

# Glossary

Symbol	Name	Definition	Mathematical formula
$\Delta P_{f,2\varphi}$	Frictional pressure drop [Pa]	Pressure drop component due to friction between the fluid and the canal's wall and friction within the fluid itself	$\frac{dp}{dz} \Big _{2\varphi,f} = \Phi_{Lo}^2 \frac{dp}{dz} \Big _{Lo,f} = \Phi_{Go}^2 \frac{dp}{dz} \Big _{Go,f}$ $= \Phi_L^2 \frac{dp}{dz} \Big _{L,f} = \Phi_G^2 \frac{dp}{dz} \Big _{v,f}$
$\Phi_k$ $k \in [l, l_o, v, v_o]$	Pressure drop multipliers [-]		
$\chi$	Martinelli parameter [-]	Ratio of pressure drops of single-phase flow terms	$\chi = \sqrt{\frac{(dp/dz)_l}{(dp/dz)_v}}$
$\varepsilon$	Void fraction [-]	Fraction of the channel volume that is occupied by the gas phase	$\varepsilon = \frac{A_v}{A_v + A_l}$
$\lambda_c$	Capillary length [m]	Length scaling factor that relates surface tension and gravity	$\lambda_c = \sqrt{\frac{\gamma}{\Delta\rho \cdot g}}$
$B_o$	Bond number [-]	Mesure the importance of gravitational forces compared to surface tension forces for the liquid front's movement	$B_o = \left(\frac{L_c}{\lambda_c}\right)^2 = \frac{\Delta\rho \cdot g \cdot d_H^2}{\sigma}$
$C_o$	Confinement number [-]		$C_o = \frac{1}{\sqrt{B_o}} = \frac{1}{L_c} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\sigma}{g \cdot \Delta\rho}}$
CHF	Critical Heat flux [-]	Heat flux at which boiling ceases to be an effective form of transferring heat from a solid surface to a liquid	$\frac{q}{A_{max}} = CHF \cdot \rho_v \left[ \frac{\sigma \cdot g \cdot (\Delta\rho)}{P_v^2} \right]^{\frac{1}{4}} \left( 1 + \frac{\rho_v}{\rho_L} \right)^1$
Eö	Eötvös [-]	Criterion for defining the two-phase macro-to-microchannel transition	$Eö = \frac{g \cdot \Delta\rho \cdot \lambda_c^2}{8 \cdot \sigma}$
$F_o$	Froude number [-]	Ratio of the flow inertia to the external field (the latter in many applications simply due to gravity)	$F_o = \frac{u}{\sqrt{g \cdot L}}$
$f$	Fanning friction factor [-]	Ratio of the local shear stress with the local flow kinetic energy density	$f = \frac{\tau}{\rho * \frac{u^2}{2}}$
HTC	Heat Transfert Coefficient [-]	Proportionality constant between the heat flux and temperature difference	$HTC = \frac{q}{\Delta T}$
ONB	Onset of Nucleate Boiling [-]	Onset activation for the first nucleation sites	N/A
OSV	Onset of Significant Void [-]	Incipient of increased vapor convection : bubbles begin moving toward the core	N/A
s	Symmetry [-]	Mesure of the none-uniformity of the liquid's level around the canal's perimeter [-]	$s = \frac{d_{top}}{r} = 1 - \frac{t_{bottom} - t_{top}}{d}$
Y	Chisholm parameter [-]	Ratio of pressure drops of single-phase flow terms	$Y = \sqrt{\frac{(dp/dz)_{lo}}{(dp/dz)_{vo}}}$

		considering they occupy the whole volume each	
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<sup>1</sup>Zuber, Novak (June 1959). "Hydrodynamic aspects of boiling heat transfer". doi:10.2172/4175511. Retrieved 4 April 2016.