

```
#include <msp430.h>
```

```
#define CALADC_15V_30C *((unsigned int *)0x1A1A)  
Calibration-30 C //6682  
memory mapping //6684
```

```
// Temperature Sensor  
// See device datasheet for TLV table
```

```
#define CALADC_15V_85C *((unsigned int *)0x1A1C) // Temperature Sensor  
Calibration-High Temperature (85 for Industrial, 105 for Extended)
```

```
volatile long temp1;
```

```
volatile float IntDegF1,light;
```

```
volatile float IntDegC1,motion;
```

```
volatile long temp2;
```

```
volatile float IntDegF2;
```

```
volatile float IntDegC2;
```

```
char result[100];
```

```
int count;
```

```
void uart_init(void);
```

```
void ConfigClocks(void);
```

```
void strreverse(char* begin, char* end);
```

```
void itoa(int value, char* str, int base);
```

```
void Software_Trim();
```

```
void port_init();
```

```
void ConfigureAdc_temp();
```

```
void ConfigureAdc_motion();
```

```
void ConfigureAdc_light();
```

```
void ConfigureAdc_Gas_sensor();
```

```
void initialize_Adc();
```

```
void main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    WDTCTL = WDTPW + WDTHOLD; // Stop watchdog timer
```

```
    PM5CTL0 &= ~LOCKLPM5;
```

```
    int m=0;
```

```
    ConfigClocks();
```

```
    port_init();
```

```
    uart_init();
```

```
    //spi_init();
```

```
    //lcd_init();
```

```
    _delay_cycles(5);           // Wait for ADC Ref to settle
```

```
    while(1){
```

```
        //Transmit a check byte B
```

```
        if(m == 0){
```

```
            _delay_cycles(20000);
```

```
            int account =0;
```

```
result[acount]='B';
```

```
while((UCA1IFG & UCTXIFG)==0);
```

```
UCA1TXBUF = result[acount]; //Transmit the received data.
```

```
m++;
```

```
if(m==1){
```

```
P6DIR |= BIT3; // Set P6.0/LED to output direction
```

```
P6OUT &= ~BIT3;
```

```
//initialize_Adc();
```

```
PMMCTL0_H = PMMPW_H; // Unlock the PMM registers read 2.2.8 &  
2.2.9 form the manual
```

```
PMMCTL2 |= INTREFEN | TSENSOREN | REFVSEL_0; // Enable internal 1.5V  
reference and temperature sensor
```

```
ConfigureAdc_temp();
```

```
ADCCTL0 |= ADCENC + ADCSC +ADCMSC; // Converter Enable, Sampling/conversion  
start
```

```
while((ADCCTL0 & ADCIFG) == 0); // check the Flag, while its low just wait
```

```
delay_cycles(200000);
```

```
temp1 = ADCMEM0; // read the converted data into a variable
```

```
ADCCTL0 &= ~ADCIFG;
```

```
IntDegC1 = (temp1-CALADC_15V_30C)*(85-30)/(CALADC_15V_85C-CALADC_15V_30C)+30;
```

```

if (IntDegC1<30){
    P6OUT |= BIT3;
    //P6OUT &= ~BIT1;
}

```

```

else if (IntDegC1>30)
    P6OUT |= BIT3;
    //P6OUT &= ~BIT0;

```

```

itoa(IntDegC1,result,10);

```

```

acount =0;

```

```

while(result[acount]!='\0')

```

```

{

```

```

    while((UCA1IFG & UCTXIFG)==0); //Wait Unitl the UART
    transmitter is ready //UCTXIFG

```

```

        UCA1TXBUF = result[acount++]; //Transmit the received data.

```

```

}

```

```

m=2;

```

```

if(m==2){

```

```

    P6DIR |= BIT2; // Set P6.0/LED to output direction

```

```

    P6OUT &= ~BIT2;

```

```

    ConfigureAdc_Gas_sensor();

```

```
ADCCTL0 |= ADCENC + ADCSC + ADCMSC;    // Converter Enable,  
Sampling/conversion start
```

```
while((ADCCTL0 & ADCIFG) == 0);    // check the Flag, while its low just wait  
delay_cycles(200000);
```

```
temp1 = ADCMEM0;    // read the converted data into a variable
```

```
ADCCTL0 &= ~ADCIFG;
```

```
IntDegC1 =  
(temp1-CALADC_15V_30C)*(85-30)/(CALADC_15V_85C-CALADC_15V_30C)+30;
```

```
if (IntDegC1<30){  
    P6OUT |= BIT2;  
    //P6OUT &= ~BIT1;  
}
```

```
else if (IntDegC1>30)  
    P6OUT |= BIT2;  
    //P6OUT &= ~BIT0;
```

```
itoa(IntDegC1,result,10);
```

```
acount =0;
```

```
while(result[acount]!='\0')
```

```
{
```

```
while((UCA1IFG & UCTXIFG)==0);    //Wait Unitl the UART  
transmitter is ready //UCTXIFG
```

```
UCA1TXBUF = result[acount++];    //Transmit the received data.
```

```

    }

    m=3;

    if(m==3){

        ConfigureAdc_light();

        P6DIR |= BIT1;                // Set P6.0/LED to output direction

        P6OUT &= ~BIT1;

        ADCCTL0 |= ADCENC + ADCSC +ADCMSC;    // Converter Enable,
        Sampling/conversion start

        while((ADCCTL0 & ADCIFG) == 0);    // check the Flag, while its low just wait

        delay_cycles(200000);

        light = ADCMEM0;                // read the converted data into a variable

        ADCCTL0 &= ~ADCIFG;

        // IntDegC1 =
        (temp1-CALADC_15V_30C)*(85-30)/(CALADC_15V_85C-CALADC_15V_30C)+30;

        if (light<200){

            P6OUT |= BIT1;

            //P6OUT &= ~BIT1;

        }

        else if (light>200)

            P6OUT |= BIT1;

            //P6OUT &= ~BIT0;

```

```

    itoa(light,result,10);

    account =0;

    while(result[account]!='\0')
    {
        while((UCA1IFG & UCTXIFG)==0); //Wait Until the UART
transmitter is ready //UCTXIFG

        UCA1TXBUF = result[account++] ; //Transmit the received data.

    }

    m=4;

```

```

if(m==4){
    ConfigureAdc_motion();

    // Configure GPIO

    P6DIR |= BIT0; // Set P6.0/LED to output direction

    P6OUT &= ~BIT0; // P6.0 LED off

```

```

    // Configure P1.1 as input (for motion sensor)

    P1DIR &= ~BIT1;

    P1REN |= BIT1; // Enable pull-up/pull-down resistor

    P1OUT |= BIT1; // Select pull-up resistor

```

```

if (P1IN & BIT1)
{
    // Motion detected, turn on LED

    P6OUT |= BIT0;

```

```
motion = 1;

P1DIR |= BIT6 | BIT7;           // P1.6 and P1.7 output

P1SEL1 |= BIT6 | BIT7;         // P1.6 and P1.7 options select

// Disable the GPIO power-on default high-impedance mode to activate
// previously configured port settings

PM5CTL0 &= ~LOCKLPM5;
```

```
delay_cycles(5000);
```

else

```
// No motion, turn off LED
```

```
P6OUT &= ~BIT0;

P1DIR &= ~BIT6;           // P1.6 and P1.7 output

P1SEL1 &= ~BIT6;          // P1.6 and P1.7 options select

P1DIR &= ~BIT7;           // P1.6 and P1.7 output

P1SEL1 &= ~BIT7;          // P1.6 and P1.7 options select
```



```
}
```

```
itoa(motion,result,10);
```

```
acount =0;
```

```
while(result[acount]!='\0')
```

```
{
```

```
while((UCA1IFG & UCTXIFG)==0); //Wait Until  
the UART transmitter is ready //UCTXIFG
```

```
UCA1TXBUF = result[acount++] ; //Transmit the  
received data.
```

```
}
```

```
m=1;
```

```
}
```

```
}//m=4
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}//m=1
```

```
}//while
```

```
}//main
```

```
void uart_init(void){
```

```
UCA1CTLW0 |= UCSWRST;
```

```
UCA1CTLW0 |= UCSSEL__SMCLK;
```

```
UCA1BRW = 8; // 115200
```

```

UCA1MCTLW = 0xD600;

UCA1CTLW0 &= ~UCSWRST;           // Initialize eUSCI

UCA1IE |= UCRXIE;                // Enable USCI_A0 RX interrupt
}

void ConfigClocks(void)
{

    CSCTL3 = SELREF__REFOCLK;      // Set REFO as FLL reference source

    CSCTL1 = DCOFTRIMEN_1 | DCOFTRIM0 | DCOFTRIM1 | DCORSEL_0; // DCOFTRIM=3,
    DCO Range = 1MHz

    CSCTL2 = FLLD_0 + 30;          // DCODIV = 1MHz

    __delay_cycles(3);

    __bic_SR_register(SCG0);       // Enable FLL

    Software_Trim();               // Software Trim to get the best DCOFTRIM value

    CSCTL4 = SELMS__DCOCLKDIV | SELA__REFOCLK; // set default REFO(~32768Hz) as
    ACLK source, ACLK = 32768Hz

    // default DCODIV as MCLK and SMCLK source

}

void strreverse(char* begin, char* end) // Function to reverse the order of the ASCII char
array elements

{

    char aux;

    while(end>begin)

        aux=*end, *end--=*begin, *begin++=aux;

```

```
}
```

```
void itoa(int value, char* str, int base) { //Function to convert the signed int to an ASCII char array
```

```
    static char num[] = "0123456789abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz";
```

```
    char* wstr=str;
```

```
    int sign;
```

```
    // Validate that base is between 2 and 35 (inlcusive)
```

```
    if (base<2 || base>35){
```

```
*wstr='\0';
```

```
return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    // Get magnitude and th value
```

```
    sign=value;
```

```
    if (sign < 0)
```

```
value = -value;
```

```
do // Perform interger-to-string conversion.
```

```
*wstr++ = num[value%base]; //create the next number in converse by taking the modulus
```

```
while(value/=base); // stop when you get a 0 for the quotient
```

```
if(sign<0) //attch sign character, if needed
```

```
*wstr++='-';
```

```
    *wstr='\0'; //Attach a null character at end of char array. The string is in revers order at this point
```

```
    strreverse(str,wstr-1); // Reverse string
```

```
}
```

```
void port_init(){
```

```
    P6DIR |= BIT0|BIT1|BIT2|BIT3; // P1.6 outputs
```

```
    P6OUT |= BIT0;
```

```
    P1SEL0 |= BIT6 | BIT7;           // set 2-UART pin as second function
```

```
    P4SEL0 |= BIT2 | BIT3;           // set 2-UART pin as second function
```

```
    P4SEL1 &= ~BIT2;                 // set 2-UART pin as second function
```

```
    P4SEL1 &= ~ BIT3;                 // set 2-UART pin as second function
```

```
    // Configure GPIO
```

```
    P6DIR |= BIT0;                   // Set P6.0/LED to output direction
```

```
    P6OUT &= ~BIT0;                  // P6.0 LED off
```

```
    // Configure P1.1 as input (for motion sensor)
```

```
    P1DIR &= ~BIT1;
```

```
    P1REN |= BIT1; // Enable pull-up/pull-down resistor
```

```
    P1OUT |= BIT1; // Select pull-up resistor
```

```
    P1DIR &= ~BIT6;                 // P1.6 and P1.7 output
```

```
    P1SEL1 &= ~BIT6;                 // P1.6 and P1.7 options select
```

```
    P1DIR &= ~BIT7;                 // P1.6 and P1.7 output
```

```

        P1SEL1 &= ~BIT7;           // P1.6 and P1.7 options select
    }

void Software_Trim()
{
    unsigned int oldDcoTap = 0xffff;
    unsigned int newDcoTap = 0xffff;
    unsigned int newDcoDelta = 0xffff;
    unsigned int bestDcoDelta = 0xffff;
    unsigned int csCtl0Copy = 0;
    unsigned int csCtl1Copy = 0;
    unsigned int csCtl0Read = 0;
    unsigned int csCtl1Read = 0;
    unsigned int dcoFreqTrim = 3;
    unsigned char endLoop = 0;

    do
    {
        CSCTL0 = 0x100;           // DCO Tap = 256
    do
    {
        CSCTL7 &= ~DCOFFG;       // Clear DCO fault flag
    }while (CSCTL7 & DCOFFG);    // Test DCO fault flag

```

```
//__delay_cycles((unsigned int)3000 * MCLK_FREQ_MHZ);// Wait FLL lock status  
(FLLUNLOCK) to be stable
```

```
// Suggest to wait 24 cycles of divided FLL reference clock
```

```
while((CSCTL7 & (FLLUNLOCK0 | FLLUNLOCK1)) && ((CSCTL7 & DCOFFG) == 0));
```

```
csCtl0Read = CSCTL0;          // Read CSCTL0
```

```
csCtl1Read = CSCTL1;          // Read CSCTL1
```

```
oldDcoTap = newDcoTap;        // Record DCOTAP value of last time
```

```
newDcoTap = csCtl0Read & 0x01ff;    // Get DCOTAP value of this time
```

```
dcoFreqTrim = (csCtl1Read & 0x0070)>>4; // Get DCOFTRIM value
```

```
if(newDcoTap < 256)            // DCOTAP < 256
```

```
{
```

```
    newDcoDelta = 256 - newDcoTap;    // Delta value between DCPTAP and 256
```

```
    if((oldDcoTap != 0xffff) && (oldDcoTap >= 256)) // DCOTAP cross 256
```

```
        endLoop = 1;                // Stop while loop
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        dcoFreqTrim--;
```

```
        CSCTL1 = (csCtl1Read & (~DCOFTRIM)) | (dcoFreqTrim<<4);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
else                            // DCOTAP >= 256
```

```
{
```

```
    newDcoDelta = newDcoTap - 256;    // Delta value between DCPTAP and 256
```

```

    if(oldDcoTap < 256)           // DCOTAP cross 256

        endLoop = 1;             // Stop while loop

    else

    {

        dcoFreqTrim++;

        CSCTL1 = (csCtl1Read & (~DCOFTRIM)) | (dcoFreqTrim<<4);

    }

}

if(newDcoDelta < bestDcoDelta)   // Record DCOTAP closest to 256

{

    csCtl0Copy = csCtl0Read;

    csCtl1Copy = csCtl1Read;

    bestDcoDelta = newDcoDelta;

}

}while(endLoop == 0);           // Poll until endLoop == 1

CSCTL0 = csCtl0Copy;            // Reload locked DCOTAP

CSCTL1 = csCtl1Copy;            // Reload locked DCOFTRIM

while(CSCTL7 & (FLLUNLOCK0 | FLLUNLOCK1)); // Poll until FLL is locked

}

```

// Configure ADC Temperature

```

void ConfigureAdc_temp(){

    ADCCTL0 |= ADCSHT_8 | ADCON;           // ADC ON,temperature sample
    period>30us

    ADCCTL1 |= ADCSHP;                     // s/w trig, single ch/conv, MODOSC

    ADCCTL2 &= ~ADCRES;                    // clear ADCRES in ADCCTL

    ADCCTL2 |= ADCRES_2;                   // 12-bit conversion results

    ADCMCTL0 |= ADCSREF_1 | ADCINCH_12;    // ADC input ch A12 => temp
    sense

    ADCMCTL0 |= ADCSREF_1 | ADCINCH_2;

    ADCIE |=ADCIE0;

}

```

// Configure Motion

```

void ConfigureAdc_motion(){

    ADCCTL0 &= ~ADCENC;

    ADCCTL0 |= ADCSHT_8 | ADCON;           // ADC ON,temperature sample
    period>30us

    ADCCTL1 |= ADCSHP|ADCCONSEQ_1;        // s/w trig, single ch/conv,
    MODOSC

    ADCCTL2 &= ~ADCRES;                    // clear ADCRES in ADCCTL

    ADCCTL2 |= ADCRES_2;                   // 12-bit conversion results

    ADCMCTL0 |= ADCSREF_1 | ADCINCH_1;    // ADC input ch A12 => temp sense

    ADCIE |=ADCIE0;

}

```

// Configure Light


```

void ConfigureAdc_light(){

    ADCCTL0 &= ~ADCENC;

    ADCCTL0 |= ADCSHT_8 | ADCON;           // ADC ON,temperature sample
    period>30us

    ADCCTL1 |= ADCSHP|ADCCONSEQ_1;        // s/w trig, single ch/conv,
    MODOSC

    ADCCTL2 &= ~ADCRES;                   // clear ADCRES in ADCCTL

    ADCCTL2 |= ADCRES_2;                  // 12-bit conversion results

    ADCMCTL0 |= ADCSREF_1 | ADCINCH_4;    // ADC input ch A12 => temp sense

    ADCIE |=ADCIE0;

}

```

// Configure Gas Sensor

```

void ConfigureAdc_Gas_sensor(){

    ADCCTL0 &= ~ADCENC;

    ADCCTL0 |= ADCSHT_8 | ADCON;           // ADC ON,temperature sample
    period>30us

    ADCCTL1 |= ADCSHP|ADCCONSEQ_1;        // s/w trig, single ch/conv,
    MODOSC

    ADCCTL2 &= ~ADCRES;                   // clear ADCRES in ADCCTL

    ADCCTL2 |= ADCRES_2;                  // 12-bit conversion results

    ADCMCTL0 |= ADCSREF_1 | ADCINCH_3;    // ADC input ch A12 => temp sense

    ADCIE |=ADCIE0;

}

```

```

void initialize_Adc(){

```

```
ADCCTL0 &= ~ADCIFG; //CLEAR FLAG
ADCMEM0=0x00000000;

//ADCAE0=0x00;

ADCCTL0=0x0000;
ADCCTL1=0x0000;
}
```