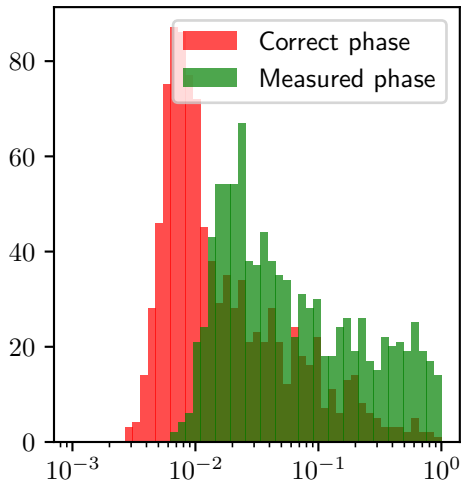
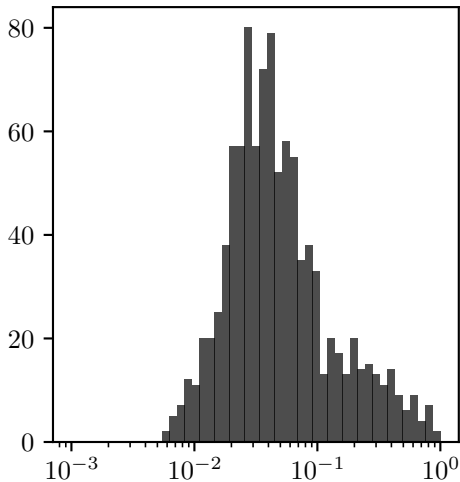


Moons: gradient error histograms



Gradient errors: $\epsilon = 1 - \hat{a} \cdot a$

Circle: gradient error histogram



Gradient errors: $\epsilon = 1 - \hat{a} \cdot a$