

# Bisection Method

## Problem Set 1

September 18, 2019

### 1 Problem

Estimate root of a polynomial  $f(x) = a_n x^n + a_{n-1} x^{n-1} + \dots + a_1 x + a_0$  using **Bisection** and **False-Position** method. Stop iterations if  $\epsilon_a$  becomes less than  $\epsilon_s$  or *maxitr* no. of iterations are already completed.

### 2 Input

$x_l$  : float (initial lower bound)  
 $x_u$  : float (initial upper bound)  
 $x_t$  : float (true value)  
 $\epsilon_s$  : float (error tolerance)  
*maxitr* : int (maximum no. of iterations allowed)  
 $n$  : int (highest degree of  $f(x)$ )  
*coefficients* : a list of floats (It will contain the coefficients  $a_0, a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$ )

### 3 Output

For each iteration, print  $x_l, x_u, x_r, \epsilon_a, \epsilon_t$   
Print the final estimated root

### 4 calculating $f(x)$

```
function FUNC(x)
     $i \leftarrow 0$ 
     $fun \leftarrow 0$ 
    while  $i \leq n$  do
         $fun \leftarrow fun + coefficients[i] * x^i$ 
         $i \leftarrow i + 1$ 
    end while
end function
```

## 5 Sample Input-Output

### 5.1 Input

$n$	2
$x_l$	5
$x_u$	10
$maxitr$	25
$\epsilon_a$	.003
$x_t$	6.405
$coefficients(x_0, x_1, x_2)$	4.5, 2.5, -0.5

### 5.2 Output

[Click Here](#)

## 6 Important Notes

- Implement using Python programming language
- Be careful about floating point arithmetic
- Be careful in maintaining order of coefficients

## 7 Marks Distribution

- Bisection Method: 6
- False Position Method: 6
- Output: 2
- Submission: 1

## 8 Rules

- You have to submit your code (only .py file) through the submission link provided in the site. The file name will be in the following format:

<Your\_10\_Digit\_Student\_ID>.py

For example, the submitted file name would look like 2016-2-60-108.py if it is submitted by a student having 2016-2-60-108 as student id.

- Any type of plagiarism is strongly forbidden. **No** marks will be given to the students who will be found to be involved in plagiarism (from internet/senior/class- mates code etc.). It does not matter who is the server and who is the client.

## 9 Deadline

Deadline is set at **24 September, 2019 8:00 am**