

## Exercise 3.14

Luqing Ye\*

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**Exercise.** Show that for any 1-forms  $\omega$  and  $v$  on  $\mathbf{TR}^3$ , there are constants  $c_1, c_2$  and  $c_3$  such that

$$\omega \wedge v = c_1 dx \wedge dy + c_2 dx \wedge dz + c_3 dy \wedge dz.$$

*Proof.* Let  $\omega = a_1 dx + b_1 dy + c_1 dz, v = a_2 dx + b_2 dy + c_2 dz$ . Then

$$\begin{aligned}\omega \wedge v &= (a_1 dx + b_1 dy + c_1 dz) \wedge (a_2 dx + b_2 dy + c_2 dz) \\ &= [(a_1 dx + b_1 dy) + c_1 dz] \wedge [(a_2 dx + b_2 dy) + c_2 dz] \\ &= (a_1 b_2 - b_1 a_2) dx \wedge dy + (a_1 c_2 - c_1 a_2) dx \wedge dz + (b_1 c_2 - c_1 b_2) dy \wedge dz.\end{aligned}$$

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\*An undergraduate at Hangzhou Normal University, Email: yeluqingmathematics@gmail.com