

计算机原理

COMPUTER PRINCIPLE

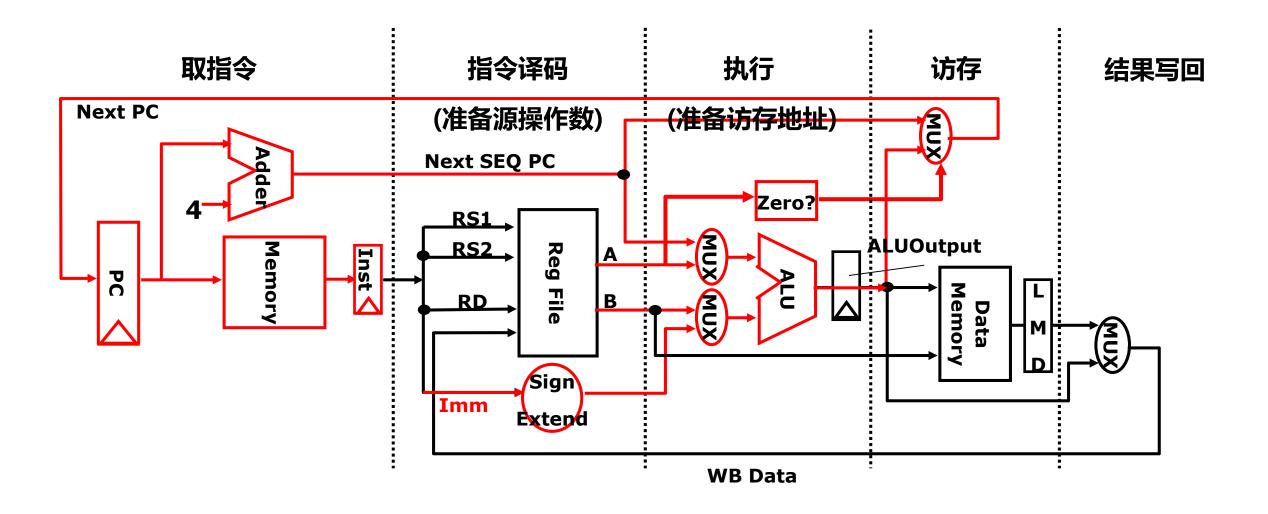
第四章 第二节 (2) 单周期处理器的控制器设计



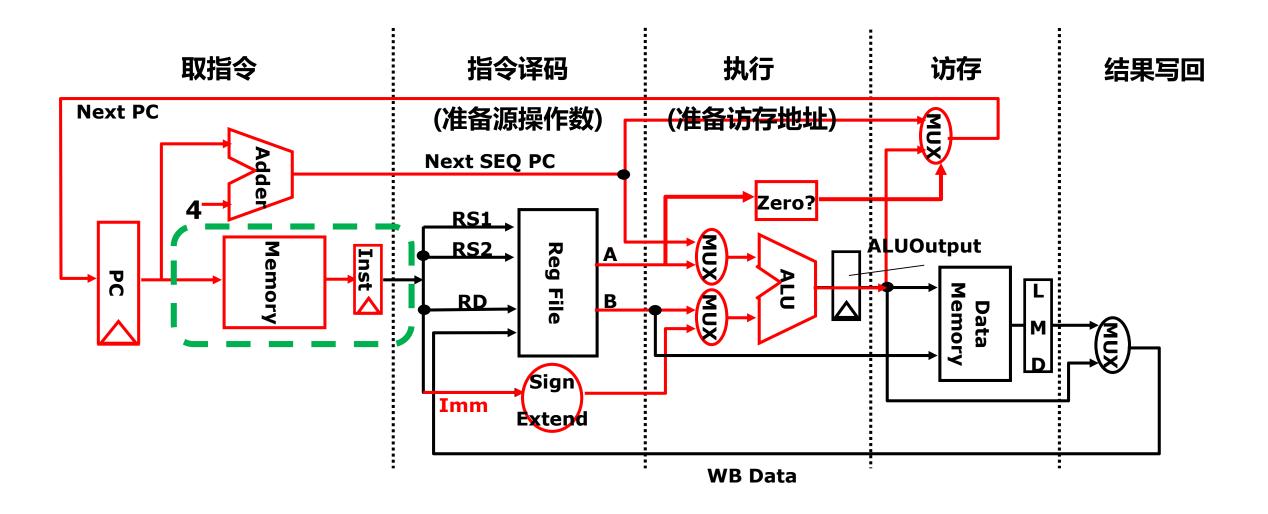
1. 设计步骤

- **□根据指令功能和数据通路**,
 - ① 确定数据通路上每个元件所需的控制信号以及控制信号的取值
 - ② 汇总所有指令涉及到的控制信号,生成一张反映指令与控制信 号之间的关系表
 - ③ 根据关系表得到每个控制信号的逻辑表达式,据此设计控制器 电路

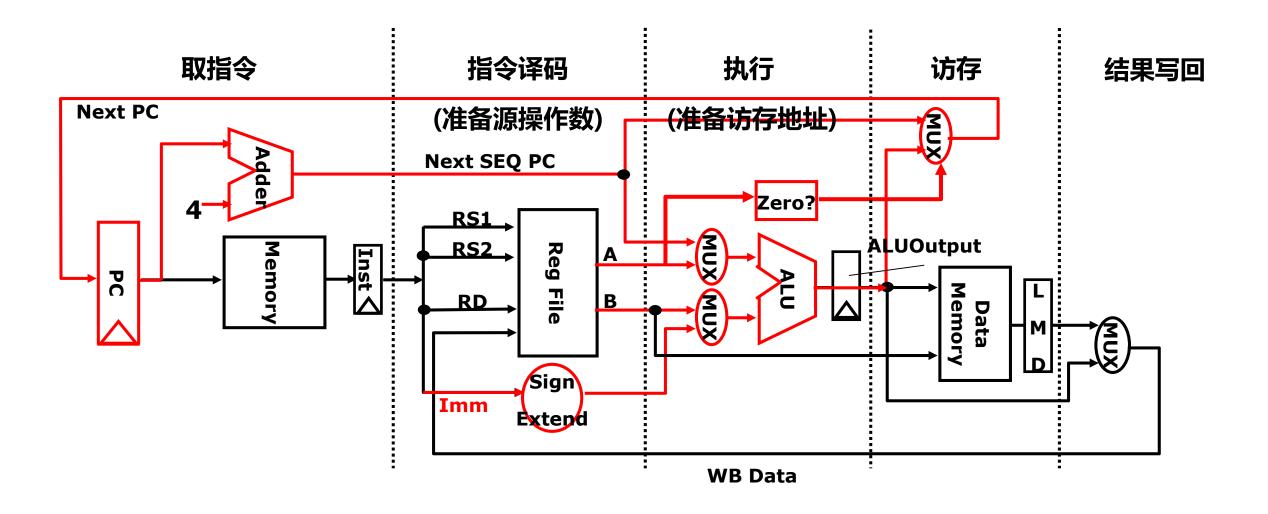




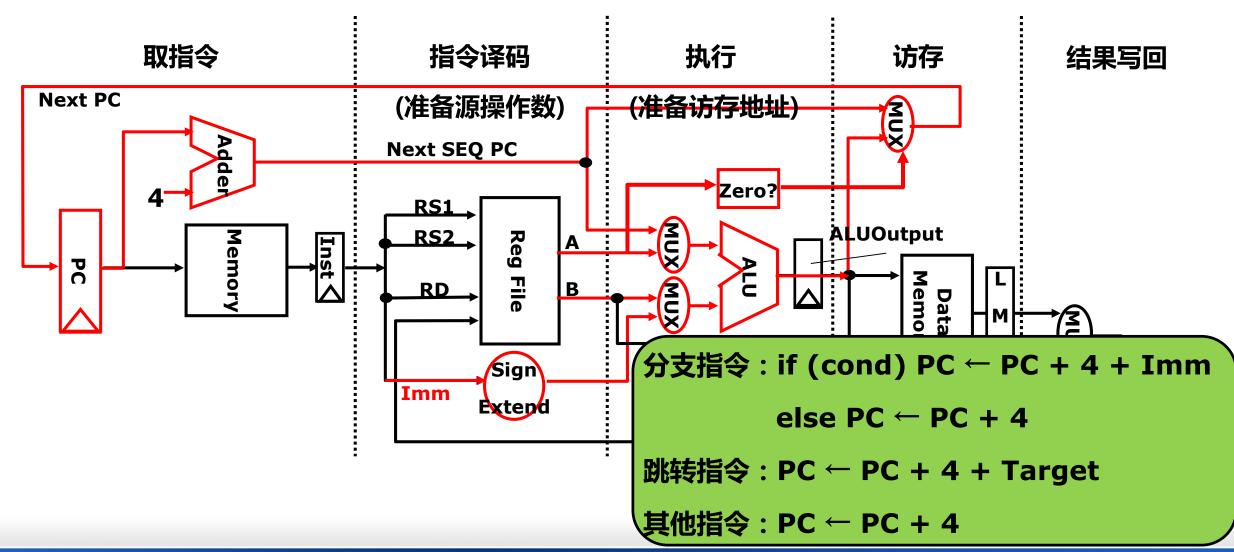














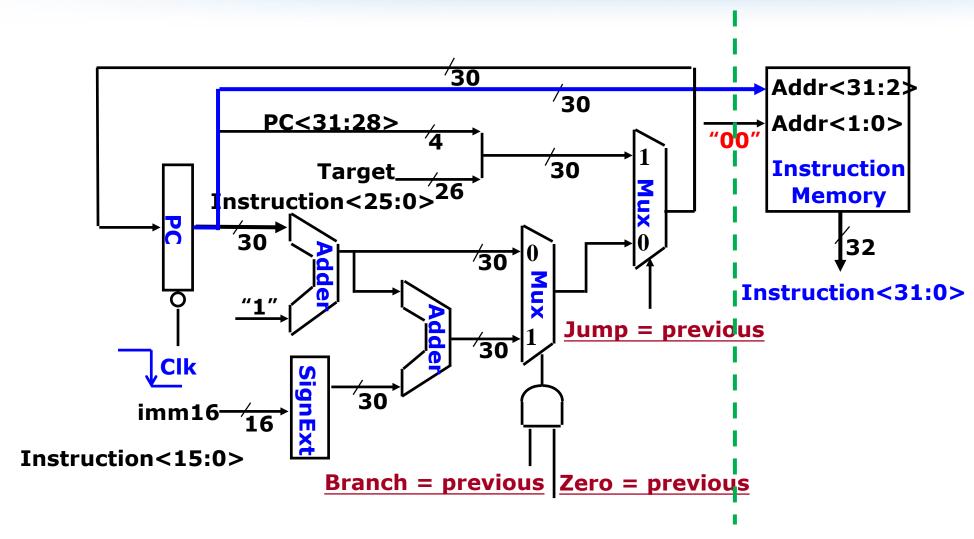


图:数据通路取指令部分的另一种图示



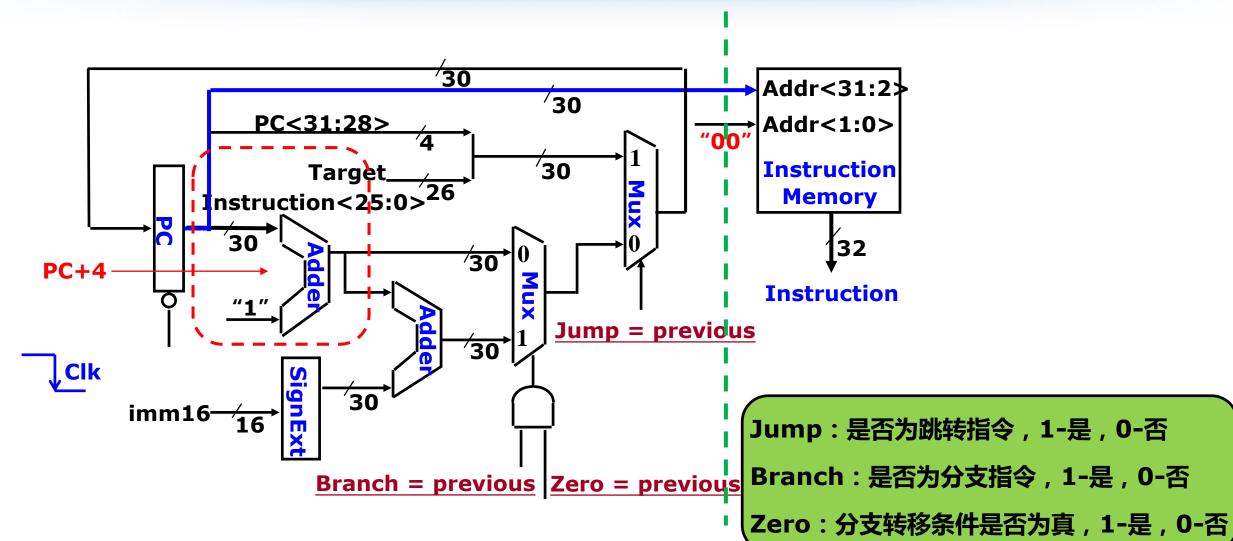
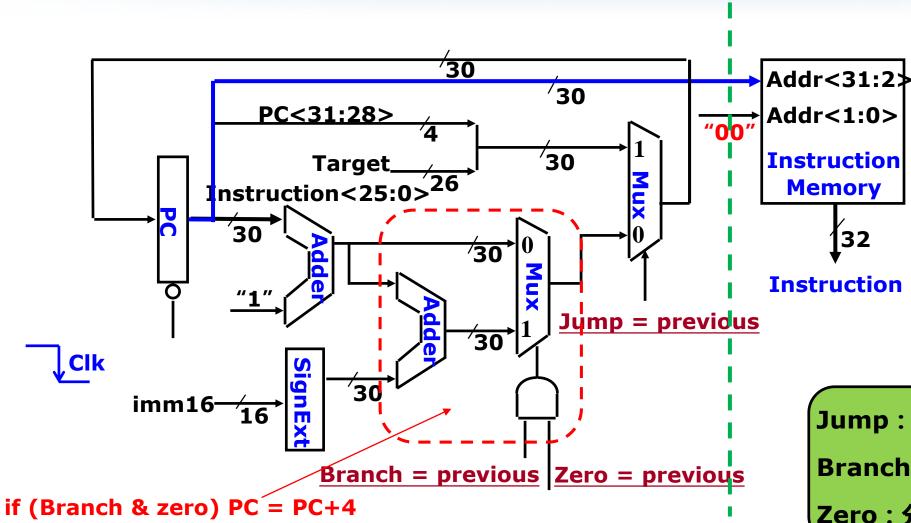


图:数据通路取指令部分的另一种图示

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Jump:是否为跳转指令

Branch: 是否为分支指令

Zero:分支转移条件是否为真

else PC = PC+4+Imm 图:数据通路取指令部分的另一种图示



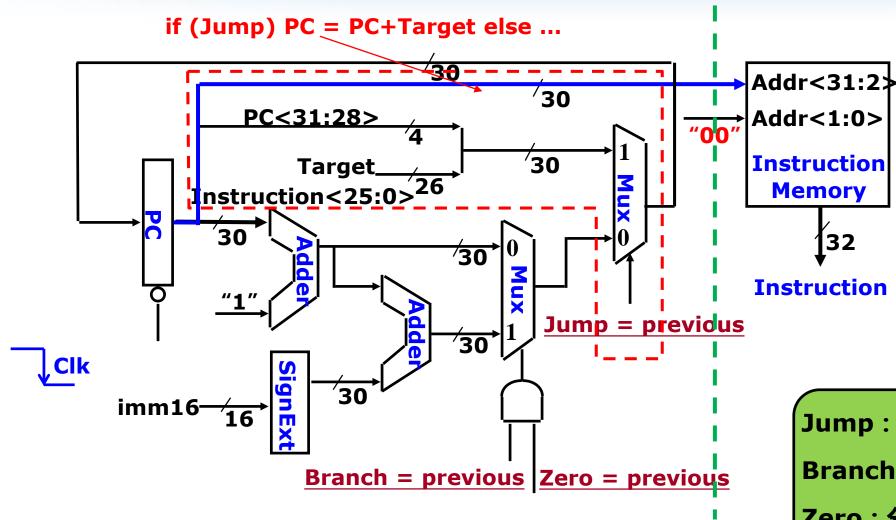


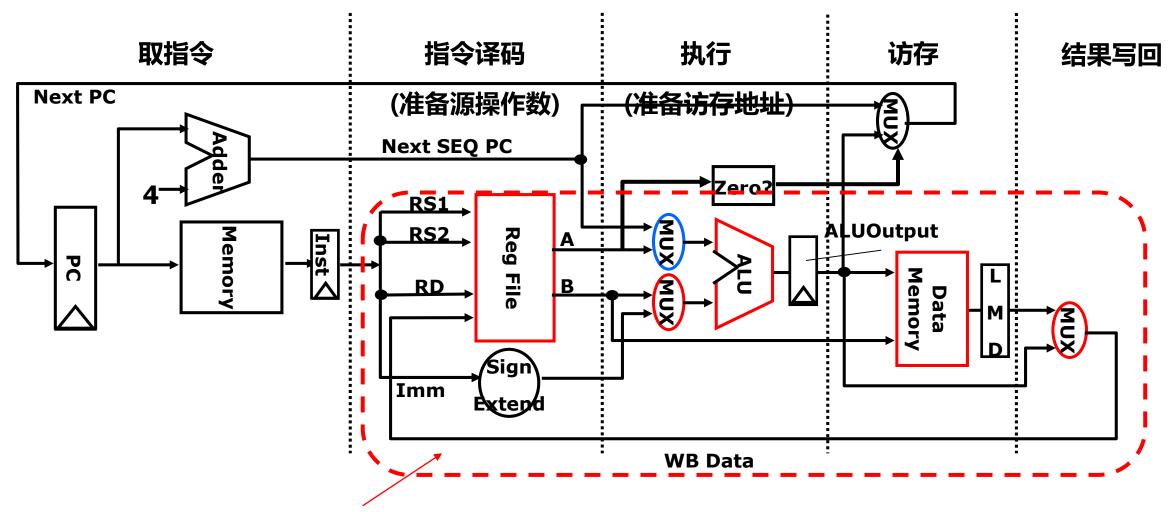
图:数据通路取指令部分的另一种图示

Jump:是否为跳转指令

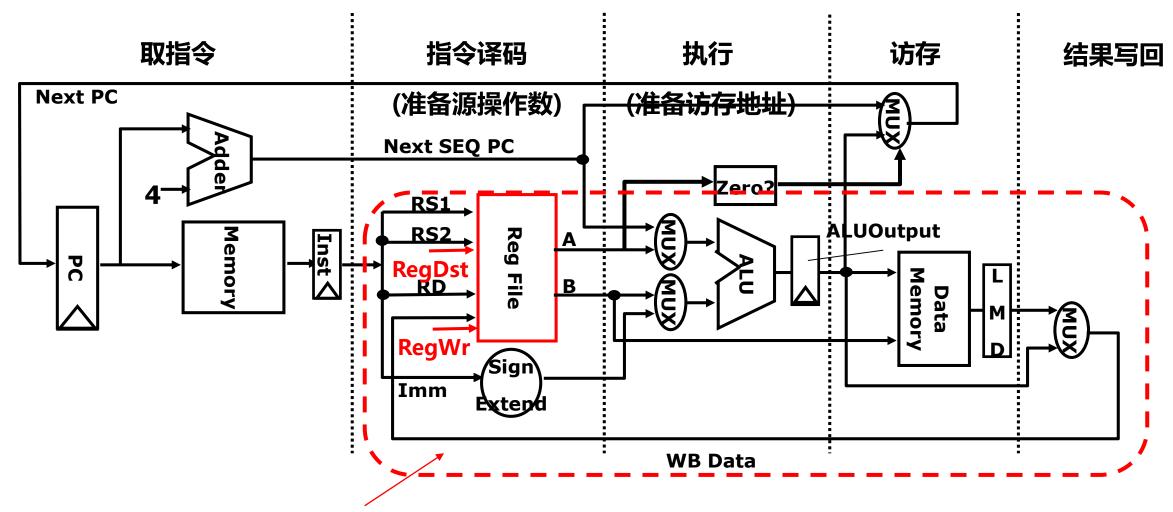
Branch: 是否为分支指令

Zero:分支转移条件是否为真

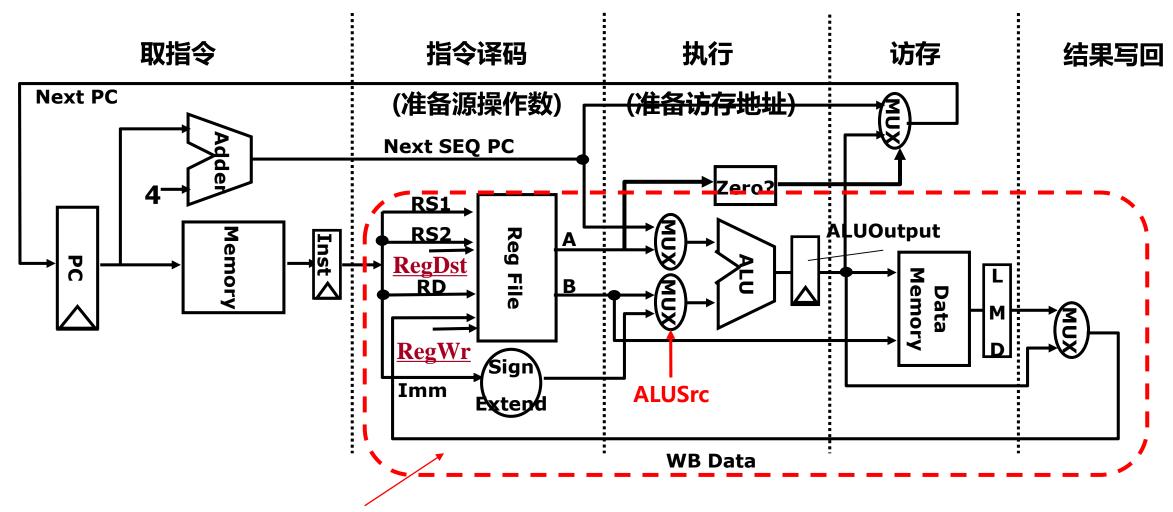




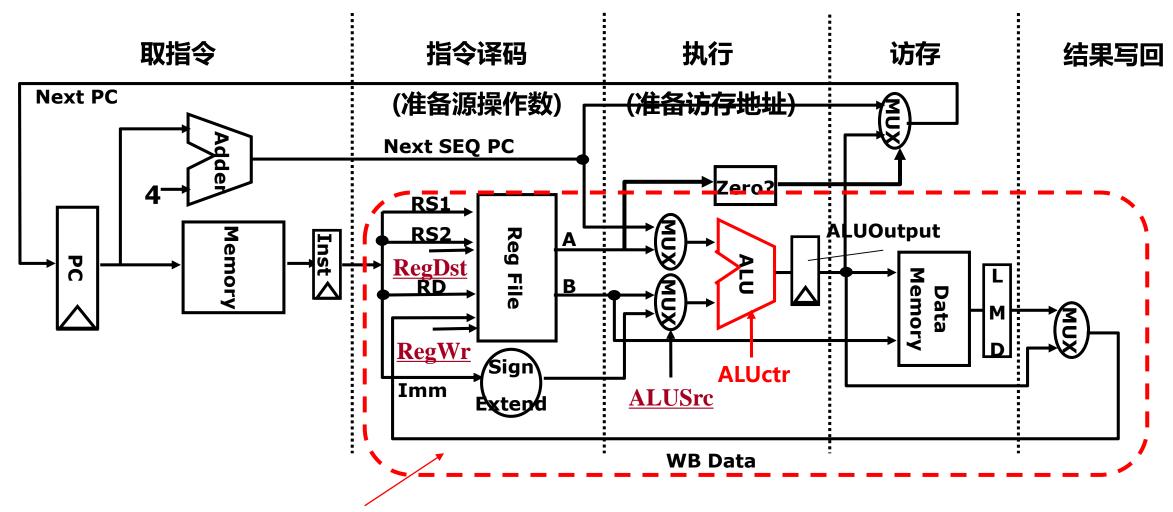




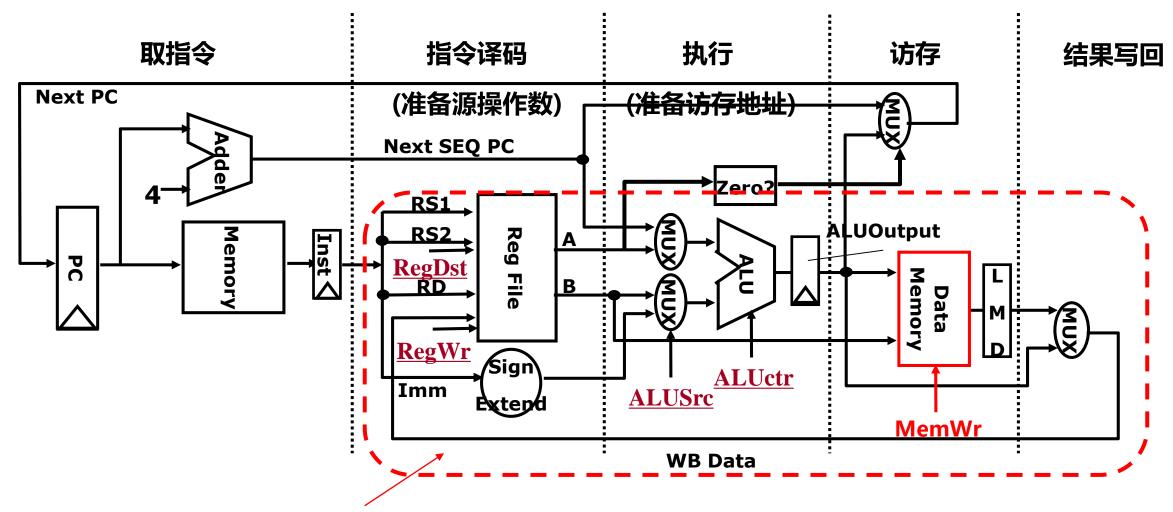




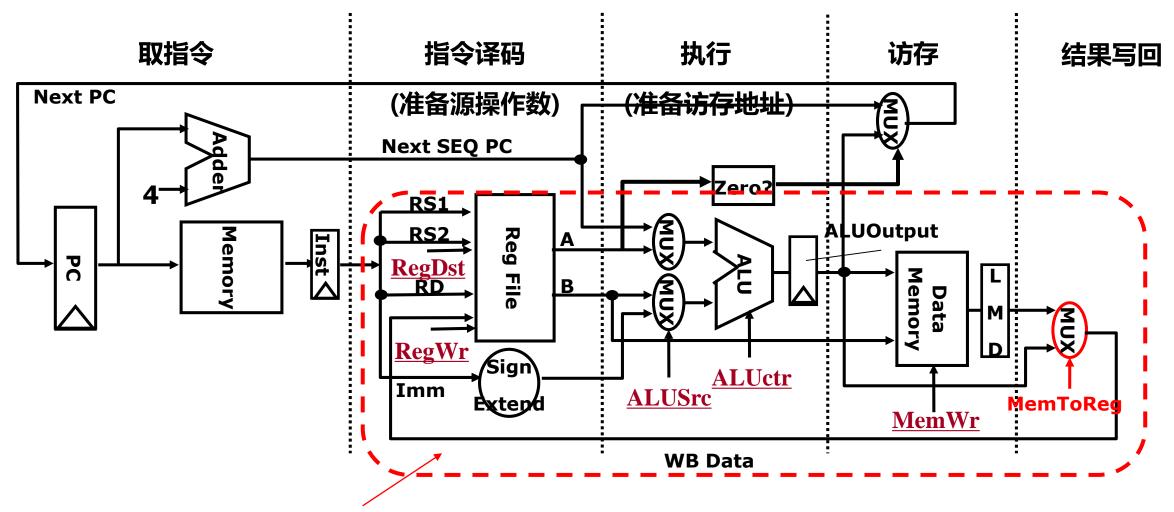




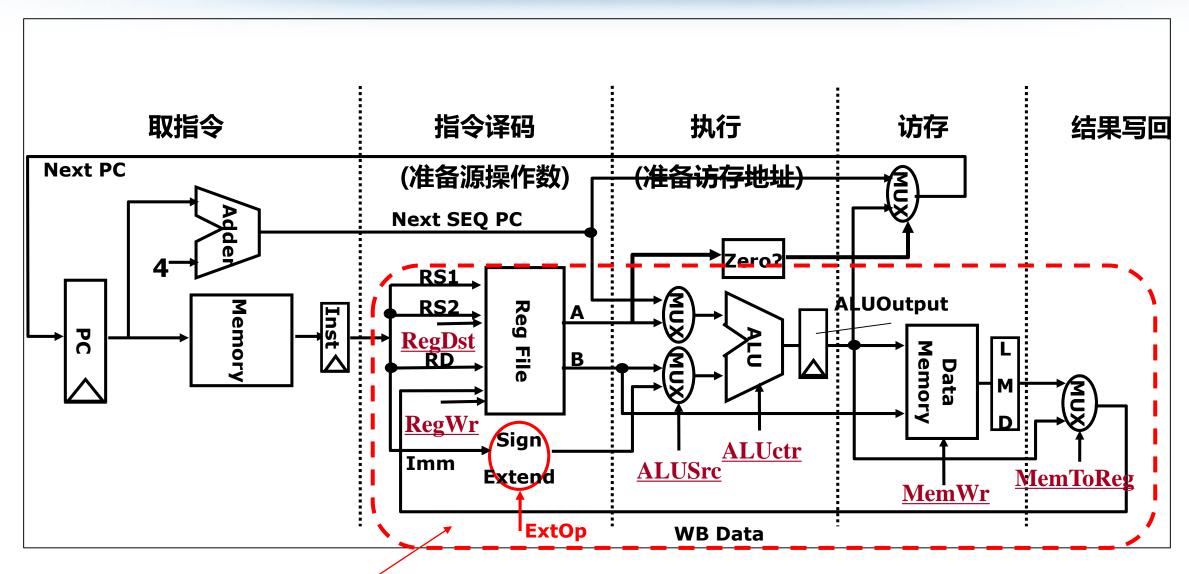










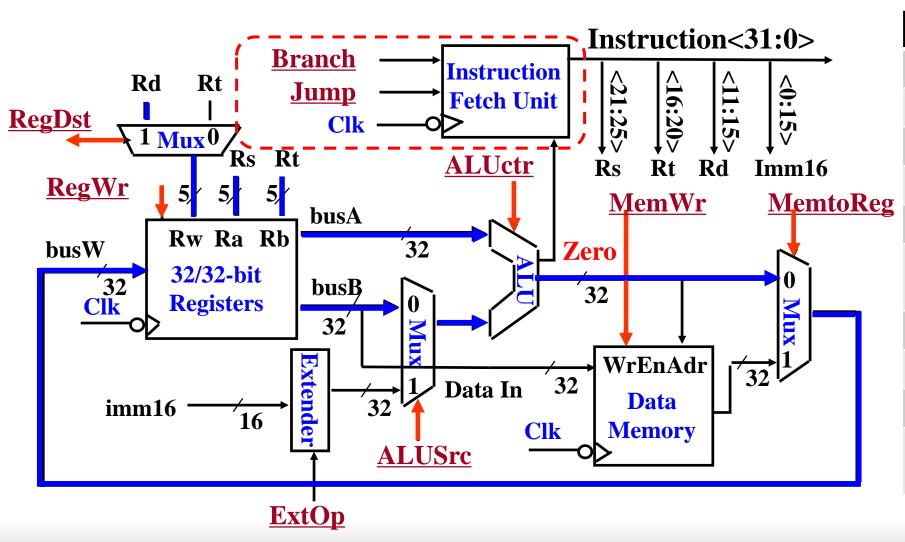


执行MIPS指令的数据通路

实例指令: ORI R1, R1, #3



3. MIPS指令的执行过程



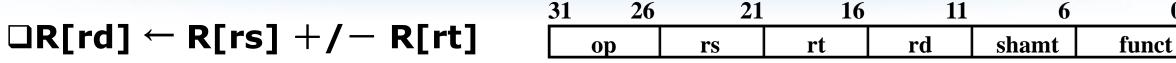
名称	控制对象
RegDst	选择目的寄存器
RegWr	读或写寄存器
ExtOp	立即数扩展方式
ALUSrc	ALU单元的输入
MemWr	读或写存储器
MemTo Reg	选择要写回寄存 器的数据
ALUctr	ALU单元的操作
Branch	是否分支指令
Jump	是否跳转指令
Zero	分支转移条件是 否为真

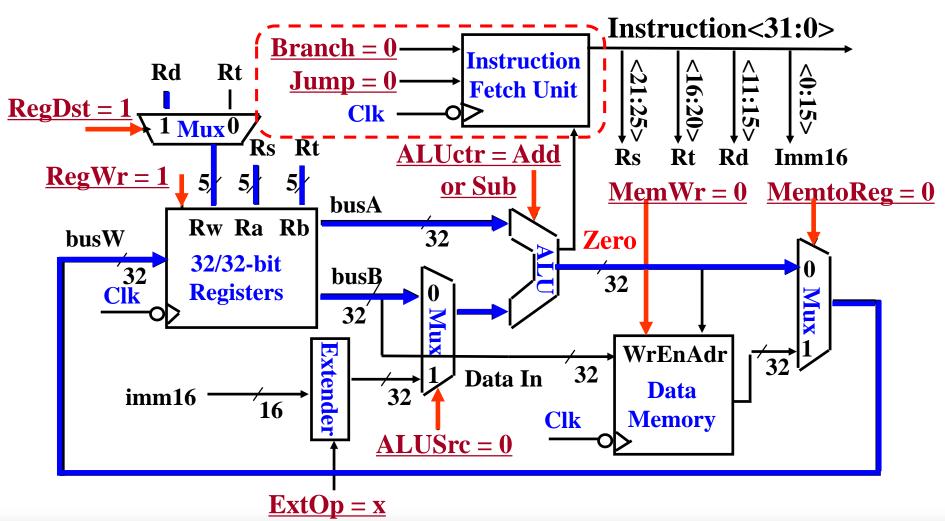
3. MIPS指令的执行过程

- □ADD/SUB
 - \blacksquare R[rd] ← R[rs] +/- R[rt]
- □ORI
 - \blacksquare R[rt] ← R[rs] or ZeroExt[imm16]
- □Load
 - ■R[rt] ← M[R[rs] + SignExt[imm16]]
- **□**Store
 - ■M[R[rs] + SignExt[imm16]] ← R[rt]
- **□**Branch
 - \blacksquare if (R[rs]−R[rt]==0) then Zero←1; else Zero←0



3. MIPS指令的执行过程——ADD/SUB指令

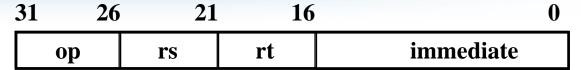


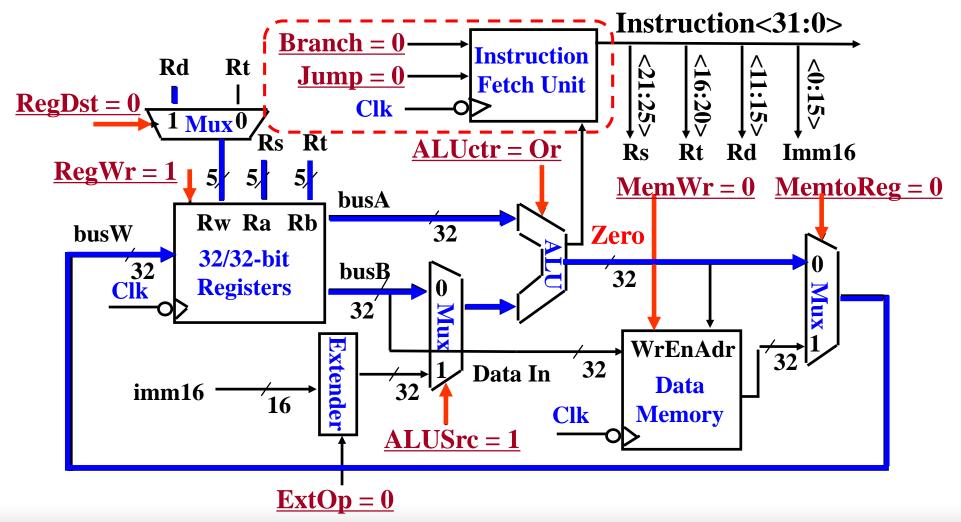




3. MIPS指令的执行过程——ORI指令

□R[rt]←R[rs] or ZeroExt[imm16]



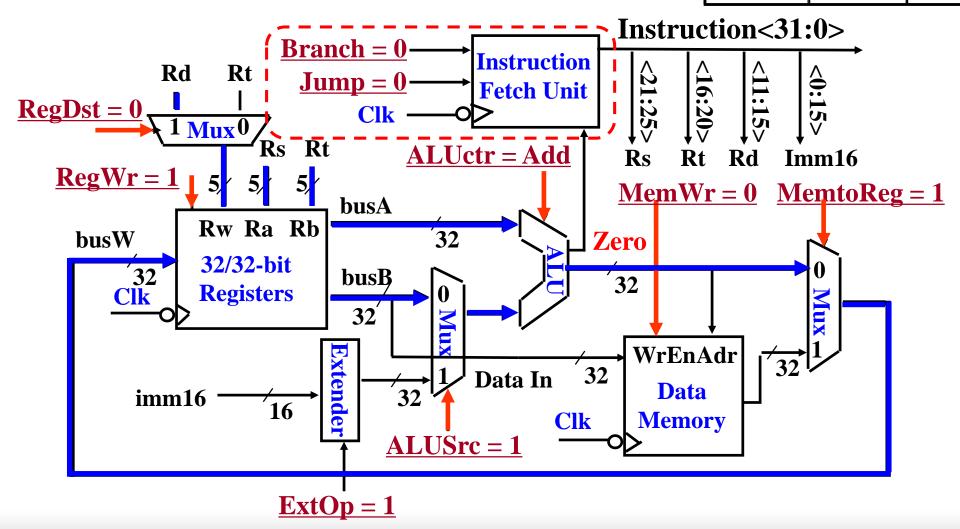




3. MIPS指令的执行过程——Load指令



31 26 21 16 0 op rs rt immediate

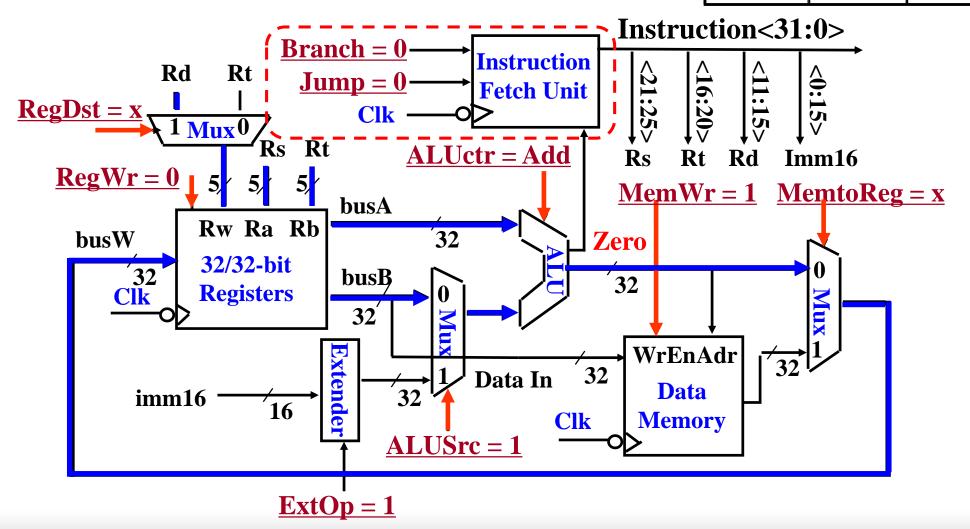




3. MIPS指令的执行过程——Store指令



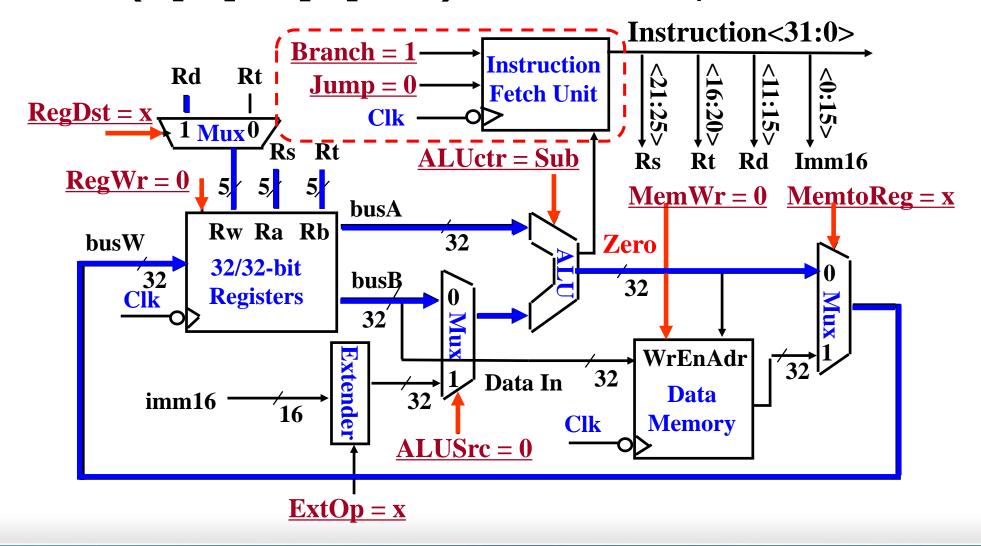
31 26 21 16 0 op rs rt immediate





3. MIPS指令的执行过程——Branch指令

□if (R[rs]-R[rt]==0) then Zero←1; else Zero←0





4. 控制器生成

□综合分析结果,得到反映指令和控制信号取值的关系表

─ func	10 0000	10 0010	We Don't Care					
op	00 0000	00 0000	00 1101	10 0011	10 1011	00 0100	00 0010	
	add	sub	ori	lw	SW	beq	jump	
RegDst	1	1	0	0	X	X	X	
ALUSrc	0	0	1	1	1	0	X	
MemtoReg	0	0	0	1	X	X	X	
RegWrite	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	
MemWrite	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Branch	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Jump	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
ExtOp	X	X	0	1	1	X	X	
ALUctr<2:0>	Add	Subtrac	t Or	Add	Add	Subtra	ct xxx	

J-type op target address jump