

Lab 11 Response Outline

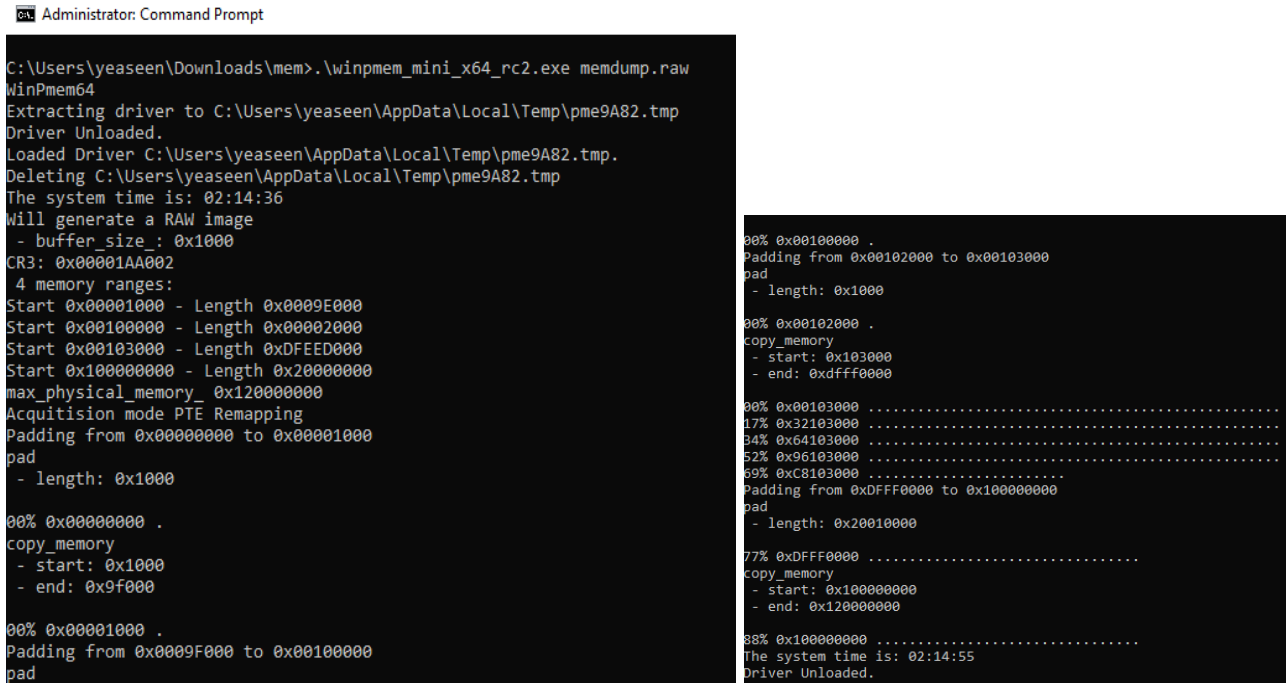
Lab 11: Threat Hunting with Memory Dump

Test 1: Capture a Memory Dump

Summary of test experience:

For this test, I used the Winpmem memory acquisition tool to capture a memory dump of the Windows 10 VM.

Screenshot of test results:



```
Administrator: Command Prompt

C:\Users\yeaseen\Downloads\mem>.\winpmem_mini_x64_rc2.exe memdump.raw
WinPmem64
Extracting driver to C:\Users\yeaseen\AppData\Local\Temp\pme9A82.tmp
Driver Unloaded.
Loaded Driver C:\Users\yeaseen\AppData\Local\Temp\pme9A82.tmp.
Deleting C:\Users\yeaseen\AppData\Local\Temp\pme9A82.tmp
The system time is: 02:14:36
Will generate a RAW image
- buffer_size : 0x1000
CR3: 0x00001AA002
4 memory ranges:
Start 0x00001000 - Length 0x0009E000
Start 0x00100000 - Length 0x00002000
Start 0x00103000 - Length 0xDFEED000
Start 0x100000000 - Length 0x200000000
max_physical_memory_ 0x120000000
Acquisition mode PTE Remapping
Padding from 0x00000000 to 0x00001000
pad
- length: 0x1000
00% 0x00000000 .
copy_memory
- start: 0x1000
- end: 0x9f000
00% 0x00001000 .
Padding from 0x0009F000 to 0x00100000
pad
00% 0x00100000 .
Padding from 0x00102000 to 0x00103000
pad
- length: 0x1000
00% 0x00102000 .
copy_memory
- start: 0x103000
- end: 0xdfff0000
00% 0x00103000 .....
17% 0x32103000 .....
34% 0x64103000 .....
52% 0x96103000 .....
69% 0xC8103000 .....
Padding from 0xDFFF0000 to 0x100000000
pad
- length: 0x20010000
77% 0xDFFF0000 .....
copy_memory
- start: 0x100000000
- end: 0x120000000
88% 0x100000000 .....
The system time is: 02:14:55
Driver Unloaded.
```

Provide a brief (1–2 sentences) explanation of the results answering the question: How does the image demonstrate that you completed the test?

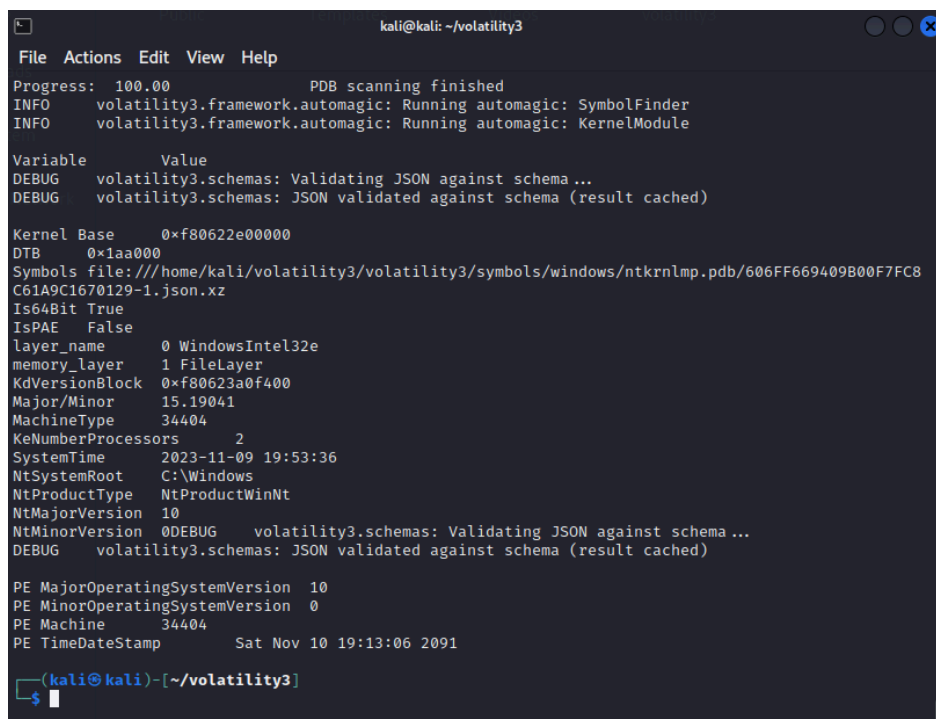
The above image shows that the memory acquisition is done successfully.

Test 2: Identify OS Information

Summary of test experience:

Here, I utilized the windows.info plugin of volatility3 to get the OS information from the memory dump.

Screenshot of test results:



```
kali@kali: ~/volatility3
File Actions Edit View Help
Progress: 100.00 PDB scanning finished
INFO volatility3.framework.automagic: Running automagic: SymbolFinder
INFO volatility3.framework.automagic: Running automagic: KernelModule

Variable Value
DEBUG volatility3.schemas: Validating JSON against schema ...
DEBUG volatility3.schemas: JSON validated against schema (result cached)

Kernel Base 0xf80622e00000
DTB 0x1aa000
Symbols file:///home/kali/volatility3/volatility3/symbols/windows/ntkrnlmp.pdb/606FF669409B00F7FC8C61A9C1670129-1.json.xz
Is64Bit True
IsPAE False
layer_name 0 WindowsIntel32e
memory_layer 1 FileLayer
KdVersionBlock 0xf80623a0f400
Major/Minor 15.19041
MachineType 34404
KeNumberProcessors 2
SystemTime 2023-11-09 19:53:36
NtSystemRoot C:\Windows
NtProductType NtProductWinNt
NtMajorVersion 10
NtMinorVersion 0DEBUG volatility3.schemas: Validating JSON against schema ...
DEBUG volatility3.schemas: JSON validated against schema (result cached)

PE MajorOperatingSystemVersion 10
PE MinorOperatingSystemVersion 0
PE Machine 34404
PE TimeDateStamp Sat Nov 10 19:13:06 2091

(kali@kali)~[~/volatility3]
```

Provide a brief (1–2 sentences) explanation of the results answering the question: How does the image demonstrate that you completed the test?

From the above image, we can see that volatility found a Device Tree Blob of a Kernel Base, the OS is 64 bit, it is not physically extensible, the kernel layer is WindowsIntel32e, and the root location is C:\Windows.

Test 3: List the Running Processes

Summary of test experience:

Here, I utilized the windows.pslist.PsList plugin of volatility3 to get the list of running processes from the memory dump.

Screenshot of test results:

```
kali@kali: ~/volatility3
File Actions Edit View Help
L-$ python3 vol.py -f ~/Desktop/memdump.raw windows.pslist.PsList
Volatility 3 Framework 2.5.0
Progress: 100.00 PDB scanning finished
PID PPID ImageFileName Offset(V) Threads Handles SessionId Wow64 CreateTime
ExitTime File output
4 0 System 0xba0d77269080 115 - N/A False 2023-11-09 19:40:04.000000
N/A Disabled
92 4 Registry 0xba0d773b9040 4 - N/A False 2023-11-09 19:40:0
2.000000 N/A Disabled
336 4 smss.exe 0xba0d77d7e040 2 - N/A False 2023-11-09 19:40:0
4.000000 N/A Disabled
428 416 csrss.exe 0xba0d7c285080 10 - 0 False 2023-11-09 19:40:0
9.000000 N/A Disabled
504 416 wininit.exe 0xba0d7ca37080 1 - 0 False 2023-11-09 19:40:0
9.000000 N/A Disabled
512 496 csrss.exe 0xba0d7ca3c140 12 - 1 False 2023-11-09 19:40:0
9.000000 N/A Disabled
604 496 winlogon.exe 0xba0d7ca77080 3 - 1 False 2023-11-09 19:40:1
0.000000 N/A Disabled
620 504 services.exe 0xba0d7ca7b080 6 - 0 False 2023-11-09 19:40:1
0.000000 N/A Disabled
652 504 lsass.exe 0xba0d7caa1080 9 - 0 False 2023-11-09 19:40:1
0.000000 N/A Disabled
764 620 svchost.exe 0xba0d7cb12240 12 - 0 False 2023-11-09 19:40:1
0.000000 N/A Disabled
776 504 fontdrvhost.ex 0xba0d7cb24140 5 - 0 False 2023-11-09 19:40:1
0.000000 N/A Disabled
784 604 fontdrvhost.ex 0xba0d7cb27140 5 - 1 False 2023-11-09 19:40:1
0.000000 N/A Disabled
892 620 svchost.exe 0xba0d7cb712c0 8 - 0 False 2023-11-09 19:40:1
0.000000 N/A Disabled
940 620 svchost.exe 0xba0d7cbb1240 5 - 0 False 2023-11-09 19:40:1
0.000000 N/A Disabled
```

Provide a brief (1–2 sentences) explanation of the results answering the question: How does the image demonstrate that you completed the test?

The above screenshot is listing out all the current processes running in the memory dump.

Test 4: List Network Connections

Summary of test experience:

Here, I utilized the windows.netscan.NetScan plugin of volatility3 to get the list of network connections from the memory dump.

Screenshot of test results:

```
kali@kali: ~/volatility3
File Actions Edit View Help
Volatility 3 Framework 2.5.0
Progress: 100.00
PDB scanning finished
Offset Proto LocalAddr LocalPort ForeignAddr ForeignPort State PID Ow
ner Created
0xba0d772881b0 TCPv4 192.168.56.106 139 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 4 System 20
23-11-09 19:40:10.000000
0xba0d772885d0 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49668 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 2244 spoolsv.exe 20
23-11-09 19:40:10.000000
0xba0d77288730 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49668 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 2244 spoolsv.exe 20
23-11-09 19:40:10.000000
0xba0d77288730 TCPv6 :: 49668 :: 0 LISTENING 2244 spoolsv.exe 20
23-11-09 19:40:10.000000
0xba0d7769b5d0 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49665 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 504 wininit.exe 20
23-11-09 19:40:10.000000
0xba0d7769b5d0 TCPv6 :: 49665 :: 0 LISTENING 504 wininit.exe 20
23-11-09 19:40:10.000000
0xba0d77ae8050 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 5040 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 3884 svchost.exe 20
23-11-09 19:40:13.000000
0xba0d786df050 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49669 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 620 services.exe 20
23-11-09 19:40:11.000000
0xba0d786df1b0 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49664 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 652 lsass.exe 20
23-11-09 19:40:10.000000
0xba0d786df890 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49664 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 652 lsass.exe 20
23-11-09 19:40:10.000000
0xba0d786df890 TCPv6 :: 49664 :: 0 LISTENING 652 lsass.exe 20
23-11-09 19:40:10.000000
0xba0d786dfb50 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 135 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 892 svchost.exe 20
23-11-09 19:40:10.000000
0xba0d786dfb50 TCPv6 :: 135 :: 0 LISTENING 892 svchost.exe 20
23-11-09 19:40:10.000000
0xba0d786dfcb0 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49666 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 1068 svchost.exe 20
23-11-09 19:40:10.000000
0xba0d786e0230 TCPv4 0.0.0.0 49667 0.0.0.0 0 LISTENING 1284 svchost.exe 20
```

Provide a brief (1–2 sentences) explanation of the results answering the question: How does the image demonstrate that you completed the test?

The above screenshot is listing out all the network connections with IP address and port number.

Test 5: Establish Reverse Shell on the Windows VM

Summary of test experience:

In Test 5, I have to establish a reverse shell on the windows machine VM. So, first I opened a port to listen to everything on that port. Later I ran the reverse shell script connecting to the Kali. Finally, I got Windows shell access from Kali.

Screenshot of test results:

```
kali@kali: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
~  
$ nc -lvp 1234  
listening on [any] 1234 ...  
10.0.2.4: inverse host lookup failed: Unknown host  
connect to [10.0.2.5] from (UNKNOWN) [10.0.2.4] 49864  
> dir  
0409 AdvancedInstallers am-et AppLocker appraiser AppV ar-SA bg-BG Boot Bthprops CatRoot catroot2  
CodeIntegrity Com config Configuration ContainerSettingsProviders cs-CZ da-DK DDFs de-DE DiagSvc  
s Dism downlevel drivers DriverState DriverStore dsc el-GR en en-GB en-US es-ES es-MX et-EE F12 f  
f-Adlm-SN fi-FI fr-CA fr-FR FxsTmp GroupPolicy GroupPolicyUsers he-IL hr-HR hu-HU Hydrogen ias ic  
sxml IME inetsrv InputMethod Ipmi it-IT ja-jp Keywords ko-KR Licenses LogFiles Logs lt-LT lv-LV M  
ailContactsCalendarSync Microsoft migration migwiz MRT MSDRM MsDtc MUI my-mm nb-NO NDF networklis  
t nl-NL Nui oobe OpenSSH osa-Osge-001 PerceptionSimulation pl-PL PointOfService Printing_Admin_Sc  
ripts ProximityToast pt-BR pt-PT ras RasToast Recovery restore ro-RO ru-RU SecureBootUpdates setu  
p Sgrm ShellExperiences si-lk sk-SK sl-SI SleepStudy slmgr SMI Speech Speech_OneCore spool spp sp  
pui sr-Latn-RS sru sv-SE Sysprep SystemResetPlatform ta-in ta-lk Tasks th-TH ti-et tr-TR uk-UA UN  
P wbem WCN WDI WinBioDatabase WinBioPlugIns WindowsPowerShell winevt WinMetadata winrm zh-CN zh-T  
W 69fe178f-26e7-43a9-aa7d-2b616b672dde_eventlogservice.dll 6bea57fb-8dfb-4177-9ae8-42e8b3529933_R  
untimeDeviceInstall.dll @AdvancedKeySettingsNotification.png @AppHelpToast.png @AudioToastIcon.pn  
g @BackgroundAccessToastIcon.png @bitlockertoastimage.png @edpttoastimage.png @EnrollmentToastIcon  
.png @language_notification_icon.png @optionalfeatures.png @StorageSenseToastIcon.png @VpnToastIc  
on.png @windows-hello-V4.1.gif @WindowsHelloFaceToastIcon.png @WindowsUpdateToastIcon.contrast-bl  
ack.png @WindowsUpdateToastIcon.contrast-white.png @WindowsUpdateToastIcon.png @WirelessDisplayTo  
ast.png @WLOGO_48x48.png aadauthhelper.dll aadcloudap.dll aadjcsp.dll aadtb.dll aadWamExtension.d  
ll AarSvc.dll AboutSettingsHandlers.dll AboveLockAppHost.dll accessibilitycpl.dll accountaccessor  
.dll AccountsRt.dll AcGenral.dll Aclayers.dll acledit.dll aclui.dll acmigration.dll ACPBackground  
ManagerPolicy.dll acppage.dll acproxy.dll AcSpecfc.dll ActionCenter.dll ActionCenterCPL.dll Actio  
nQueue.dll ActivationClient.dll ActivationManager.dll activeds.dll activeds.tlb ActiveHours.png A  
ctiveSyncCsp.dll ActiveSyncProvider.dll actxprxy.dll AcWinRT.dll AcXtrnal.dll AdaptiveCards.dll A  
ddressParser.dll adhapi.dll adhsvc.dll AdmTmpl.dll adprovider.dll adrcient.dll adslp.dll adslp  
c.dll adsmsext.dll adsnt.dll adtschema.dll AdvancedEmojiDS.dll advapi32.dll advapi32res.dll advpa  
ck.dll aeovts.dll aeinv.dll aemarebackup.dll aepic.dll agentactivationruntime.dll agentactivation  
runtimestarter.exe agentactivationruntimewindows.dll AgentService.exe aitstatic.exe AJRouter.dll  
alg.exe altspace.dll amcompat.tlb amsi.dll amsiproxy.dll amstream.dll Analog.Shell.Broker.dll Ana
```

Provide a brief (1–2 sentences) explanation of the results answering the question: How does the image demonstrate that you completed the test?

From the above image, it can be seen that on Kali’s terminal, I ran ‘dir’ windows shell command to list out the files and folders under the current directory.

Test 6: Find Abnormal Network Connections

Summary of test experience:

First, I dumped all the network connections to a text file using the windows.netscan.NetScan plugin of volatility 3. Then from the file, I collected the connection issued by the browser which is msedge.exe. Finally, from the previous result, I looked for the connections issued by the native service host.

Screenshot of test results:

0xbf8c1384aa20	TCPv4	192.168.56.106	49870	13.107.246.254	443	ESTABLISHED	3588	S
earchApp.exe			2023-11-09 20:30:12.000000					
0xbf8c13e65a20	TCPv4	192.168.56.106	49863	20.62.149.92	443	CLOSED	2676	MsMpEng.e
xe			2023-11-09 20:28:26.000000					
0xbf8c13f31010	TCPv4	192.168.56.106	49864	10.0.2.5	1234	ESTABLISHED	8548	p
owershell.exe			2023-11-09 20:28:27.000000					
0xbf8c13f5f010	TCPv4	192.168.56.106	49867	20.50.80.214	443	ESTABLISHED	3588	S
earchApp.exe			2023-11-09 20:30:07.000000					
0xbf8c1412b4e0	TCPv4	192.168.56.106	49869	72.21.81.200	443	ESTABLISHED	3588	S
earchApp.exe			2023-11-09 20:30:12.000000					

Provide a brief (1–2 sentences) explanation of the results answering the question: How does the image demonstrate that you completed the test?

And I found that a powershell is executed from a network connection establishment, which is an unusual thing.