

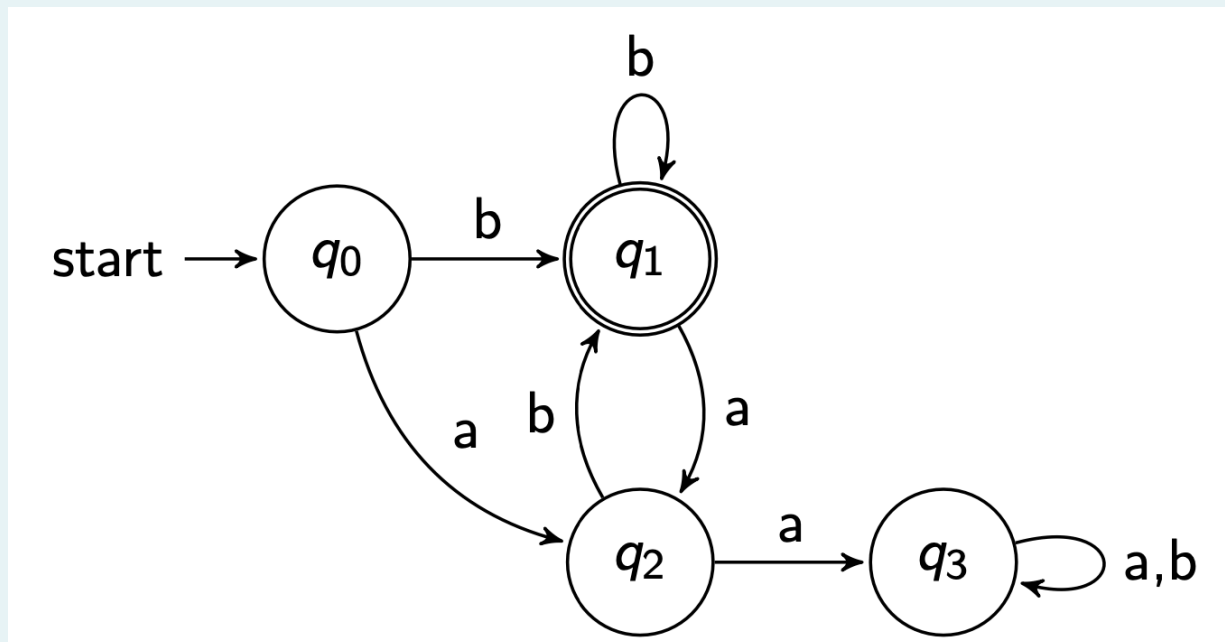
<b>Started on</b>	Thursday, 16 February 2023, 4:01 PM
<b>State</b>	Finished
<b>Completed on</b>	Thursday, 16 February 2023, 4:10 PM
<b>Time taken</b>	9 mins 56 secs
<b>Grade</b>	4.00 out of 5.00 (80%)

### Question 1

Correct

Mark 0.50 out of 0.50

Which of the following languages over the  $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$  fully describes the represented FSA?



- ☐ a.  $L = \{x \in \Sigma^* \mid x \text{ starts with } a\}$
- ☒ b.  $L = \{x \in \Sigma^* \mid x \text{ ends with } b \text{ and does not contain the substring } aa\}$  ✓
- ☐ c.  $L = \{x \in \Sigma^* \mid x \text{ ends with } ab\}$
- ☐ d.  $L = \{x \in \Sigma^* \mid x \text{ ends with } b\}$

The correct answer is:  $L = \{x \in \Sigma^* \mid x \text{ ends with } b \text{ and does not contain the substring } aa\}$

### Question 2

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 0.50

Which statement is correct?

- ☐  $\{\epsilon\}$  is a language over any alphabet
- ☒ If language  $L$  has at least 1 nonempty word, Then  $L^*$  is an infinite language. ✖
- ☐ All of the above
- ☐ None of the above

The correct answer is:

All of the above

### Question 3

Correct

Mark 0.50 out of 0.50

Which statements about FSA is/are TRUE?

- ☒ a. A "trap" state cannot be final ✔
- ☐ b. FSA is more powerful than Turing Machine
- ☐ c. The initial state cannot be a final state at the same time
- ☒ d. An FSA should have a finite set of states ✔
- ☒ e. An FSA with a total transition function is called complete ✔

The correct answers are:

An FSA with a total transition function is called complete,

A "trap" state cannot be final,

An FSA should have a finite set of states

Question 4

Correct

Mark 0.50 out of 0.50

Set U contains the letters in the word "INNOPOLIS". Which of the following is/are set U?

- ☐  $U = \{i, n, n, o, p, l, i, s\}$
- ☒  $U = \{I, N, N, O, P, O, L, I, S\}$  ✓
- ☒  $U = \{S, I, O, P, N, L\}$  ✓
- ☐ All of the above
- ☐ None of the above

The correct answers are:

$U = \{I, N, N, O, P, O, L, I, S\},$

$U = \{S, I, O, P, N, L\}$

Question 5

Correct

Mark 0.50 out of 0.50

Let  $L = \{0, 01, 001\}$ . Find  $L^2$

- ☒  $\{00, 001, 0001, 010, 0101, 01001, 0010, 00101, 001001\}$  ✓
- ☐  $\{00, 001, 0001, 010, 0101, 01001, 0010, 00101, 001111\}$
- ☐  $\{00, 0101, 001001\}$
- ☐ All of above
- ☐ None of above

The correct answer is:

$\{00, 001, 0001, 010, 0101, 01001, 0010, 00101, 001001\}$

Question 6

Correct

Mark 0.50 out of 0.50

The full string of  $(10)^3$  is...

- ☐ 010101
- ☐ 000111
- ☐ 111000
- ☒ 101010 ✓
- ☐ All of the above

The correct answer is:

101010

Question 7

Correct

Mark 0.50 out of 0.50

If  $U = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$  and  $V = \{2, 3, 5, 7\}$ , what is  $U \cap V$ ?

- ☒  $\{3, 5, 7\}$  ✓
- ☐  $\{1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$
- ☐  $\{1, 7, 9\}$
- ☐  $\emptyset$
- ☐  $\{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$

The correct answer is:

$\{3, 5, 7\}$

Question 8

Correct

Mark 0.50 out of 0.50

$A \subseteq B$  means that...

- ☐ A and B have exactly the same elements
- ☐  $A = B$
- ☒ Every element of A is an element of B ✓
- ☐ Every element of B is an element of A
- ☐ A and B have the same number of elements

The correct answer is:

Every element of A is an element of B

Question 9

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 0.50

If  $L^* = L$ , then which of those is L?

- ☐  $L = \{0, 1, 00, 11, 000, 111, \dots\}$
- ☒  $L = \{w \mid w \in \Sigma^*, |w| \geq 1\}$  ✗
- ☐  $L = \{w \mid w \in \Sigma^*, |w| = 5\}$
- ☐  $L = \{w \mid w \in \Sigma^*, |w| = 2\}$
- ☐  $L = \{0, 1\}^*$

The correct answer is:

$L = \{0, 1\}^*$

Question 10

Correct

Mark 0.50 out of 0.50

For a set A, the power set  $P(A)$  has exactly  $2^n$  elements, where n is the cardinality of A

Select one:

- ☒ True ✓
- ☐ False

The correct answer is 'True'.

