

# Java EE 第五次实习 Spring

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## Java EE 第五次实习 Spring

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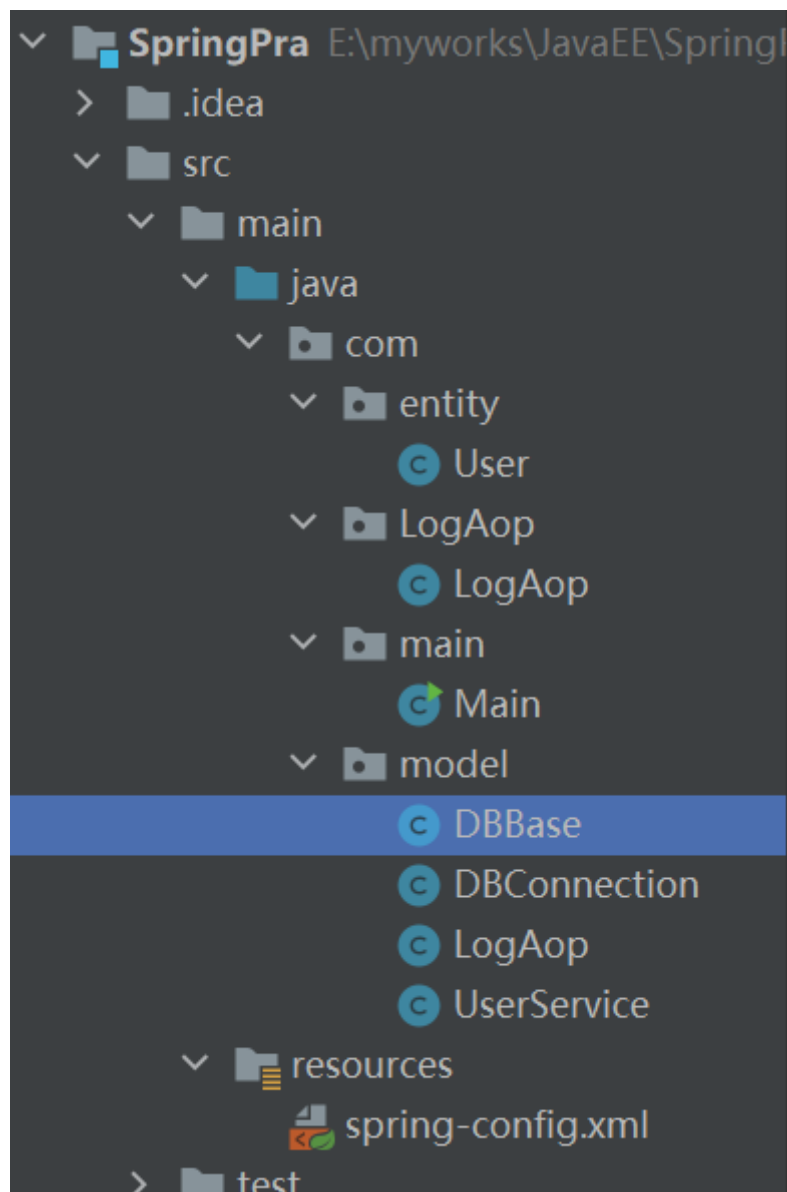
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## 开发环境与工程结构

IntelliJ IDEA 2020.2



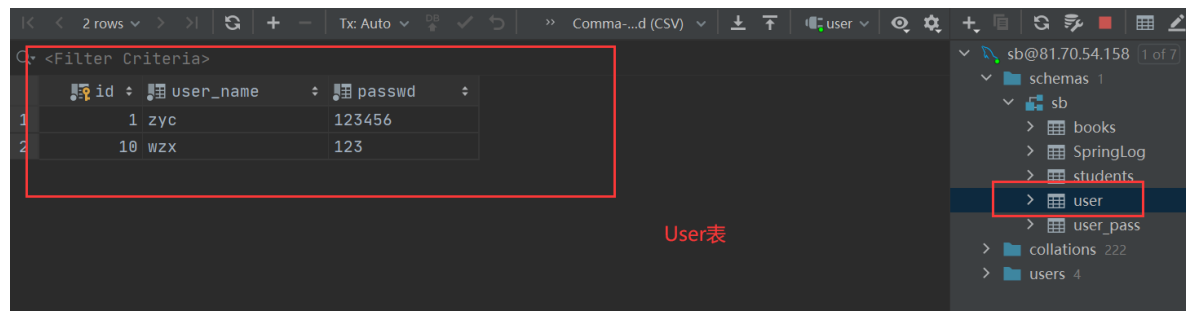
工程结构



实现内容

# 1. IOC

## 1) user表

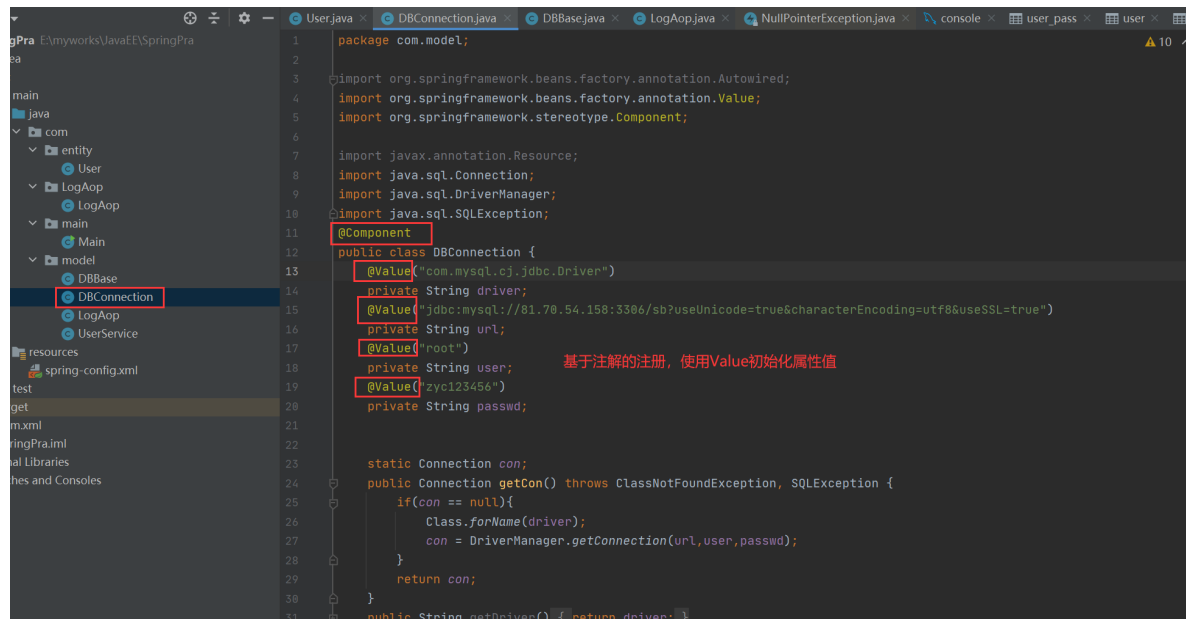


id	user_name	passwd
1	zyc	123456
10	WZX	123

User表

## 2) 注册数据库连接类

### 基于注解注册



```
package com.model;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Value;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

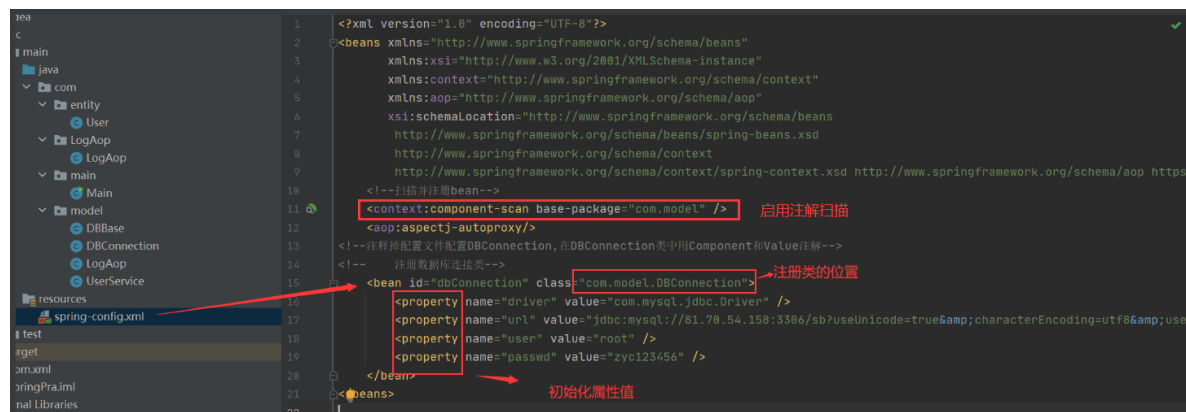
import javax.annotation.Resource;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.SQLException;

@Component
public class DBConnection {
    @Value("${com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver}")
    private String driver;
    @Value("jdbc:mysql://81.70.54.158:3306/sb?useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=utf8&useSSL=true")
    private String url;
    @Value("${root}")
    private String user;
    @Value("${zyc123456}")
    private String passwd;

    static Connection con;
    public Connection getCon() throws ClassNotFoundException, SQLException {
        if (con == null) {
            Class.forName(driver);
            con = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, passwd);
        }
        return con;
    }

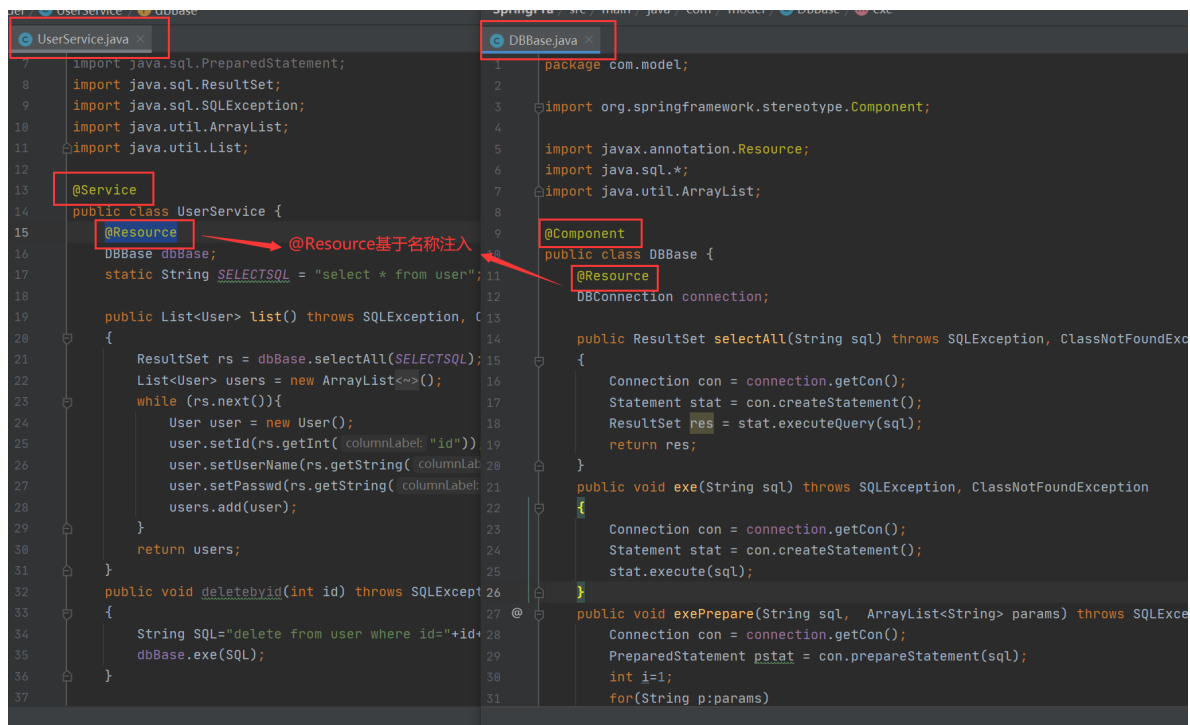
    public String getDriver() { return driver; }
}
```

### 基于配置文件注册



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
       xmlns:aop="http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop"
       xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
http://www.springframework.org/schema/context
http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context.xsd http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop
https://www.springframework.org/schema/aop/spring-aop.xsd">
    <!-- 扫描并注册bean -->
    <context:component-scan base-package="com.model" />
    <aop:aspectj-autoproxy/>
    <!-- 注册数据库连接类 -->
    <bean id="dbConnection" class="com.model.DBConnection">
        <property name="driver" value="com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver" />
        <property name="url" value="jdbc:mysql://81.70.54.158:3306/sb?useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=utf8&useSSL=true" />
        <property name="user" value="root" />
        <property name="passwd" value="zyc123456" />
    </bean>
</beans>
```

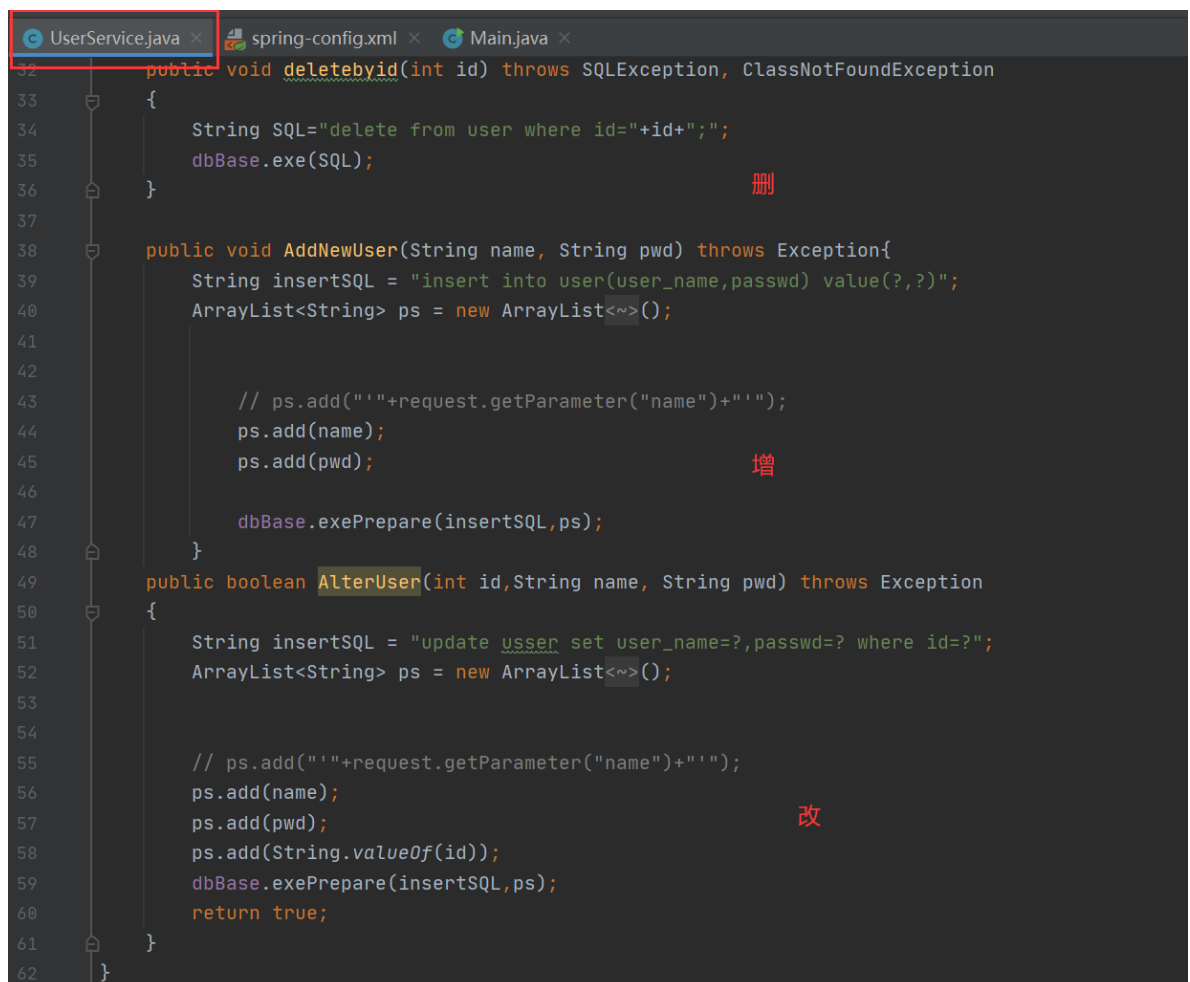
## 3) 注册DBBase和UserService



```
UserService.java
7 import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
8 import java.sql.ResultSet;
9 import java.sql.SQLException;
10 import java.util.ArrayList;
11 import java.util.List;
12
13 @Service
14 public class UserService {
15     @Resource
16     DBBase dbBase;
17     static String SELECTSQL = "select * from user";
18
19     public List<User> list() throws SQLException, ClassNotFoundException {
20         ResultSet rs = dbBase.selectAll(SELECTSQL);
21         List<User> users = new ArrayList<>();
22         while (rs.next()) {
23             User user = new User();
24             user.setId(rs.getInt("id"));
25             user.setUserName(rs.getString("username"));
26             user.setPassword(rs.getString("password"));
27             users.add(user);
28         }
29         return users;
30     }
31
32     public void deletebyid(int id) throws SQLException, ClassNotFoundException {
33         String SQL = "delete from user where id=" + id;
34         dbBase.exe(SQL);
35     }
36 }

DBBase.java
1 package com.model;
2
3 import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
4
5 import javax.annotation.Resource;
6 import java.sql.*;
7 import java.util.ArrayList;
8
9 @Component
10 public class DBBase {
11     @Resource
12     DBConnection connection;
13
14     public ResultSet selectAll(String sql) throws SQLException, ClassNotFoundException {
15         Connection con = connection.getConnection();
16         Statement stat = con.createStatement();
17         ResultSet res = stat.executeQuery(sql);
18         return res;
19     }
20
21     public void exe(String sql) throws SQLException, ClassNotFoundException {
22         Connection con = connection.getConnection();
23         Statement stat = con.createStatement();
24         stat.execute(sql);
25     }
26
27     public void exePrepare(String sql, ArrayList<String> params) throws SQLException, ClassNotFoundException {
28         Connection con = connection.getConnection();
29         PreparedStatement pstat = con.prepareStatement(sql);
30         int i = 1;
31         for (String p : params) {
32             pstat.setString(i, p);
33             i++;
34         }
35         pstat.execute();
36     }
37 }
```

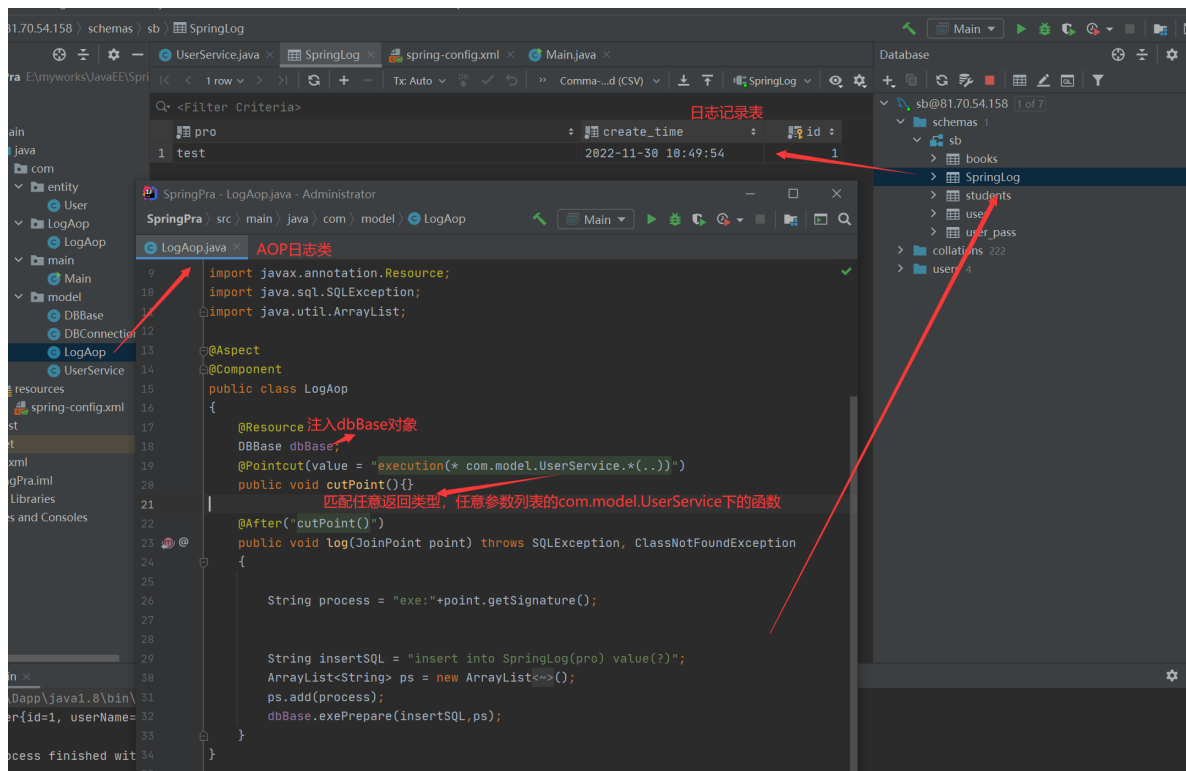
#### 4) UserService的增删改功能函数



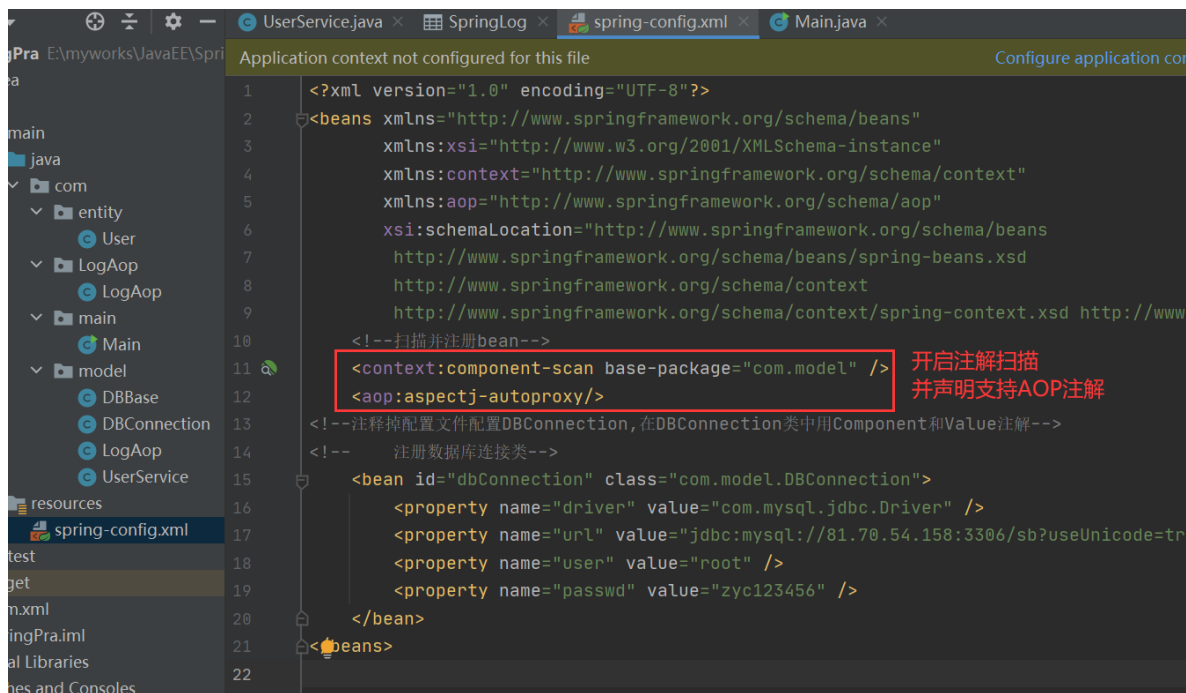
```
UserService.java
32 public void deletebyid(int id) throws SQLException, ClassNotFoundException {
33     {
34         String SQL = "delete from user where id=" + id;
35         dbBase.exe(SQL);
36     } 删
37
38     public void AddNewUser(String name, String pwd) throws Exception {
39         String insertSQL = "insert into user(user_name,passwd) value(?,?)";
40         ArrayList<String> ps = new ArrayList<>();
41
42         // ps.add("'" + request.getParameter("name") + "'");
43         ps.add(name);
44         ps.add(pwd);
45     } 增
46
47     dbBase.exePrepare(insertSQL, ps);
48 }
49
50 public boolean AlterUser(int id, String name, String pwd) throws Exception {
51     {
52         String insertSQL = "update user set user_name=?,passwd=? where id=?";
53         ArrayList<String> ps = new ArrayList<>();
54
55         // ps.add("'" + request.getParameter("name") + "'");
56         ps.add(name);
57         ps.add(pwd);
58         ps.add(String.valueOf(id));
59         dbBase.exePrepare(insertSQL, ps);
60         return true;
61     } 改
62 }
```

## 2. AOP

### 1) 日志表与日志类



## 2) 配置文件



## 3. 测试

### 1) 测试类Main

```
package com.main;

import com.entity.User;
import com.model.DBBase;
import com.model.DBConnection;
import com.model.UserService;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;
```

```

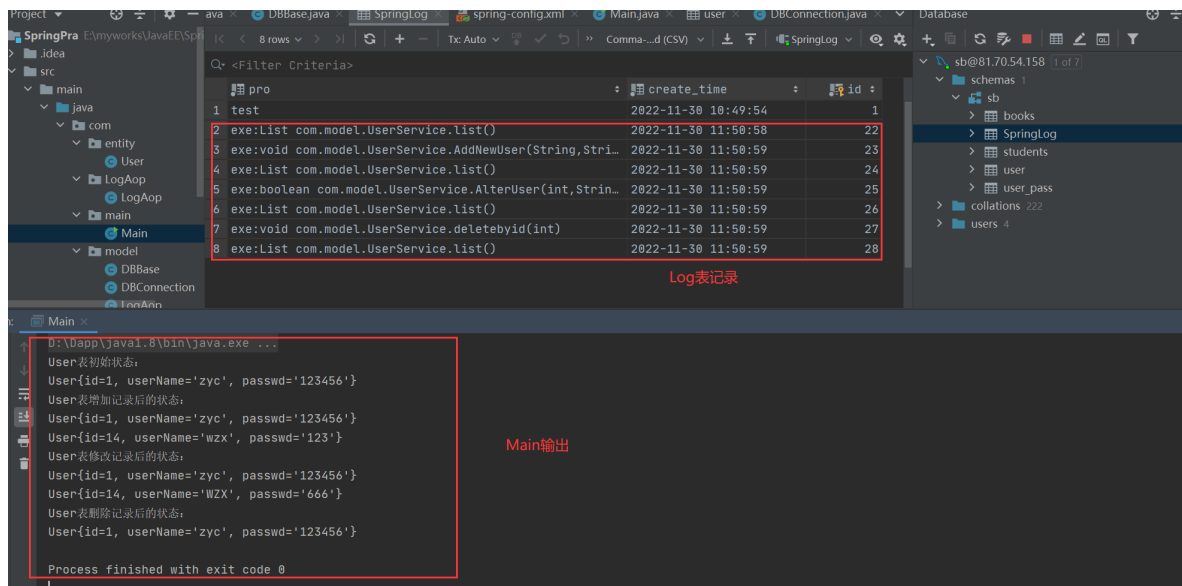
import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.util.List;

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] argv) throws Exception {
        ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("spring-
config.xml");
        UserService userService = context.getBean(UserService.class);

        //        DBConnection dc = context.getBean(DBConnection.class);
        System.out.println("User表初始状态: ");
        List<User> test = userService.list();
        for (int i = 0; i < test.size(); ++i)
        {
            System.out.println(test.get(i));
        }
        userService.AddNewUser("wzx", "123");
        System.out.println("User表增加记录后的状态: ");
        test = userService.list();
        for (int i = 0; i < test.size(); ++i)
        {
            System.out.println(test.get(i));
        }
        userService.AlterUser(14, "wzx", "666");
        System.out.println("User表修改记录后的状态: ");
        test = userService.list();
        for (int i = 0; i < test.size(); ++i)
        {
            System.out.println(test.get(i));
        }
        userService.deletebyid(14);
        System.out.println("User表删除记录后的状态: ");
        test = userService.list();
        for (int i = 0; i < test.size(); ++i)
        {
            System.out.println(test.get(i));
        }
    }
}

```

## 2) 测试结果



## 4. 分析——注解与配置文件优缺点

### 1)XML

优点:

1. xml是集中式的元数据，不需要和代码绑定
2. 使用xml配置可以让软件更具有扩展性
3. 基于xml配置的时候，只需要修改xml即可，不需要对现有的程序进行修改。
4. 容易与其他系统进行数据交互，数据共享方便

缺点:

1. 应用程序中如果使用了xml配置，需要解析xml的工具或者是是第三方类库的支持
2. 在程序编译期间无法对其配置项的正确性进行验证，只能在运行期发现
3. 开发的时候，既要维护代码又要维护配置文件，使得开发的效率降低

### 2)注解

优点:

1. 注解的解析可以不依赖于第三方库，可以之间使用java自带的反射
2. 注解和代码在一起的，之间在类上，降低了维护两个地方的成本
3. 注解如果有问题，在编译期间，就可以验证正确性，如果出错更容易找

缺点:

1. 修改的话比较麻烦。如果需要对注解进行修改的话，就需要对整个项目重新编译
2. 注解功能没有xml配置齐全
3. 处理业务类之间的复杂关系，不如xml容易修改，也不及xml明了
4. 在程序中注解太多会导致代码不够简洁，影响代码质量

总之，在开发中一般是注解与XML配置结合使用，对经常修改属性值的类用XML注册更便于维护，不经常修改的类用注解注册提高开发效率。

## 代码附录

com.entity.user

```
package com.entity;
```

```

public class User {
    private int id;
    private String userName;
    private String passwd;

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public void setUserName(String userName) {
        this.userName = userName;
    }

    public void setPasswd(String passwd) {
        this.passwd = passwd;
    }

    public String getUserName() {
        return userName;
    }

    public String getPasswd() {
        return passwd;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "User{" +
            "id=" + id +
            ", userName='" + userName + '\'' +
            ", passwd='" + passwd + '\'' +
            '}';
    }
}

```

com.LogAop.LogAop

```

package com.LogAop;

import org.aspectj.lang.JoinPoint;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.After;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Pointcut;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Aspect
@Component
public class LogAop {
    @Pointcut(value = "execution(* com.model.*Service.*(..))")
    public void cutPoint(){}

    @After(value = "cutPoint()")
    public void log(JoinPoint point){

```



```

        System.out.println(point.getSignature() + "方法被执行.....");
    }
}

```

com.main.Main

```

package com.main;

import com.entity.User;
import com.model.DBBase;
import com.model.DBConnection;
import com.model.UserService;
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.util.List;

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] argv) throws Exception {
        ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("spring-
config.xml");
        UserService userService = context.getBean(UserService.class);

        //        DBConnection dc = context.getBean(DBConnection.class);
        System.out.println("User表初始状态: ");
        List<User> test = userService.list();
        for (int i = 0; i < test.size(); ++i)
        {
            System.out.println(test.get(i));
        }
        userService.AddNewUser("wzx", "123");
        System.out.println("User表增加记录后的状态: ");
        test = userService.list();
        for (int i = 0; i < test.size(); ++i)
        {
            System.out.println(test.get(i));
        }
        userService.AlterUser(14, "WZX", "666");
        System.out.println("User表修改记录后的状态: ");
        test = userService.list();
        for (int i = 0; i < test.size(); ++i)
        {
            System.out.println(test.get(i));
        }
        userService.deletebyid(14);
        System.out.println("User表删除记录后的状态: ");
        test = userService.list();
        for (int i = 0; i < test.size(); ++i)
        {
            System.out.println(test.get(i));
        }
    }
}

```

com.model.DBBase

```

package com.model;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

import javax.annotation.Resource;
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;

@Component
public class DBBase {
    @Resource
    DBConnection connection;

    public ResultSet selectAll(String sql) throws SQLException,
ClassNotFoundException
    {
        Connection con = connection.getCon();
        Statement stat = con.createStatement();
        ResultSet res = stat.executeQuery(sql);
        return res;
    }

    public void exe(String sql) throws SQLException, ClassNotFoundException
    {
        Connection con = connection.getCon();
        Statement stat = con.createStatement();
        stat.execute(sql);
    }

    public void exePrepare(String sql, ArrayList<String> params) throws
SQLException, ClassNotFoundException {
        Connection con = connection.getCon();
        PreparedStatement pstat = con.prepareStatement(sql);
        int i=1;
        for(String p:params)
        {
            pstat.setString(i++,p);
        }
        pstat.execute();
        pstat.close();
    }
}

```

com.model.DBConnection

```

package com.model;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Value;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

import javax.annotation.Resource;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.SQLException;

@Component
public class DBConnection {
    @Value("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver")
    private String driver;
}

```

```

    @Value("jdbc:mysql://81.70.54.158:3306/sb?
useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=utf8&useSSL=true")
    private String url;
    @Value("root")
    private String user;
    @Value("zyc123456")
    private String passwd;

    static Connection con;
    public Connection getCon() throws ClassNotFoundException, SQLException {
        if(con == null){
            Class.forName(driver);
            con = DriverManager.getConnection(url,user,passwd);
        }
        return con;
    }
    public String getDriver() {
        return driver;
    }
    public void setDriver(String driver) {
        this.driver = driver;
    }
    public String getUrl() {
        return url;
    }
    public void setUrl(String url) {
        this.url = url;
    }
    public String getUser() {
        return user;
    }
    public void setUser(String user) {
        this.user = user;
    }
    public String getPasswd() {
        return passwd;
    }
    public void setPasswd(String passwd) {
        this.passwd = passwd;
    }
}

```

com.model.LogAop

```

package com.model;

import org.aspectj.lang.JoinPoint;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.After;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Pointcut;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

import javax.annotation.Resource;

```

```

import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.util.ArrayList;

@Aspect
@Component
public class LogAop
{
    @Resource
    DBBase dbBase;
    @Pointcut(value = "execution(* com.model.UserService.*(..))")
    public void cutPoint(){}

    @After("cutPoint()")
    public void log(JoinPoint point) throws SQLException, ClassNotFoundException
    {

        String process = "exe:"+point.getSignature();

        String insertSQL = "insert into SpringLog(pro) value(?)";
        ArrayList<String> ps = new ArrayList<String>();
        ps.add(process);
        dbBase.exePrepare(insertSQL,ps);
    }
}

```

com.UserService

```

package com.model;

import com.entity.User;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import javax.annotation.Resource;
import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

@Service
public class UserService {
    @Resource
    DBBase dbBase;
    static String SELECTSQL = "select * from user";

    public List<User> list() throws SQLException, ClassNotFoundException
    {
        ResultSet rs = dbBase.selectAll(SELECTSQL);
        List<User> users = new ArrayList<User>();
        while (rs.next()){
            User user = new User();
            user.setId(rs.getInt("id"));
            user.setUserName(rs.getString("user_name"));
            user.setPasswd(rs.getString("passwd"));
            users.add(user);
        }
    }
}

```

```

        return users;
    }

    public void deletebyid(int id) throws SQLException, ClassNotFoundException
    {
        String SQL="delete from user where id="+id+"";
        dbBase.exe(SQL);
    }

    public void AddNewUser(String name, String pwd) throws Exception{
        String insertSQL = "insert into user(user_name,passwd) value(?,?)";
        ArrayList<String> ps = new ArrayList<String>();

        // ps.add(""+request.getParameter("name")+""");
        ps.add(name);
        ps.add(pwd);

        dbBase.exePrepare(insertSQL,ps);
    }

    public boolean AlterUser(int id,String name, String pwd) throws Exception
    {
        String insertSQL = "update user set user_name=?,passwd=? where id=?";
        ArrayList<String> ps = new ArrayList<String>();

        // ps.add(""+request.getParameter("name")+""");
        ps.add(name);
        ps.add(pwd);
        ps.add(String.valueOf(id));
        dbBase.exePrepare(insertSQL,ps);
        return true;
    }
}

```

spring-config.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
    xmlns:aop="http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
        http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
        http://www.springframework.org/schema/context
        http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context.xsd
        http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop
        https://www.springframework.org/schema/aop/spring-aop.xsd">
    <!--扫描并注册bean-->
    <context:component-scan base-package="com.model" />
    <aop:aspectj-autoproxy/>
    <!--注释掉配置文件配置DBConnection,在DBConnection类中用Component和Value注解-->
    <!-- 注册数据库连接类-->
    <!-- <bean id="dbConnection" class="com.model.DBConnection">-->
    <!-- <property name="driver" value="com.mysql.jdbc.Driver" />-->
    <!-- <property name="url" value="jdbc:mysql://81.70.54.158:3306/sb?
        useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=utf8&useSSL=true" />-->
    <!-- <property name="user" value="root" />-->

```

```
<!--      <property name="passwd" value="zyc123456" />-->
<!--    </bean>-->
</beans>
```

pom.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>org.example</groupId>
  <artifactId>Spring</artifactId>
  <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <!--工程打包类型为 war 包-->
  <packaging>jar</packaging>
  <repositories>
    <!--配置仓库地址-->
    <repository>
      <id>central</id>
      <name>aliyun maven</name><!--配置为国内仓库-阿里云-->
      <url>http://maven.aliyun.com/nexus/content/groups/public/</url>
      <layout>default</layout>
    </repository>
  </repositories>

  <dependencies>
    <!--Java web 依赖包-->
    <dependency>
      <groupId>javax.servlet</groupId>
      <artifactId>javax.servlet-api</artifactId>
      <version>4.0.0</version>
      <scope>provided</scope>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>mysql</groupId>
      <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
      <version>8.0.25</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>jstl</groupId>
      <artifactId>jstl</artifactId>
      <version>1.2</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>taglibs</groupId>
      <artifactId>standard</artifactId>
      <version>1.1.2</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
      <version>5.3.1</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
```

```

        <groupId>org.springframework</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-aspects</artifactId>
        <version>5.3.1</version>
    </dependency>

</dependencies>

<build>
    <plugins>
        <!--          <plugin>-->
        <!--          <groupId>org.eclipse.jetty</groupId>-->
        <!--          <artifactId>jetty-maven-plugin</artifactId>-->
        <!--          <version>9.3.0.v20150612</version>-->
        <!--          <configuration>-->
        <!--          <webAppConfig>-->
        <!--          <contextPath>/</contextPath>&lt;!&dash;
上下文路径&dash;&gt;-->
        <!--          </webAppConfig>-->
        <!--          <httpConnector>-->
        <!--          <port>80</port>-->
        <!--          </httpConnector>-->
        <!--          </configuration>-->
        <!--          </plugin>-->
        <plugin>
            <groupId>org.apache.tomcat.maven</groupId>
            <artifactId>tomcat7-maven-plugin</artifactId>
            <version>2.2</version>
            <configuration>
                <port>80</port>
                <path>/StuMS</path>
            </configuration>
        </plugin>
    </plugins>
</build>
</project>

```