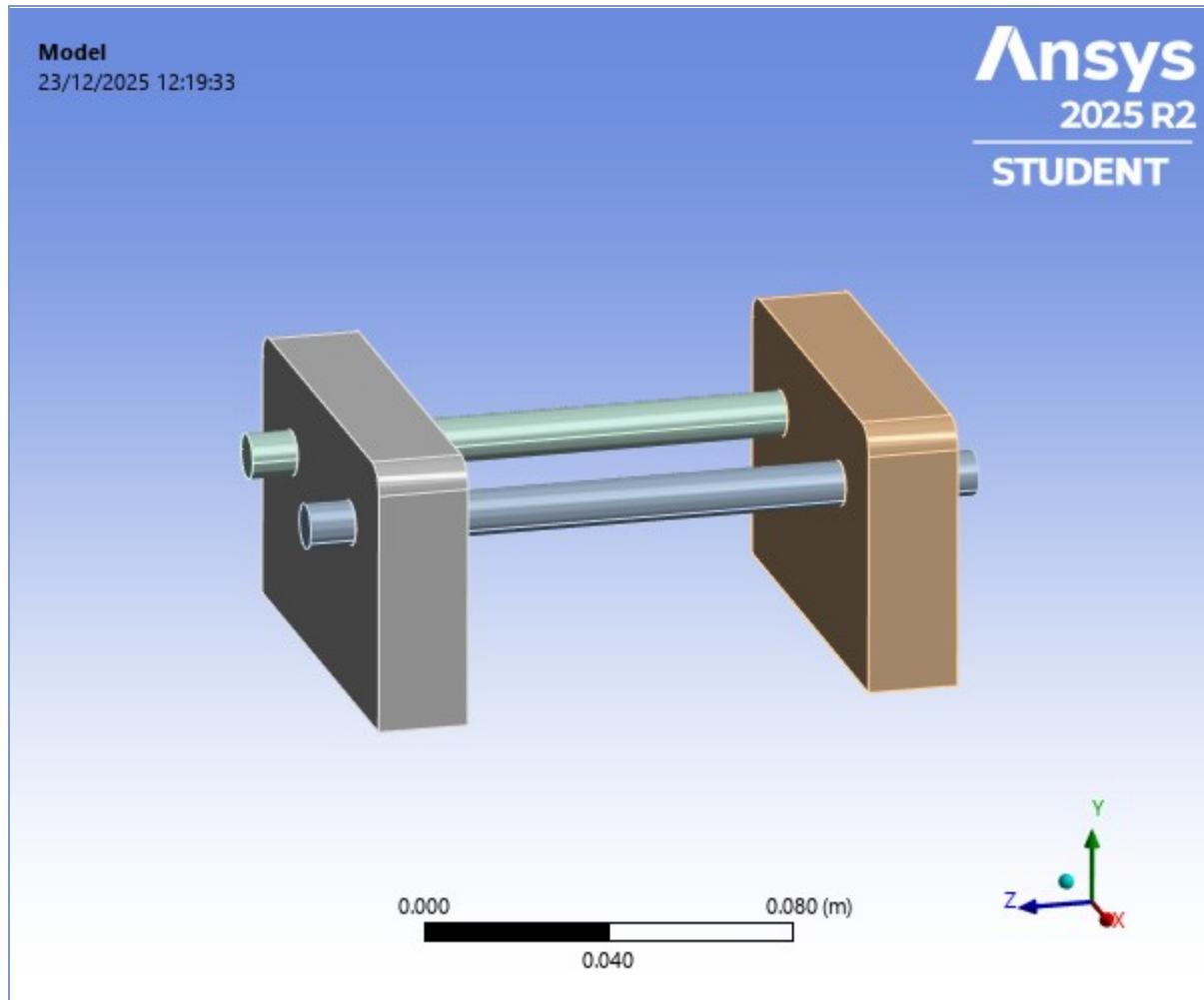




## Project\*

First Saved	Tuesday, March 4, 2025
Last Saved	Tuesday, December 23, 2025
Product Version	2025 R2
Save Project Before Solution	No
Save Project After Solution	No



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## Units

**TABLE 1**

Unit System	Metric (m, kg, N, s, V, A) Degrees rad/s Celsius
Angle	Degrees
Rotational Velocity	rad/s
Temperature	Celsius

## Model (A4)

**TABLE 2**  
**Model (A4) > Geometry Imports**

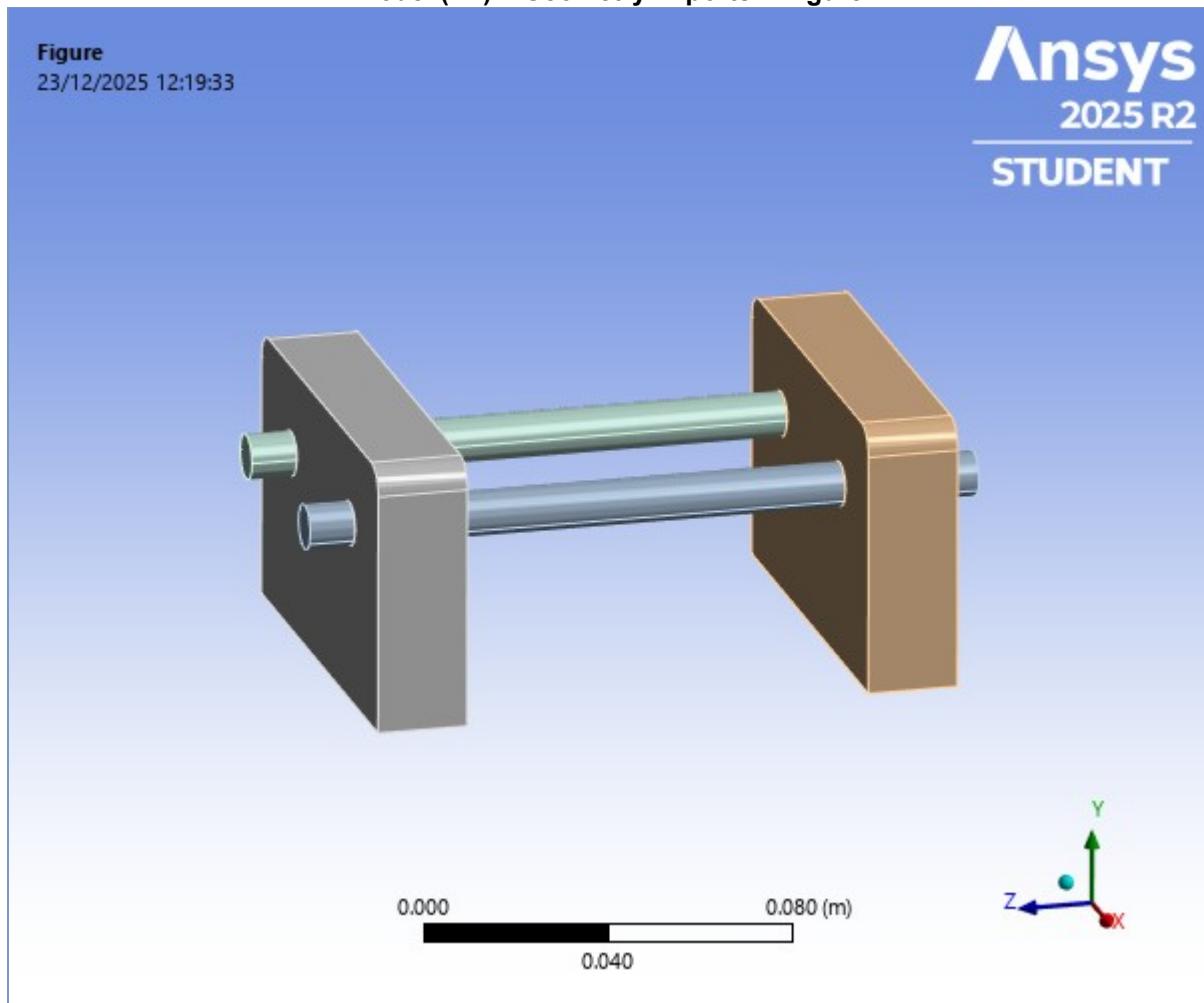
Object Name	<u><a href="#">Geometry Imports</a></u>
State	Solved

**TABLE 3**  
**Model (A4) > Geometry Imports > Geometry Import (A3)**

Object Name	<u><a href="#">Geometry Import (A3)</a></u>
State	Solved
<b>Definition</b>	
Source	C:\Users\mhmd\Desktop\Ansys mechanical\Assemly ansys\Assem1.IGS
Type	Iges
<b>Basic Geometry Options</b>	
Solid Bodies	Yes

Surface Bodies	Yes
Line Bodies	No
Parameters	Independent
Parameter Key	ANS;DS
Attributes	No
Named Selections	No
Material Properties	No
<b>Advanced Geometry Options</b>	
Use Associativity	Yes
Coordinate Systems	No
Reader Mode Saves Updated File	No
Use Instances	Yes
Smart CAD Update	Yes
Compare Parts On Update	No
Analysis Type	3-D
Mixed Import Resolution	None
Import Facet Quality	Source
Clean Bodies On Import	No
Stitch Surfaces On Import	Program Tolerance
Stitch Tolerance	0.0000001
Decompose Disjoint Geometry	Yes
Enclosure and Symmetry Processing	Yes

**FIGURE 1**  
Model (A4) > Geometry Imports > Figure



## Geometry

**TABLE 4**  
**Model (A4) > Geometry**

Object Name	Geometry
State	Fully Defined
<b>Definition</b>	
Source	C:\Users\mhmd\Desktop\Ansys mechanical\Assemplly ansys\Assem1.IGS
Type	Iges
Length Unit	Millimeters
Element Control	Program Controlled
Display Style	Body Color
<b>Bounding Box</b>	
Length X	0.1 m
Length Y	6.e-002 m
Length Z	0.15 m
<b>Properties</b>	
Volume	2.5652e-004 m <sup>3</sup>
Mass	2.0137 kg
Scale Factor Value	1.
<b>Statistics</b>	
Bodies	4
Active Bodies	4
Nodes	5296
Elements	1960
Mesh Metric	None
<b>Update Options</b>	
Assign Default Material	No
<b>Basic Geometry Options</b>	
Solid Bodies	Yes
Surface Bodies	Yes
Line Bodies	No
Parameters	Independent
Parameter Key	ANS;DS
Attributes	No
Named Selections	No
Material Properties	No
<b>Advanced Geometry Options</b>	
Use Associativity	Yes
Coordinate Systems	No
Reader Mode Saves Updated File	No
Use Instances	Yes
Smart CAD Update	Yes
Compare Parts On Update	No
Analysis Type	3-D
Mixed Import Resolution	None
Import Facet Quality	Source
Clean Bodies On Import	No
Stitch Surfaces On Import	Program Tolerance
Decompose Disjoint Geometry	Yes
ID_GeometryPrefProcessPhysicsDefinition	No
Enclosure and Symmetry Processing	Yes

**TABLE 5**  
**Model (A4) > Geometry > Parts**

Object Name	Part1 Solid	Part2 Solid	Part1 Solid	Part2 Solid
-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------	-------------

State	Meshed			
<b>Graphics Properties</b>				
Visible	Yes			
Transparency	1			
<b>Definition</b>				
Suppressed	No			
Stiffness Behavior	Flexible			
Coordinate System	Default Coordinate System			
Reference Temperature	By Environment			
Treatment	None			
<b>Material</b>				
Assignment	Structural Steel	Structural Steel 2	Structural Steel 3	
Nonlinear Effects	Yes			
Thermal Strain Effects	Yes			
<b>Bounding Box</b>				
Length X	0.1 m	1.3817e-002 m	0.1 m	1.e-002 m
Length Y	6.e-002 m	1.3817e-002 m	6.e-002 m	1.e-002 m
Length Z	2.e-002 m	0.15 m	2.e-002 m	0.15 m
<b>Properties</b>				
Volume	1.1655e-004 m <sup>3</sup>	1.1705e-005 m <sup>3</sup>	1.1655e-004 m <sup>3</sup>	1.1705e-005 m <sup>3</sup>
Mass	0.91494 kg	9.1888e-002 kg	0.91494 kg	9.1888e-002 kg
Centroid X	1.3318e-018 m	2.5e-002 m	1.3318e-018 m	-2.5e-002 m
Centroid Y	-3.4553e-004 m	1.e-002 m	-3.4553e-004 m	1.e-002 m
Centroid Z	1.e-002 m	-4.5e-002 m	-0.1 m	-4.5e-002 m
Moment of Inertia I <sub>P1</sub>	3.0837e-004 kg·m <sup>2</sup>	1.7286e-004 kg·m <sup>2</sup>	3.0837e-004 kg·m <sup>2</sup>	1.7286e-004 kg·m <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia I <sub>P2</sub>	7.9418e-004 kg·m <sup>2</sup>	1.7286e-004 kg·m <sup>2</sup>	7.9418e-004 kg·m <sup>2</sup>	1.7286e-004 kg·m <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia I <sub>P3</sub>	1.0415e-003 kg·m <sup>2</sup>	1.1412e-006 kg·m <sup>2</sup>	1.0415e-003 kg·m <sup>2</sup>	1.1412e-006 kg·m <sup>2</sup>
<b>Statistics</b>				
Nodes	1562	1086	1562	1086
Elements	782	198	782	198
Mesh Metric	None			

**TABLE 6**  
**Model (A4) > Materials**

Object Name	<i>Materials</i>
State	Fully Defined
<b>Statistics</b>	
Materials	3
Material Assignments	0

## Coordinate Systems

**TABLE 7**  
**Model (A4) > Coordinate Systems > Coordinate System**

Object Name	<i>Global Coordinate System</i>
State	Fully Defined
<b>Definition</b>	
Type	Cartesian
Coordinate System ID	0.
<b>Origin</b>	
Origin X	0. m
Origin Y	0. m
Origin Z	0. m
<b>Directional Vectors</b>	
X Axis Data	[ 1. 0. 0. ]
Y Axis Data	[ 0. 1. 0. ]

Z Axis Data	[ 0. 0. 1. ]
<b>Transfer Properties</b>	
Source	
Read Only	No

## Connections

**TABLE 8**  
**Model (A4) > Connections**

Object Name	<i>Connections</i>
State	Fully Defined
<b>Auto Detection</b>	
Generate Automatic Connection On Refresh	Yes
<b>Transparency</b>	
Enabled	Yes
<b>Statistics</b>	
Contacts	4
Active Contacts	4
Joints	0
Active Joints	0
Beams	0
Active Beams	0
Bearings	0
Active Bearings	0
Springs	0
Active Springs	0
Body Interactions	0
Active Body Interactions	0

**TABLE 9**  
**Model (A4) > Connections > Contacts**

Object Name	<i>Contacts</i>
State	Fully Defined
<b>Definition</b>	
Connection Type	Contact
<b>Scope</b>	
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection
Geometry	All Bodies
<b>Auto Detection</b>	
Tolerance Type	Slider
Tolerance Slider	0.
Tolerance Value	4.75e-004 m
Use Range	No
Face/Face	Yes
Face-Face Angle Tolerance	75. °
Face Overlap Tolerance	Off
Cylindrical Faces	Include
Face/Edge	No
Edge/Edge	No
Priority	Include All
Group By	Bodies
Search Across	Bodies
<b>Statistics</b>	
Connections	4
Active Connections	4

**TABLE 10**  
**Model (A4) > Connections > Contacts > Contact Regions**

Object Name	Contact Region 3	Contact Region 4	Contact Region 5	Contact Region 6
State	Fully Defined			
<b>Scope</b>				
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection			
Contact	2 Faces			
Target	2 Faces			
Contact Bodies	Part1 Solid	Part2 Solid	Part1 Solid	
Target Bodies	Part2 Solid	Part1 Solid	Part2 Solid	
Protected	No			
<b>Definition</b>				
Type	Bonded			
Scope Mode	Automatic			
Behavior	Program Controlled			
Trim Contact	Program Controlled			
Trim Tolerance	4.75e-004 m			
Contact APDL Name				
Target APDL Name				
Suppressed	No			
<b>Display</b>				
Element Normals	No			
<b>Advanced</b>				
Formulation	Program Controlled			
Small Sliding	Program Controlled			
Detection Method	Program Controlled			
Penetration Tolerance	Program Controlled			
Elastic Slip Tolerance	Program Controlled			
Normal Stiffness	Program Controlled			
Update Stiffness	Program Controlled			
Pinball Region	Program Controlled			
<b>Geometric Modification</b>				
Contact Geometry Correction	None			
Target Geometry Correction	None			

## Mesh

**TABLE 11**  
**Model (A4) > Mesh**

Object Name	Mesh
State	Solved
<b>Display</b>	
Display Style	Use Geometry Setting
<b>Defaults</b>	
Physics Preference	Mechanical
Element Order	Program Controlled
Element Size	Default
<b>Sizing</b>	
Use Adaptive Sizing	Yes
Resolution	Default (2)
Mesh Defeaturing	Yes
Defeature Size	Default
Transition	Fast
Span Angle Center	Coarse
Initial Size Seed	Assembly
Bounding Box Diagonal	0.19 m

Average Surface Area	1.5043e-003 m <sup>2</sup>
Minimum Edge Length	9.4248e-003 m
<b>Quality</b>	
Check Mesh Quality	Yes, Errors
Error Limits	Aggressive Mechanical
Target Element Quality	Default (5.e-002)
Smoothing	Medium
Mesh Metric	None
<b>Inflation</b>	
Use Automatic Inflation	None
Inflation Option	Smooth Transition
Transition Ratio	0.272
Maximum Layers	5
Growth Rate	1.2
Inflation Algorithm	Pre
Inflation Element Type	Wedges
View Advanced Options	No
<b>Advanced</b>	
Number of CPUs for Parallel Part Meshing	Program Controlled
Straight Sided Elements	No
Rigid Body Behavior	Dimensionally Reduced
Triangle Surface Mesher	Program Controlled
Topology Checking	Yes
Pinch Tolerance	Please Define
Generate Pinch on Refresh	No
Auto-Map Fillets	No
<b>Automatic Methods</b>	
Sheet Body Method	Quad Dominant
Sweepable Body Method	Sweep
<b>Statistics</b>	
Nodes	5296
Elements	1960
Show Detailed Statistics	No

## Static Structural (A5)

**TABLE 12**  
**Model (A4) > Analysis**

Object Name	Static Structural (A5)
State	Solved
<b>Definition</b>	
Physics Type	Structural
Analysis Type	Static Structural
Solver Target	Mechanical APDL
<b>Options</b>	
Environment Temperature	22. °C
Generate Input Only	No

**TABLE 13**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Analysis Settings**

Object Name	Analysis Settings
State	Fully Defined
<b>Step Controls</b>	
Number Of Steps	1.
Current Step Number	1.
Step End Time	1. s

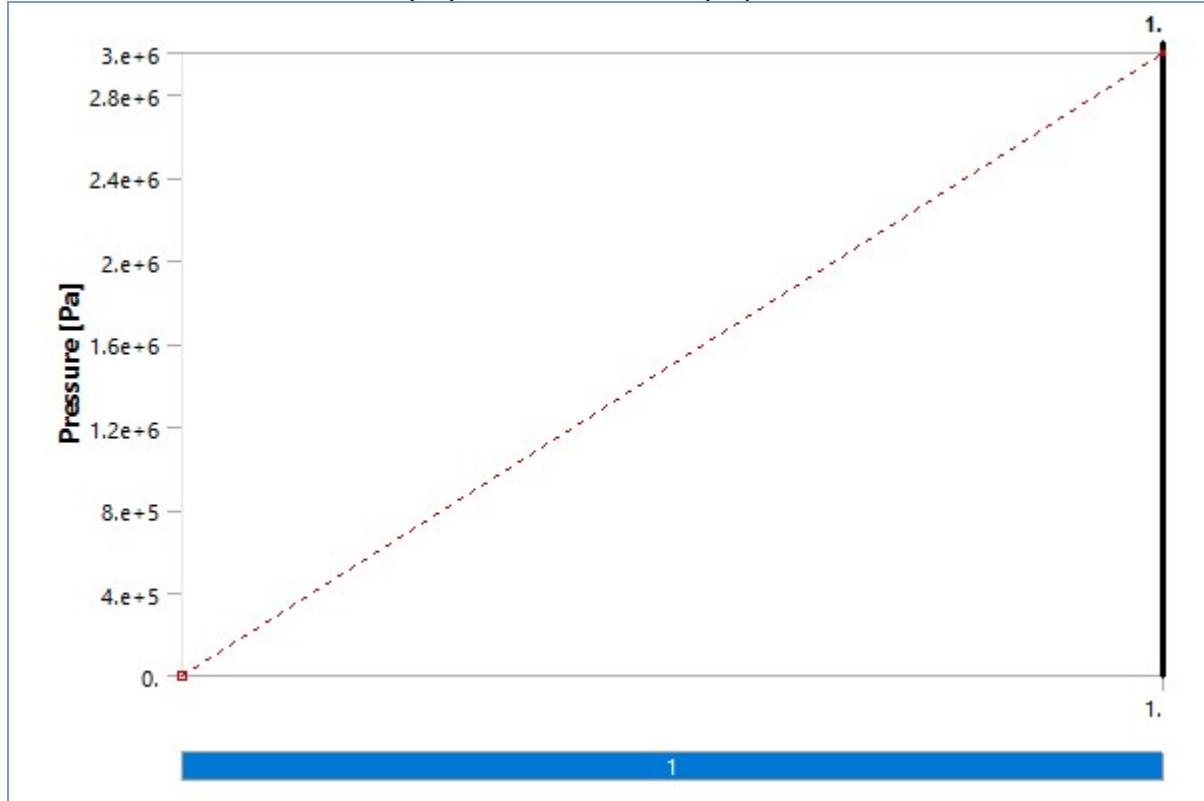
Auto Time Stepping	Program Controlled
<b>Solver Controls</b>	
Solver Type	Program Controlled
Weak Springs	Off
Solver Pivot Checking	Program Controlled
Large Deflection	Off
Inertia Relief	Off
Quasi-Static Solution	Off
<b>Rotordynamics Controls</b>	
Coriolis Effect	Off
<b>Restart Controls</b>	
Generate Restart Points	Program Controlled
Retain Files After Full Solve	No
Combine Restart Files	Program Controlled
<b>Nonlinear Controls</b>	
Newton-Raphson Option	Program Controlled
Force Convergence	Program Controlled
Moment Convergence	Program Controlled
Displacement Convergence	Program Controlled
Rotation Convergence	Program Controlled
Line Search	Program Controlled
Stabilization	Program Controlled
<b>Advanced</b>	
Inverse Option	No
Contact Split (DMP)	Program Controlled
<b>Output Controls</b>	
Output Selection	None
Stress	Yes
Back Stress	No
Strain	Yes
Contact Data	Yes
Nonlinear Data	No
Nodal Forces	No
Volume and Energy	Yes
Euler Angles	Yes
General Miscellaneous	No
Contact Miscellaneous	No
Store Results At	All Time Points
Result File Compression	Program Controlled
<b>Analysis Data Management</b>	
Solver Files Directory	E:\from mhmd LAB\Ansys mechanical\Assemplly ansys\ansys assembly_files\dp0\SYS\MECH\
Future Analysis	None
Scratch Solver Files Directory	
Save MAPDL db	No
Contact Summary	Program Controlled
Delete Unneeded Files	Yes
Nonlinear Solution	No
Solver Units	Active System
Solver Unit System	mks

**TABLE 14**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Loads**

Object Name	Fixed Support	Fixed Support 2	Pressure

State	Fully Defined	
<b>Scope</b>		
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection	
<b>Geometry</b>		
Type	Fixed Support	Pressure
Suppressed	No	
Define By	Normal To	
Applied By	Surface Effect	
Loaded Area	Deformed	
Magnitude	3.e+006 Pa (ramped)	

**FIGURE 2**  
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Pressure



## Solution (A6)

**TABLE 15**  
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution

Object Name	Solution (A6)
State	Solved
<b>Adaptive Mesh Refinement</b>	
Max Refinement Loops	1.
Refinement Depth	2.
<b>Information</b>	
Status	Done
MAPDL Elapsed Time	4. s
MAPDL Memory Used	202. MB
MAPDL Result File Size	1.875 MB
<b>Post Processing</b>	
Beam Section Results	No
On Demand Stress/Strain	No

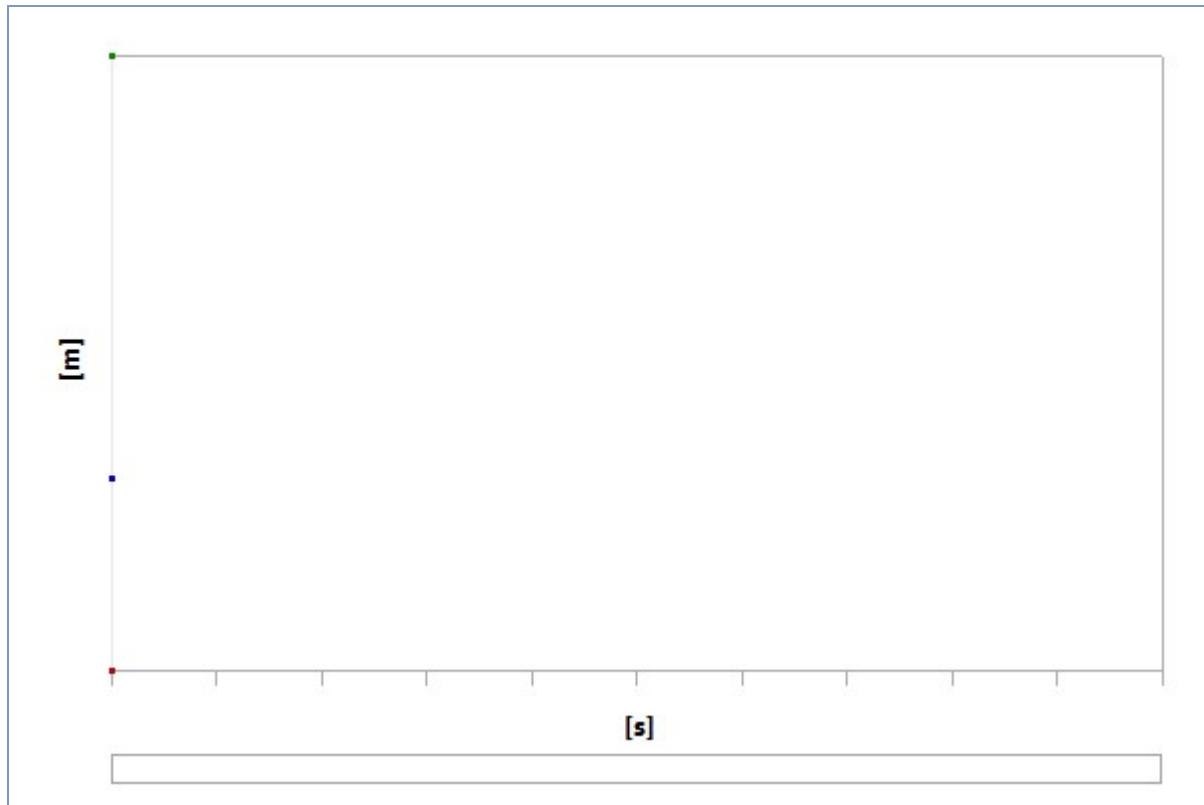
**TABLE 16**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Solution Information**

Object Name	Solution Information
State	Solved
<b>Solution Information</b>	
Solution Output	Solver Output
Newton-Raphson Residuals	0
Identify Element Violations	0
Update Interval	2.5 s
Display Points	All
<b>FE Connection Visibility</b>	
Activate Visibility	Yes
Display	All FE Connectors
Draw Connections Attached To	All Nodes
Line Color	Connection Type
Visible on Results	No
Line Thickness	Single
Display Type	Lines

**TABLE 17**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Results**

Object Name	Total Deformation	Equivalent Stress
State	Solved	
<b>Scope</b>		
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection	
Geometry	All Bodies	
<b>Definition</b>		
Type	Total Deformation	Equivalent (von-Mises) Stress
By	Time	
Display Time	Last	
Separate Data by Entity	No	
Calculate Time History	Yes	
Identifier		
Suppressed	No	
<b>Results</b>		
Minimum	0. m	1370.8 Pa
Maximum	9.0873e-007 m	3.6541e+006 Pa
Average	2.8555e-007 m	6.0506e+005 Pa
Minimum Occurs On	Part1 Solid	
Maximum Occurs On	Part1 Solid	Part2 Solid
<b>Information</b>		
Time	1. s	
Load Step	1	
Substep	1	
Iteration Number	1	
<b>Integration Point Results</b>		
Display Option	Averaged	
Average Across Bodies	No	

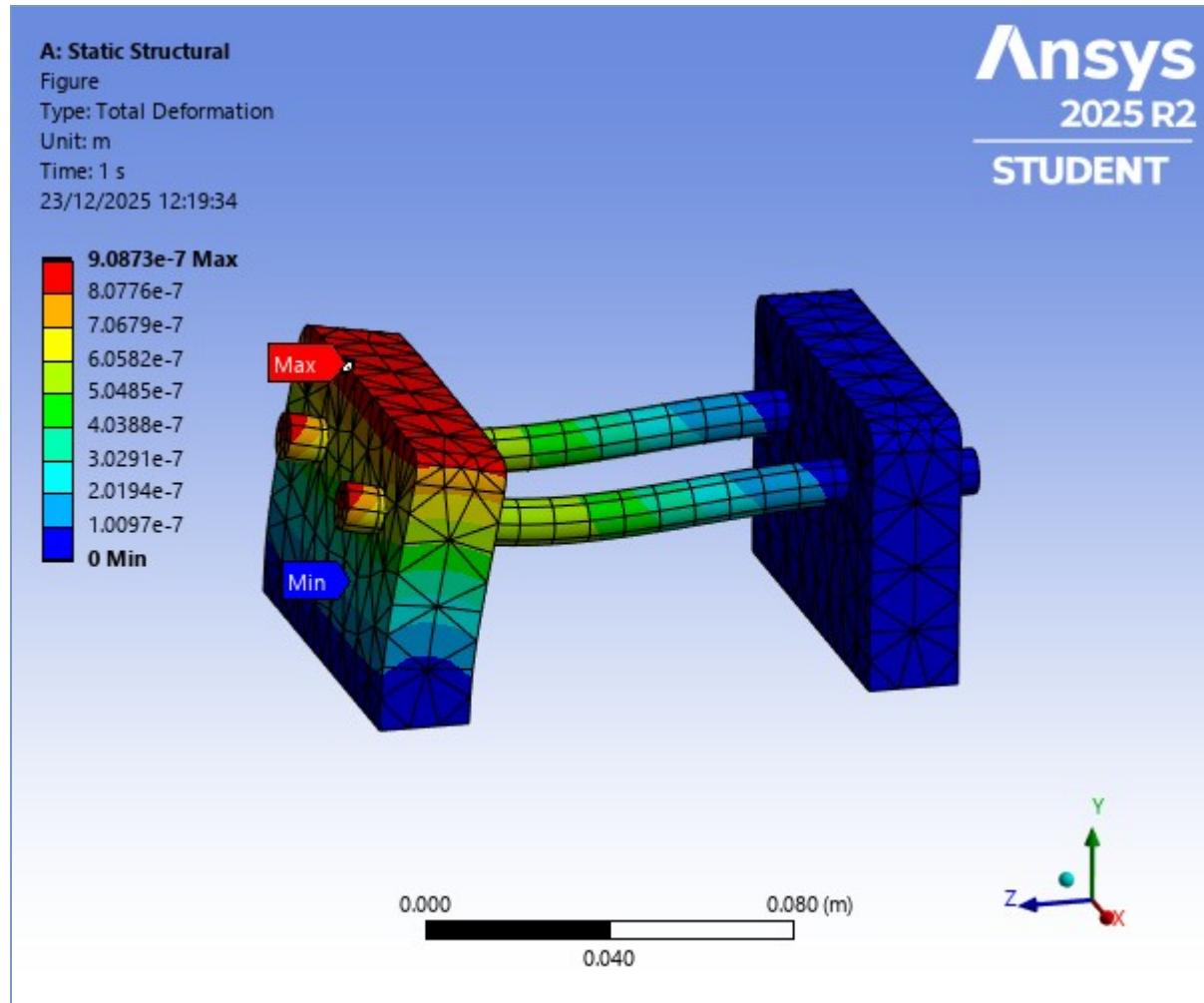
**FIGURE 3**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation**



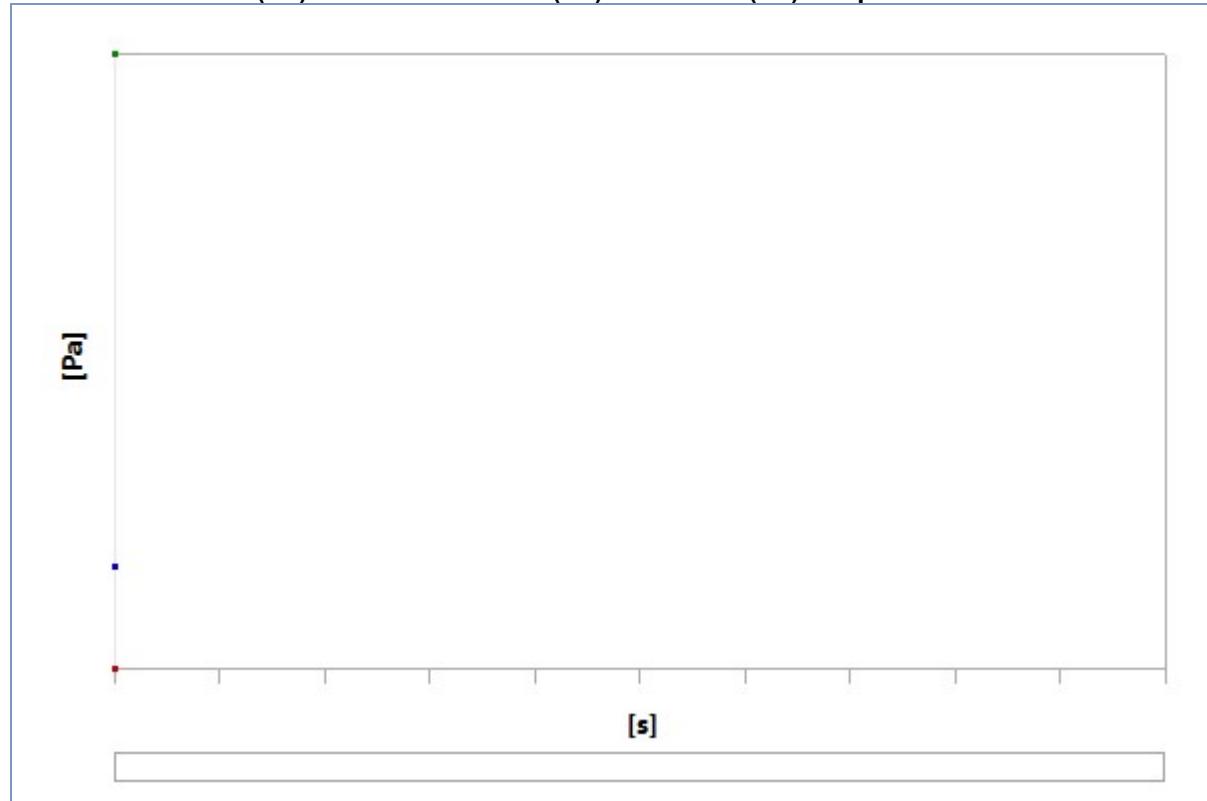
**TABLE 18**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation**

Time [s]	Minimum [m]	Maximum [m]	Average [m]
1.	0.	9.0873e-007	2.8555e-007

**FIGURE 4**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation > Figure**



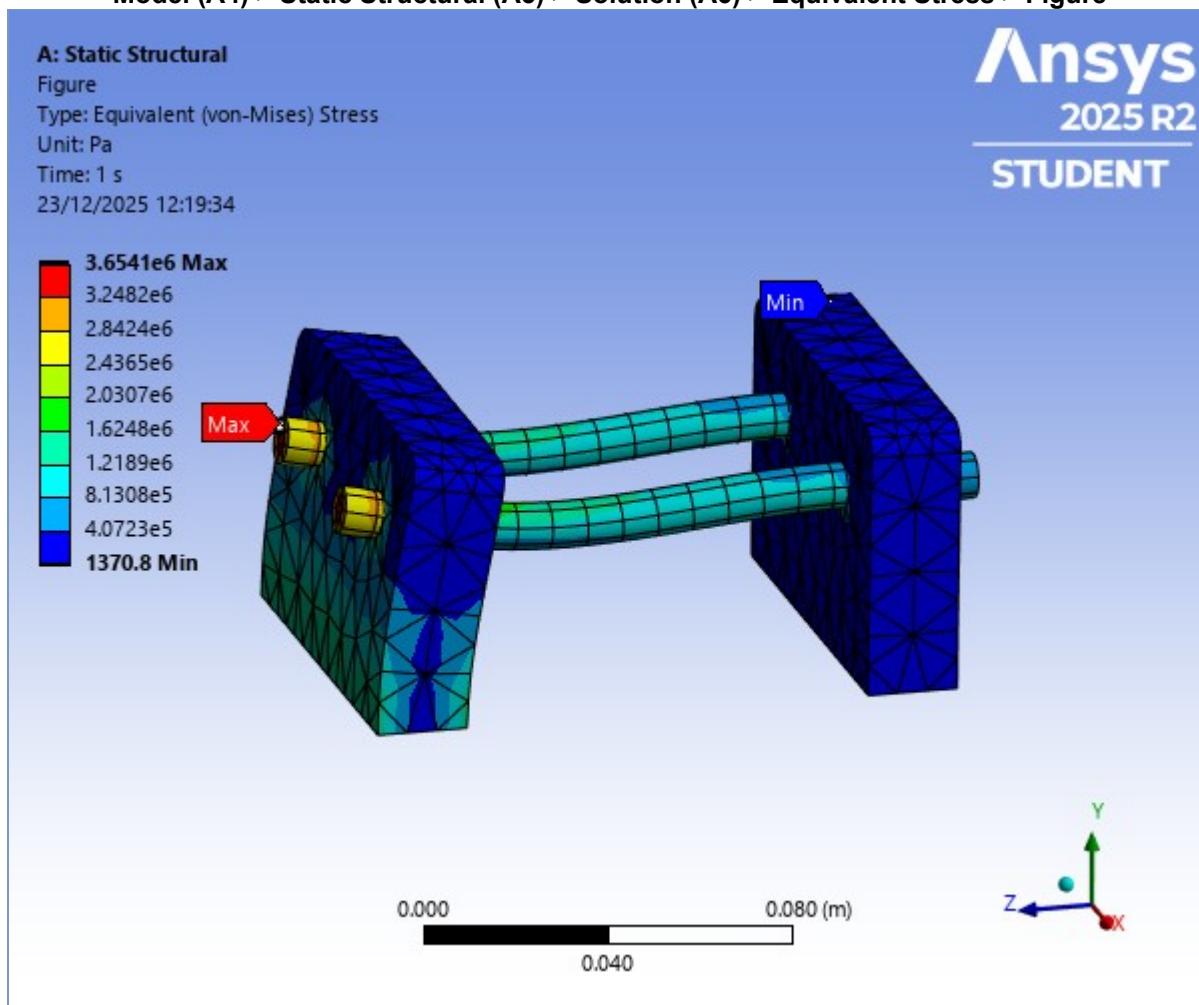
**FIGURE 5**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress**



**TABLE 19**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress**

Time [s]	Minimum [Pa]	Maximum [Pa]	Average [Pa]
1.	1370.8	3.6541e+006	6.0506e+005

**FIGURE 6**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Equivalent Stress > Figure**



**TABLE 20**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Stress Safety Tools**

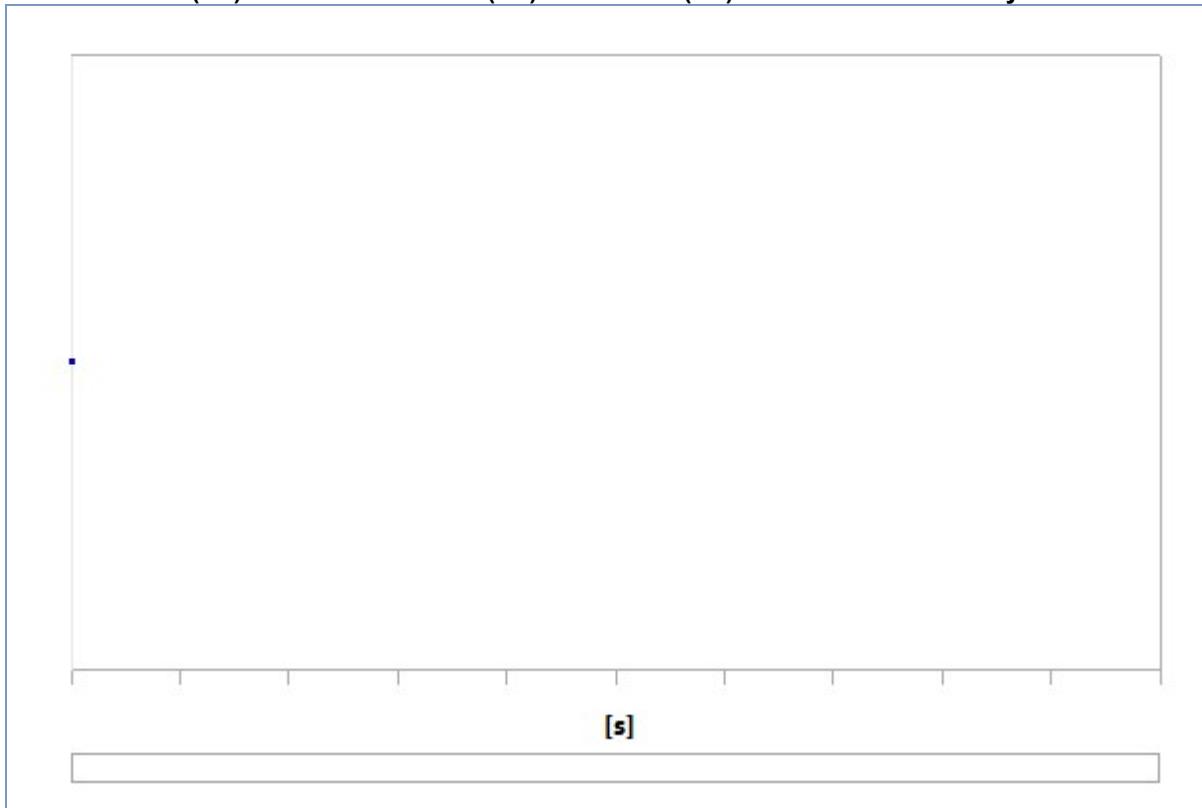
Object Name	Stress Tool
State	Solved
<b>Definition</b>	
Theory	Max Equivalent Stress
Stress Limit Type	Tensile Yield Per Material

**TABLE 21**  
**Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Stress Tool > Results**

Object Name	Safety Factor
State	Solved
<b>Scope</b>	
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection
Geometry	All Bodies
<b>Definition</b>	
Type	Safety Factor
By	Time
Display Time	Last
Separate Data by Entity	No

Calculate Time History	Yes
Identifier	
Suppressed	No
<b>Integration Point Results</b>	
Display Option	Averaged
Average Across Bodies	No
<b>Results</b>	
Minimum	> 10
Minimum Occurs On	Part1 Solid
<b>Information</b>	
Time	1. s
Load Step	1
Substep	1
Iteration Number	1

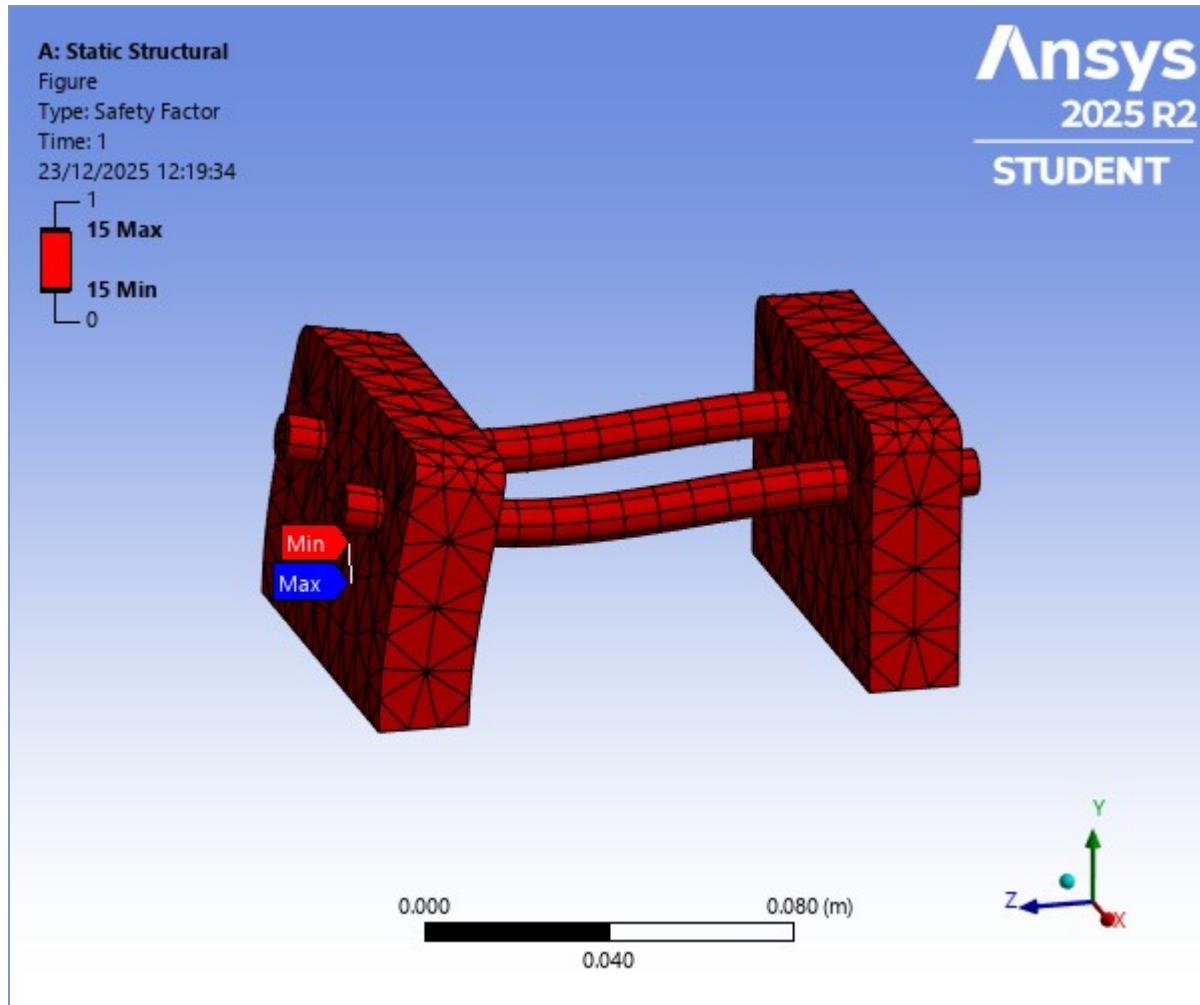
**FIGURE 7**  
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Stress Tool > Safety Factor



**TABLE 22**  
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Stress Tool > Safety Factor

Time [s]	Minimum	Maximum	Average
1.	15.	15.	15.

**FIGURE 8**  
Model (A4) > Static Structural (A5) > Solution (A6) > Stress Tool > Safety Factor > Figure



## Material Data

### Structural Steel

**TABLE 23**  
**Structural Steel > Constants**

Density	7850 kg m <sup>-3</sup>
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion	1.2e-005 C <sup>-1</sup>
Specific Heat	434 J kg <sup>-1</sup> C <sup>-1</sup>
Thermal Conductivity	60.5 W m <sup>-1</sup> C <sup>-1</sup>
Resistivity	1.7e-007 kg m <sup>3</sup> A <sup>-2</sup> s <sup>-3</sup>

**TABLE 24**  
**Structural Steel > Color**

Red	Green	Blue
132	139	179

**TABLE 25**  
**Structural Steel > Compressive Ultimate Strength**

Compressive Ultimate Strength Pa
0

**TABLE 26**  
**Structural Steel > Compressive Yield Strength**

Compressive Yield Strength Pa
2.5e+008

**TABLE 27**  
**Structural Steel > Tensile Yield Strength**

Tensile Yield Strength Pa
2.5e+008

**TABLE 28**  
**Structural Steel > Tensile Ultimate Strength**

Tensile Ultimate Strength Pa
4.6e+008

**TABLE 29**  
**Structural Steel > Isotropic Secant Coefficient of Thermal Expansion**

Zero-Thermal-Strain Reference Temperature C
22

**TABLE 30**  
**Structural Steel > S-N Curve**

Alternating Stress Pa	Cycles	Mean Stress Pa
3.999e+009	10	0
2.827e+009	20	0
1.896e+009	50	0
1.413e+009	100	0
1.069e+009	200	0
4.41e+008	2000	0
2.62e+008	10000	0
2.14e+008	20000	0
1.38e+008	1.e+005	0
1.14e+008	2.e+005	0
8.62e+007	1.e+006	0

**TABLE 31**  
**Structural Steel > Strain-Life Parameters**

Strength Coefficient Pa	Strength Exponent	Ductility Coefficient	Ductility Exponent	Cyclic Strength Coefficient Pa	Cyclic Strain Hardening Exponent
9.2e+008	-0.106	0.213	-0.47	1.e+009	0.2

**TABLE 32**  
**Structural Steel > Isotropic Elasticity**

Young's Modulus Pa	Poisson's Ratio	Bulk Modulus Pa	Shear Modulus Pa	Temperature C
2.e+011	0.3	1.6667e+011	7.6923e+010	

**TABLE 33**  
**Structural Steel > Isotropic Relative Permeability**

Relative Permeability
10000

## Structural Steel 2

**TABLE 34**  
**Structural Steel 2 > Constants**

Density	7850 kg m^-3
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion	1.2e-005 C^-1
Specific Heat	434 J kg^-1 C^-1
Thermal Conductivity	60.5 W m^-1 C^-1
Resistivity	1.7e-007 kg m^3 A^-2 s^-3

**TABLE 35**

**Structural Steel 2 > Color**

Red	Green	Blue
132	139	179

**TABLE 36**  
**Structural Steel 2 > Compressive Ultimate Strength**

Compressive Ultimate Strength Pa
0

**TABLE 37**  
**Structural Steel 2 > Compressive Yield Strength**

Compressive Yield Strength Pa
2.5e+008

**TABLE 38**  
**Structural Steel 2 > Tensile Yield Strength**

Tensile Yield Strength Pa
2.5e+008

**TABLE 39**  
**Structural Steel 2 > Tensile Ultimate Strength**

Tensile Ultimate Strength Pa
4.6e+008

**TABLE 40**  
**Structural Steel 2 > Isotropic Secant Coefficient of Thermal Expansion**

Zero-Thermal-Strain Reference Temperature C
22

**TABLE 41**  
**Structural Steel 2 > S-N Curve**

Alternating Stress Pa	Cycles	Mean Stress Pa
3.999e+009	10	0
2.827e+009	20	0
1.896e+009	50	0
1.413e+009	100	0
1.069e+009	200	0
4.41e+008	2000	0
2.62e+008	10000	0
2.14e+008	20000	0
1.38e+008	1.e+005	0
1.14e+008	2.e+005	0
8.62e+007	1.e+006	0

**TABLE 42**  
**Structural Steel 2 > Strain-Life Parameters**

Strength Coefficient Pa	Strength Exponent	Ductility Coefficient	Ductility Exponent	Cyclic Strength Coefficient Pa	Cyclic Strain Hardening Exponent
9.2e+008	-0.106	0.213	-0.47	1.e+009	0.2

**TABLE 43**  
**Structural Steel 2 > Isotropic Elasticity**

Young's Modulus Pa	Poisson's Ratio	Bulk Modulus Pa	Shear Modulus Pa	Temperature C
2.e+011	0.3	1.6667e+011	7.6923e+010	

**TABLE 44**  
**Structural Steel 2 > Isotropic Relative Permeability**

Relative Permeability

10000

**Structural Steel 3**

**TABLE 45**  
**Structural Steel 3 > Constants**

Density	7850 kg m^-3
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion	1.2e-005 C^-1
Specific Heat	434 J kg^-1 C^-1
Thermal Conductivity	60.5 W m^-1 C^-1
Resistivity	1.7e-007 kg m^3 A^-2 s^-3

**TABLE 46**  
**Structural Steel 3 > Color**

Red	Green	Blue
132	139	179

**TABLE 47**  
**Structural Steel 3 > Compressive Ultimate Strength**

Compressive Ultimate Strength Pa
0

**TABLE 48**  
**Structural Steel 3 > Compressive Yield Strength**

Compressive Yield Strength Pa
2.5e+008

**TABLE 49**  
**Structural Steel 3 > Tensile Yield Strength**

Tensile Yield Strength Pa
2.5e+008

**TABLE 50**  
**Structural Steel 3 > Tensile Ultimate Strength**

Tensile Ultimate Strength Pa
4.6e+008

**TABLE 51**  
**Structural Steel 3 > Isotropic Secant Coefficient of Thermal Expansion**

Zero-Thermal-Strain Reference Temperature C
22

**TABLE 52**  
**Structural Steel 3 > S-N Curve**

Alternating Stress Pa	Cycles	Mean Stress Pa
3.999e+009	10	0
2.827e+009	20	0
1.896e+009	50	0
1.413e+009	100	0
1.069e+009	200	0
4.41e+008	2000	0
2.62e+008	10000	0
2.14e+008	20000	0
1.38e+008	1.e+005	0
1.14e+008	2.e+005	0
8.62e+007	1.e+006	0

**TABLE 53**  
**Structural Steel 3 > Strain-Life Parameters**

Strength Coefficient Pa	Strength Exponent	Ductility Coefficient	Ductility Exponent	Cyclic Strength Coefficient Pa	Cyclic Strain Hardening Exponent
9.2e+008	-0.106	0.213	-0.47	1.e+009	0.2

**TABLE 54**  
**Structural Steel 3 > Isotropic Elasticity**

Young's Modulus Pa	Poisson's Ratio	Bulk Modulus Pa	Shear Modulus Pa	Temperature C
2.e+011	0.3	1.6667e+011	7.6923e+010	

**TABLE 55**  
**Structural Steel 3 > Isotropic Relative Permeability**

Relative Permeability
10000