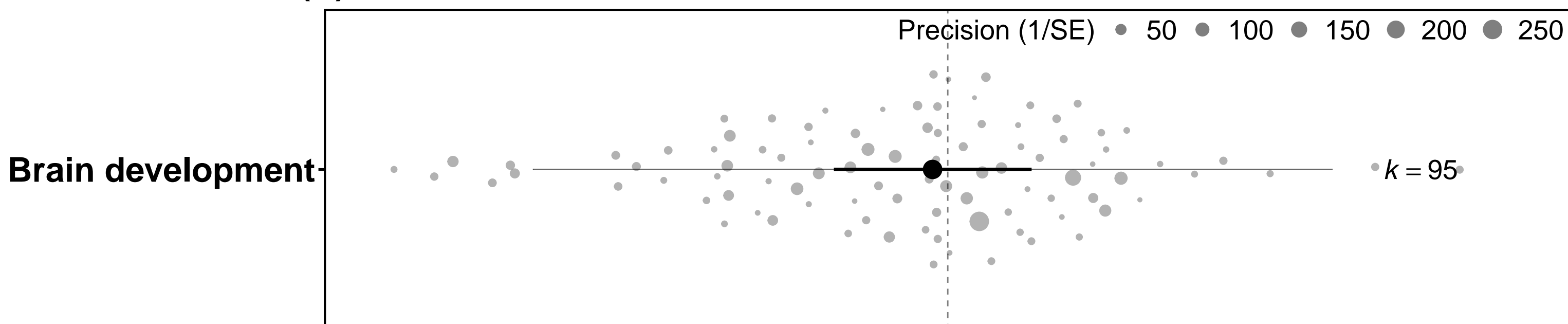
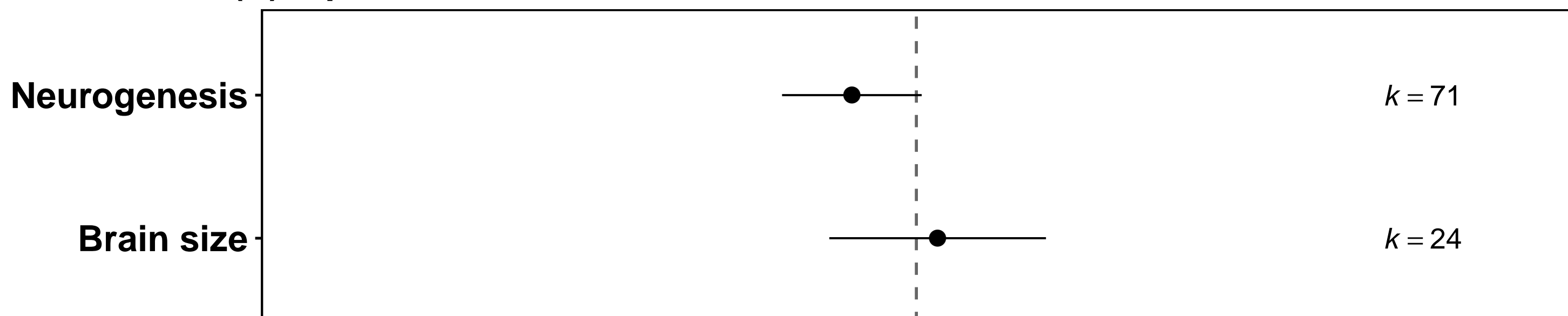


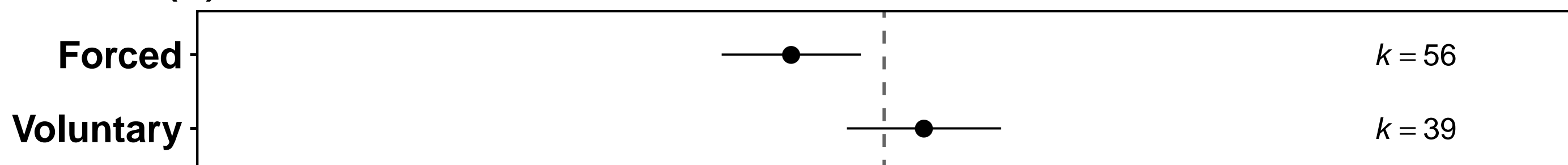
(A) Overall trait variation



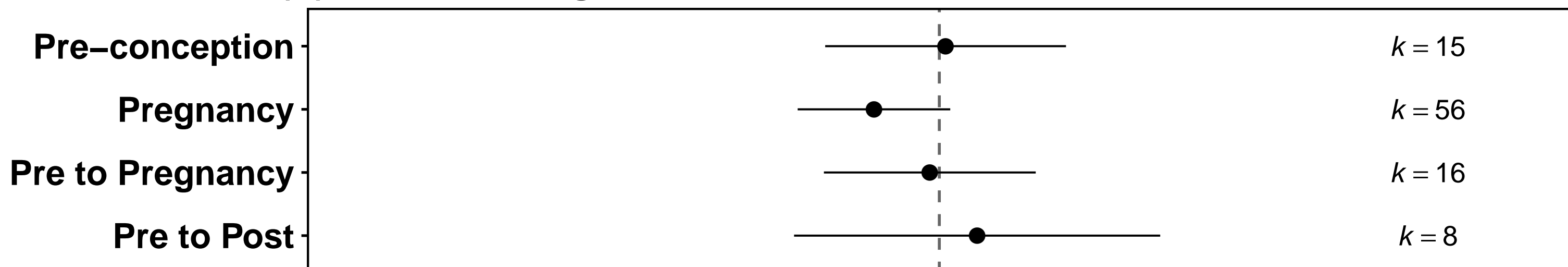
(B) Specific traits



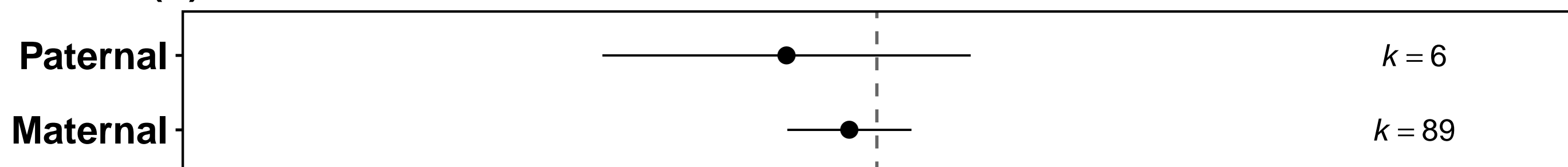
(C) Exercise mode



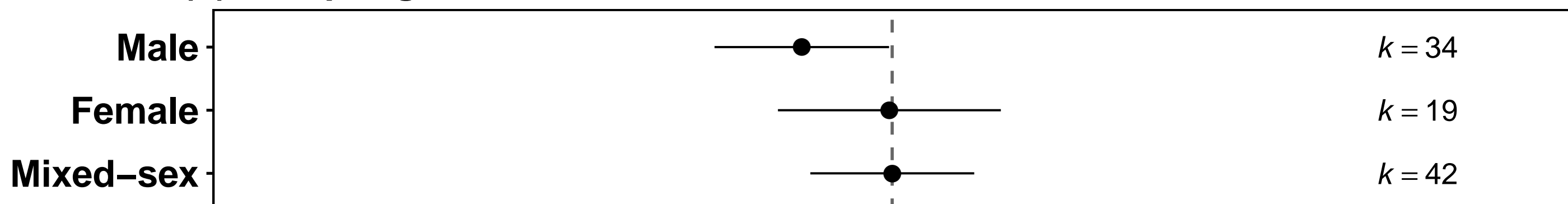
(D) Exercise timing



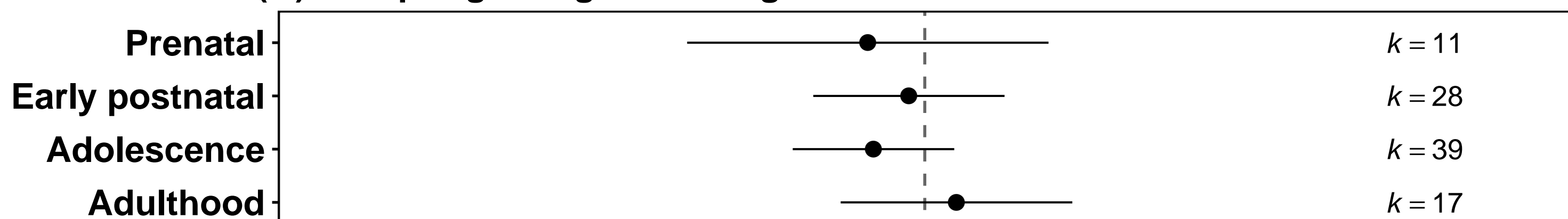
(E) Exercised sex



(F) Offspring sex



(G) Offspring ontogenetic stage



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Inter-individual difference (lnCVR)