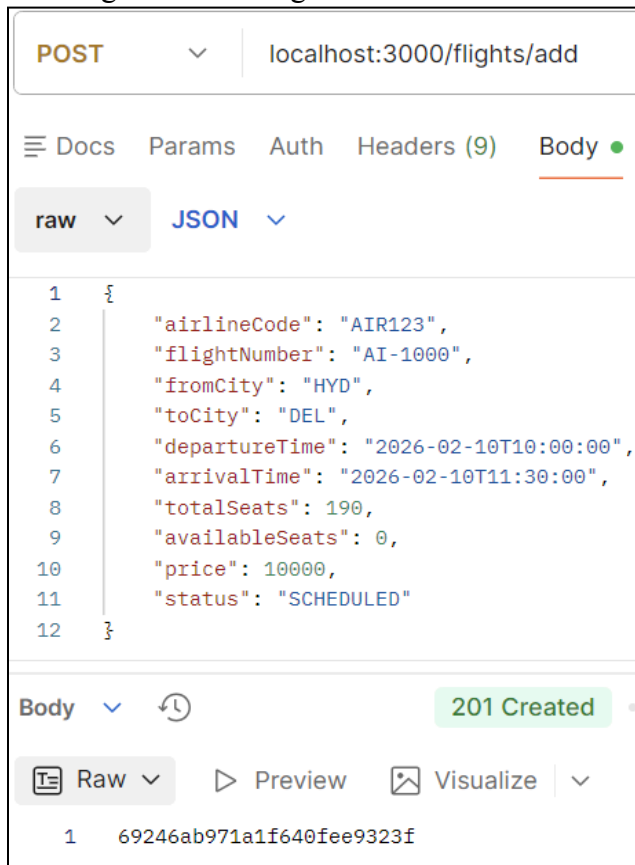


➤ Delete Airline : DELETE /airlines/{code} → 200 OK
If not found → 404 Not Found (Airline Not Found)



5.2 Flight APIs

➤ Add Flight : POST /flights/add



POST localhost:3000/flights/add

Docs Params Auth Headers (9) **Body**

raw JSON

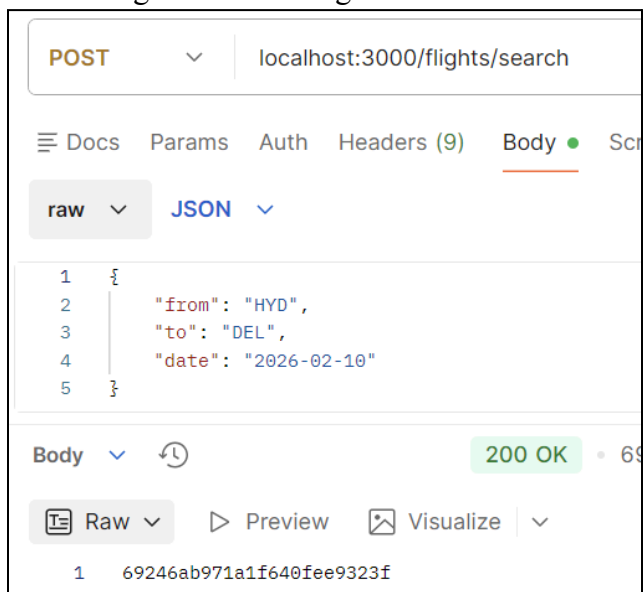
```
1 {
2   "airlineCode": "AIR123",
3   "flightNumber": "AI-1000",
4   "fromCity": "HYD",
5   "toCity": "DEL",
6   "departureTime": "2026-02-10T10:00:00",
7   "arrivalTime": "2026-02-10T11:30:00",
8   "totalSeats": 190,
9   "availableSeats": 0,
10  "price": 10000,
11  "status": "SCHEDULED"
12 }
```

Body 201 Created

Raw Preview Visualize

1 69246ab971a1f640fee9323f

➤ Search Flights : POST /flights/search



POST localhost:3000/flights/search

Docs Params Auth Headers (9) **Body** Scr

raw JSON

```
1 {
2   "from": "HYD",
3   "to": "DEL",
4   "date": "2026-02-10"
5 }
```

Body 200 OK 69

Raw Preview Visualize

1 69246ab971a1f640fee9323f

➤ Get Flight using id : GET /flights/get/{id}

GET localhost:3000/flights/get/69246ab971a1f640fee9323f

Docs Params Auth Headers (9) Body Scripts Settings

raw JSON

Body 200 OK • 46 ms • 334

```
{
  "id": "69246ab971a1f640fee9323f",
  "airlineCode": "AIR123",
  "flightNumber": "AI-1000",
  "fromCity": "HYD",
  "toCity": "DEL",
  "departureTime": "2026-02-10T10:00:00",
  "arrivalTime": "2026-02-10T11:30:00",
  "totalSeats": 190,
  "availableSeats": 190,
  "price": 10000.0,
  "status": "SCHEDULED"
}
```

➤ Get Flights by Airline : GET /airlines/{code}/flights

GET localhost:3000/airlines/AIR123/flights

Docs Params Auth Headers (7) Body Scripts Settings

Body 200 OK • 18 ms •

```
[
  {
    "id": "69246ab971a1f640fee9323f",
    "airlineCode": "AIR123",
    "flightNumber": "AI-1000",
    "fromCity": "HYD",
    "toCity": "DEL",
    "departureTime": "2026-02-10T10:00:00",
    "arrivalTime": "2026-02-10T11:30:00",
    "totalSeats": 190,
    "availableSeats": 190,
    "price": 10000.0,
    "status": "SCHEDULED"
  },
  {
    "id": "69246b9071a1f640fee93240",
    "airlineCode": "AIR123",
    "flightNumber": "AI-200",
    "fromCity": "DEL",
    "toCity": "BOM"
  }
]
```


5.3 Booking APIs

➤ Create Booking : POST /bookings/create

POST localhost:3000/bookings/create

Docs Params Auth Headers (9) Body Scripts S

raw JSON

```
1 {
2   "flightId": "69246ab971a1f640fee9323f",
3   "userId": "69246aa771a1f640fee9323e",
4   "seatsBooked": 2,
5   "mealType": "VEG",
6   "flightType": "ONE_WAY",
7   "passengers": [
8     {
9       "name": "yati",
10      "gender": "F",
11      "age": 21,
12      "seatNumber": "A10"
13    },
14    {
15      "name": "yagya",
16      "gender": "M",
17      "age": 21,
18      "seatNumber": "A20"
19    }
20  ]
21 }
```

Body 201 Created • 208 ms

Raw Preview Visualize

1 PNRD0EC8626

➤ Get Booking : GET /bookings/get/{pnr}

GET localhost:3000/bookings/get/PNRD0EC8626

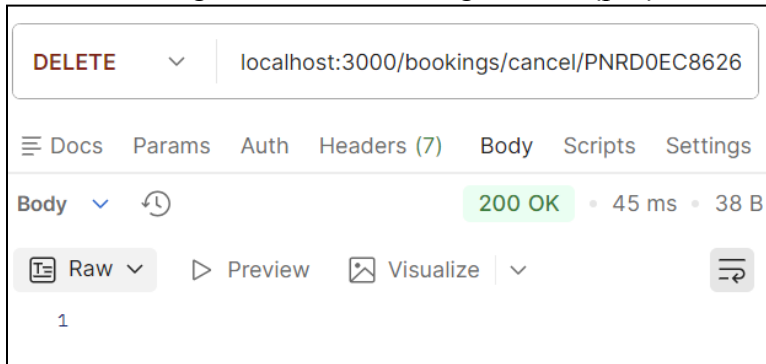
Docs Params Auth Headers (7) Body Scripts Settings

Body 200 OK • 31 ms • 326

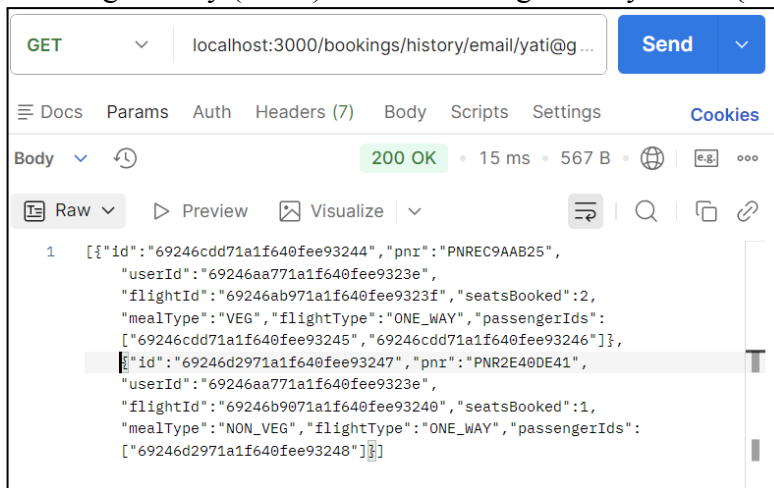
{ } JSON Preview Visualize

```
1 {
2   "id": "69246c0271a1f640fee93241",
3   "pnr": "PNRD0EC8626",
4   "userId": "69246aa771a1f640fee9323e",
5   "flightId": "69246ab971a1f640fee9323f",
6   "seatsBooked": 2,
7   "mealType": "VEG",
8   "flightType": "ONE_WAY",
9   "passengerIds": [
10    "69246c0271a1f640fee93242",
11    "69246c0271a1f640fee93243"
12  ]
13 }
```

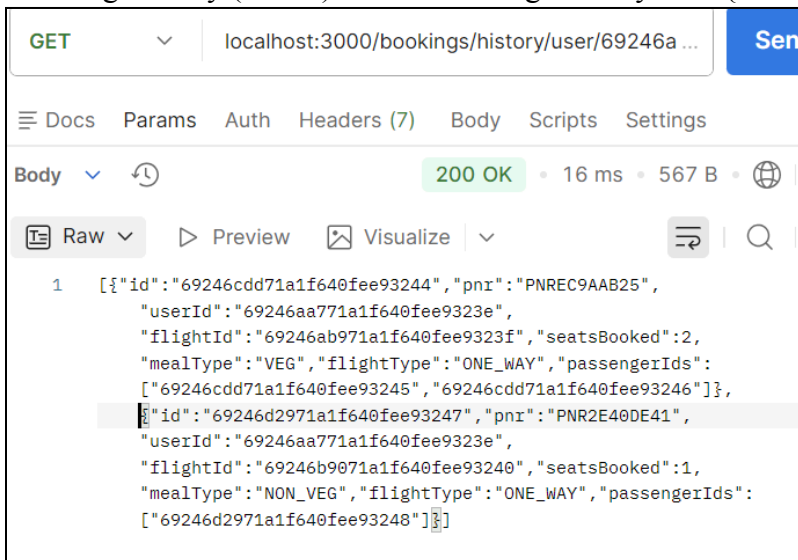
➤ Cancel Booking : DELETE /bookings/cancel/{pnr}



➤ Booking History (email) : GET /bookings/history/email/{email}



➤ Booking History (userId) : GET /bookings/history/user/{userId}



6. Code Coverage - JaCoCo - Overall Coverage: 91%

FlightBookingReactiveMongo												
Element	Missed Instructions	Cov.	Missed Branches	Cov.	Missed	Cxly	Missed	Lines	Missed	Methods	Missed	Classes
com.flight.service	<div><div></div></div>	88%	<div><div></div></div>	60%	9	37	8	94	1	27	0	1
com.flight.controller	<div><div></div></div>	93%		n/a	2	27	3	49	2	27	0	3
com.flight.exception	<div><div></div></div>	94%	<div><div></div></div>	50%	2	12	1	24	1	11	0	4
com.flight	<div><div></div></div>	37%		n/a	1	2	2	3	1	2	0	1
com.flight.entity	<div><div></div></div>	100%		n/a	0	5	0	24	0	5	0	5
com.flight.request	<div><div></div></div>	100%		n/a	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	3
Total	83 of 979	91%	9 of 22	59%	14	86	14	197	5	75	0	17

7. SonarQube Analysis

After Fixes :

The SonarQube Cloud interface displays the analysis results for the project 'FlightBookingSystemWebFlux'. The overall status is 'Passed', indicated by a green checkmark. The interface is divided into several sections: 'Security' shows 1 Open Issue; 'Reliability' shows 0 Open Issues; 'Maintainability' shows 0 Open Issues; 'Accepted Issues' shows 0; 'Coverage' shows 0.0% with a note that extra steps are needed for SonarQube Cloud to analyze code coverage; and 'Duplications' shows 0.0%. A link to 'Set up coverage analysis' is provided. The bottom of the interface shows a Windows taskbar with various application icons and the system clock indicating 08:36 PM on 24-11-2025.

Issues over time :



Before/During Fixes :

This screenshot shows the SonarQube interface for a project named 'FlightBookingSystemWebFlux'. The 'Main Branch Summary' section indicates that the analysis is 'Not computed'. The interface includes a sidebar with navigation options like Overview, Main Branch, Pull Requests, and Branches. The main content area displays the following metrics:

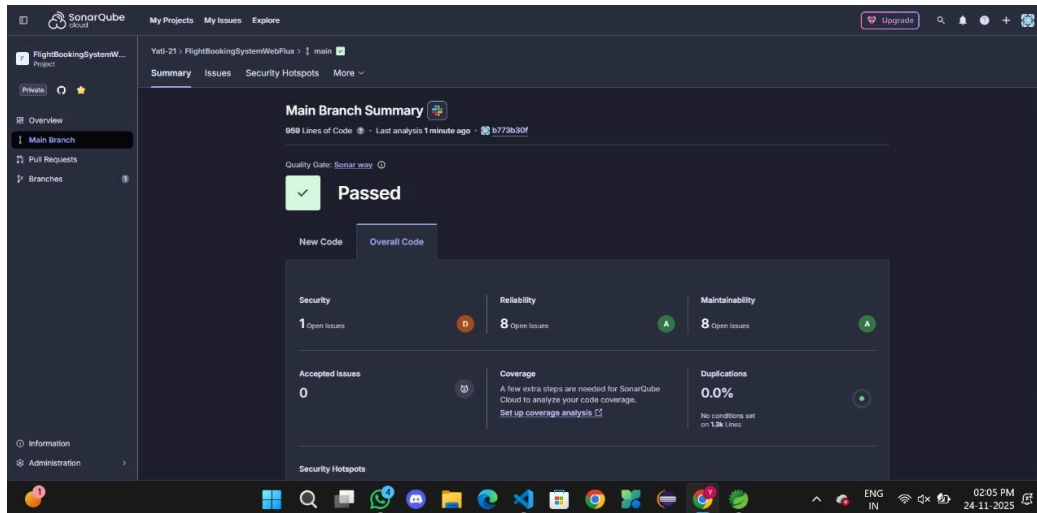
Metric	Value	Status
Quality Gate	Sonar way	Not computed
Security	1 Open Issues	D (Defects)
Reliability	6 Open Issues	D (Defects)
Maintainability	8 Open Issues	A (Alerts)
Accepted Issues	0	U (Unresolved)
Coverage	0.0%	U (Unresolved)
Duplications	0.0%	U (Unresolved)
Security Hotspots	1	U (Unresolved)

This screenshot shows the SonarQube interface for the same project, but the analysis has failed. The 'Main Branch Summary' section displays a 'Failed' status. The interface includes a sidebar with navigation options like Overview, Main Branch, Pull Requests, and Branches. The main content area displays the following metrics:

Metric	Value	Status
Quality Gate	Sonar way	Failed
New Code	2 New	U (Unresolved)
Overall Code	958 Lines of Code	U (Unresolved)
Security Rating	Rating required A	U (Unresolved)
Duplicated Lines (%)	6.42%	U (Unresolved)
New Issues	9	U (Unresolved)
Accepted Issues	0	U (Unresolved)
Coverage	0.0%	U (Unresolved)
Duplications	6.42%	U (Unresolved)
Security Hotspots	0	U (Unresolved)

This screenshot shows the SonarQube interface for the same project, but the analysis has passed. The 'Main Branch Summary' section displays a 'Passed' status. The interface includes a sidebar with navigation options like Overview, Main Branch, Pull Requests, and Branches. The main content area displays the following metrics:

Metric	Value	Status
Quality Gate	Sonar way	Passed
New Code	2 New	U (Unresolved)
Overall Code	958 Lines of Code	U (Unresolved)
Security Rating	Rating required A	U (Unresolved)
Duplicated Lines (%)	6.42%	U (Unresolved)
New Issues	9	U (Unresolved)
Accepted Issues	0	U (Unresolved)
Coverage	0.0%	U (Unresolved)
Duplications	6.42%	U (Unresolved)
Security Hotspots	0	U (Unresolved)



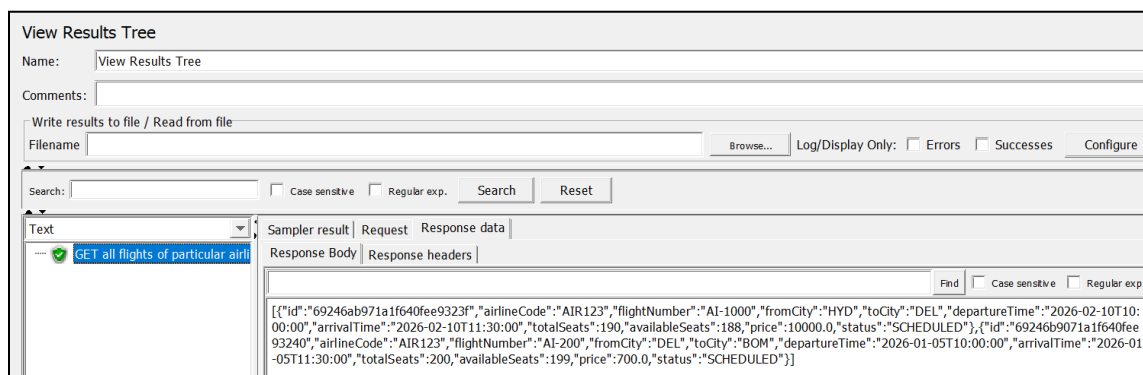
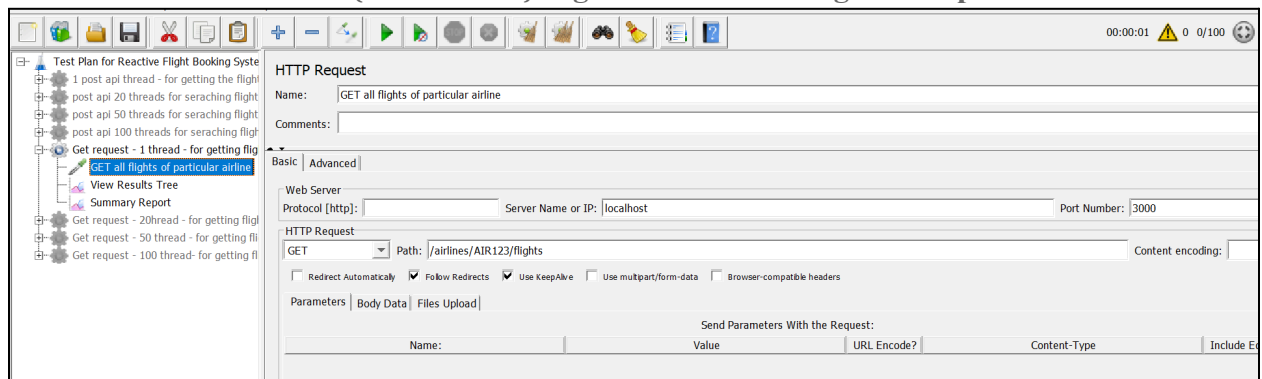
8. JMeter Load Tests

Thread Counts

- 1 Thread
- 20 Threads
- 50 Threads
- 100 Threads

Endpoints Tested:

GET Load Test : airlines/{airline code}/flights :: search all flights of a particular airline



1 thread:

Label	# Samples	Average	Min	Max	Std. Dev.	Error %	Throughput	Received KB/sec	Sent KB/sec	Avg. Bytes
GET all flights o...	1	21	21	21	0.00	0.00%	47.6/sec	29.16	6.28	627.0
TOTAL	1	21	21	21	0.00	0.00%	47.6/sec	29.16	6.28	627.0

20 threads:

Label	# Samples	Average	Min	Max	Std. Dev.	Error %	Throughput	Received KB/sec	Sent KB/sec	Avg. Bytes
GET all flights o...	20	11	8	15	1.92	0.00%	20.8/sec	12.76	2.75	627.0
TOTAL	20	11	8	15	1.92	0.00%	20.8/sec	12.76	2.75	627.0

50 threads:

Label	# Samples	Average	Min	Max	Std. Dev.	Error %	Throughput	Received KB/sec	Sent KB/sec	Avg. Bytes
GET all flights o...	50	11	7	21	2.29	0.00%	50.4/sec	30.83	6.64	627.0
TOTAL	50	11	7	21	2.29	0.00%	50.4/sec	30.83	6.64	627.0

100 threads:

Label	# Samples	Average	Min	Max	Std. Dev.	Error %	Throughput	Received KB/sec	Sent KB/sec	Avg. Bytes
GET all flights o...	100	11	7	31	4.39	0.00%	99.5/sec	60.93	13.12	627.0
TOTAL	100	11	7	31	4.39	0.00%	99.5/sec	60.93	13.12	627.0

POST Load Test : /flights/search :: search all flights using to, from and date

The screenshot shows the JMeter test plan on the left and the configuration for an HTTP Request on the right. The test plan includes a 'Test Plan for Reactive Flight Booking System using mongoDB' with several sub-test elements: '1 post api thread - for getting the flights using from , to and date', 'POST Header Manager', 'View Results Tree', 'Summary Report', 'post api 20 threads for seraching flights', 'post api 50 threads for seraching flights', 'post api 100 threads for seraching flights', 'Get request - 1 thread - for getting flights of particular airline', 'Get request - 20thread - for getting flights of particular airline', 'Get request - 50 thread - for getting flights of particular airline', and 'Get request - 100 thread- for getting flights of particular airline'. The HTTP Request configuration shows the Name as 'POST request to serach for flights using to from and date', Path as '/flights/search', and Content encoding as 'UTF-8'. The body is a JSON object: { "from": "HYD", "to": "DEL", "date": "2026-02-10" }.

The screenshot shows the 'View Results Tree' window. The Name is 'View Results Tree'. The Comments field is empty. The 'Write results to file / Read from file' section is empty. The 'Search' field is empty, and the 'Case sensitive' and 'Regular exp.' checkboxes are unchecked. The 'Text' tab is selected, showing a green checkmark and the text 'POST request to serach for flights using to from'. The 'Response Body' tab is also selected, showing the response body: '69246ab971a1f640fee9323f'.

1 thread :

Label	# Samples	Average	Min	Max	Std. Dev.	Error %	Throughput	Received KB/sec	Sent KB/sec	Avg. Bytes
POST request to s...	1	135	135	135	0.00	0.00%	7.4/sec	0.88	1.77	122.0
TOTAL	1	135	135	135	0.00	0.00%	7.4/sec	0.88	1.77	122.0

20 threads:

Label	# Samples	Average	Min	Max	Std. Dev.	Error %	Throughput	Received KB/sec	Sent KB/sec	Avg. Bytes
POST request to ...	20	16	11	23	3.13	0.00%	20.7/sec	2.47	4.95	122.0
TOTAL	20	16	11	23	3.13	0.00%	20.7/sec	2.47	4.95	122.0

50 threads:

Label	# Samples	Average	Min	Max	Std. Dev.	Error %	Throughput	Received KB/sec	Sent KB/sec	Avg. Bytes
POST request to ...	50	12	8	21	2.61	0.00%	50.5/sec	6.01	12.07	122.0
TOTAL	50	12	8	21	2.61	0.00%	50.5/sec	6.01	12.07	122.0

100 threads:

Label	# Samples	Average	Min	Max	Std. Dev.	Error %	Throughput	Received KB/sec	Sent KB/sec	Avg. Bytes
POST request to ...	100	14	7	64	9.66	0.00%	99.0/sec	11.80	23.69	122.0
TOTAL	100	14	7	64	9.66	0.00%	99.0/sec	11.80	23.69	122.0

DELETE Load Test : /bookings/cancel/{PNR} :: cancel booking using pnr number

Test Plan for Reactive Flight Booking System

1 post api thread - for getting the flight

post api 20 threads for searching flight

post api 50 threads for searching flight

post api 100 threads for searching flight

Get request - 1 thread - for getting flight

Get request - 20thread - for getting flight

Get request - 50 thread - for getting flight

Get request - 100 thread- for getting flight

delete api - cancel booking using pnr

HTTP Request

Summary Report

View Results Tree

HTTP Request

Name: HTTP Request

Comments:

Basic | Advanced

Web Server

Protocol [http]: Server Name or IP: localhost Port Number: 3000

HTTP Request

DELETE Path: bookings/cancel/PNREC9AAB25 Content encoding:

☐ Redirect Automatically

☒ Follow Redirects

☒ Use KeepAlive

☐ Use multipart/form-data

☐ Browser-compatible headers

Parameters | Body Data | Files Upload

Send Parameters With the Request:

Name:

Value

URL Encode?

Content-Type

Include E

1 thread :

Label	# Samples	Average	Min	Max	Std. Dev.	Error %	Throughput	Received KB/sec	Sent KB/sec	Avg. Bytes
HTTP Request	1	61	61	61	0.00	0.00%	16.4/sec	0.61	3.60	38.0
TOTAL	1	61	61	61	0.00	0.00%	16.4/sec	0.61	3.60	38.0

20 threads :

Label	# Samples	Average	Min	Max	Std. Dev.	Error %	Throughput	Received KB/sec	Sent KB/sec	Avg. Bytes
HTTP Request	20	12	8	21	3.91	95.00%	20.7/sec	1.98	4.55	97.8
TOTAL	20	12	8	21	3.91	95.00%	20.7/sec	1.98	4.55	97.8

Text	Sampler result	Request	Response data
HTTP Request	Thread Name:delete api 20 - cancel booking using pnr 1-1 Sample Start:2025-11-24 21:33:49 IST Load time:21 Connect Time:2 Latency:21 Size in bytes:38 Sent bytes:225 Headers size in bytes:38 Body size in bytes:0 Sample Count:1 Error Count:0 Data type ("text" "bin" ""): Response code:200 Response message:OK HTTPSampleResult fields: ContentType: DataEncoding: null		

Text	Sampler result	Request	Response data
HTTP Request	Thread Name:delete api 20 - cancel booking using pnr 1-4 Sample Start:2025-11-24 21:33:49 IST Load time:9 Connect Time:1 Latency:9 Size in bytes:101 Sent bytes:225 Headers size in bytes:78 Body size in bytes:23 Sample Count:1 Error Count:1 Data type ("text" "bin" ""): Response code:404 Response message:Not Found HTTPSampleResult fields: ContentType: application/json DataEncoding: null		

50 threads :

Label	# Samples	Average	Min	Max	Std. Dev.	Error %	Throughput	Received KB/sec	Sent KB/sec	Avg. Bytes
HTTP Request	50	8	6	15	2.20	100.00%	50.2/sec	4.95	11.02	101.0
TOTAL	50	8	6	15	2.20	100.00%	50.2/sec	4.95	11.02	101.0

100 threads :

Label	# Samples	Average	Min	Max	Std. Dev.	Error %	Throughput	Received KB/sec	Sent KB/sec	Avg. Bytes
HTTP Request	100	7	5	13	1.86	100.00%	99.8/sec	9.84	21.93	101.0
TOTAL	100	7	5	13	1.86	100.00%	99.8/sec	9.84	21.93	101.0

9. Conclusion

This project demonstrates a fully reactive, scalable backend system using Spring WebFlux and Reactive MongoDB, covering:

- Robust business logic
- Reactive patterns
- Clean architecture
- Strong validation
- High test coverage
- Performance testing
- Complete API design