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1. (1%) 請使用不同的 Autoencoder model,以及不同的降維方式(降到不同維度),討論其 reconstruction loss & public / private accuracy。(因此模型需要兩種,降維方法也需要兩種,但 clustrering 不用兩種。)

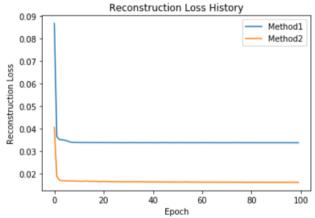
<u>Autoencoder</u>:

I. 3 Layer:

nn.Conv2d(3, 10, 3, 2, 1), nn.Conv2d(10, 20, 3, 2, 1), nn.Conv2d(20, 5, 3, 2, 1)

II. 4 Layer:

nn.Conv2d(3, 256, 3, 2, 1), nn.Conv2d(256, 128, 3, 2, 1), nn.Conv2d(128, 80, 3, 2, 1), nn.Conv2d(80, 40, 3, 2, 1)



不論是 3 層還是 4 層的 autoencoder, 很快就收斂了,但 4 層的 Reconstruction error 明顯較低。

降維方式:

I. PCA 18 維

II. TSNE 2 維

Result:以下 autoencoder 皆訓練 20 epoch

I. 3 Layer + PCA 18 維

Public score: 0.73888 / Private score: 0.73492

II. 3 Layer + TSNE 2 維

Public score: 0.75185 / Private score: 0.75238

III. 4 Layer + PCA 18 維

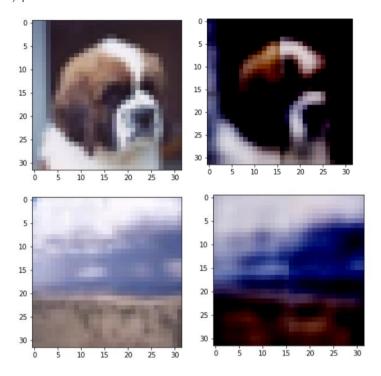
Public score: 0.70222 / Private score: 0.70317

IV. 4 Layer + TSNE 2 維

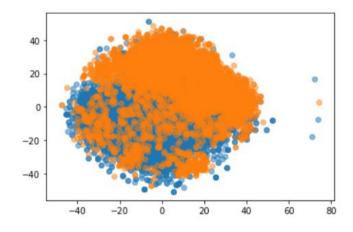
Public score: 0.79592 / Private score: 0.80222

從結果中看出,TSNE 的表現不論搭配哪個 model,皆有較好的分數,在 4 Layer 的模型中尤其是,因為 4 Layer 模型產出的 feature 較 3 Layer 多,因此 PCA 只取 18 個 feature 明顯不足,至於 autoencoder 模型部分,從搭配 TSNE 降維的結果看來,4 層的模型表現較好。

2. (1%) 從 dataset 選出 2 張圖,並貼上原圖以及經過 autoencoder 後 reconstruct 的圖 $\,$ 片。



3. (1%) 在之後我們會給你 dataset 的 label。請在二維平面上視覺化 label 的分佈。



4. (3%)Refer to math problem https://drive.google.com/file/d/1e IDAV2yv0YEhIuVWpDdaH4Pzz5s1p2P/view?fbclid =IwAR0t09NRxK9JZeUDNdawNuSbGTvqI7niuMX3Kkk9arauC806p6iJc7oMz84

- Let λ be a non-zero eigenvalue of AAT and g be the eigenvector corresponding to λ . Then $(AA^T)g = \lambda g$.

 Premultiplying both sides by A^T , $\Rightarrow A^T(AA^T)g = (A^TA) \cdot (A^Tg) = \lambda (A^Tg)$ Therefore, λ is an eigenvalue of A^TA with A^Tg as the eigenvector.
 - > AAT and ATA have identical non-zero eigenvalues.

Let & be an eigenvalue of AAT and & be the eigenvector corresponding to &

> ATA and AAT are symmetric positive semi definite matrices

(b) data points: (1,2,3), (48,5), (3,12,9), (1,8,5), (5,14,2), (7,4,1), (9,8,9).
(3,8,1), (11,5,6), (19,11,7) #0 @ Q1

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{U} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i} = \begin{bmatrix} 5.4 \\ 8 \\ 4.8 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{3}, \ \Sigma = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i} X_{i}^{7} = \begin{bmatrix} 13.38 \text{ as } 6 \text{ 3.64} \\ \text{as } 6 \text{ 13.56 3.22} \\ \text{3.64 3.122 9.07} \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{symmetric}$$

→ eigenvalues = [608 12.92 16.99] by Q1 > non-negative eigenvalues

i Z is a positive semi-definite matrix