



Secure Sockets

Part 4 – TLS Handshake

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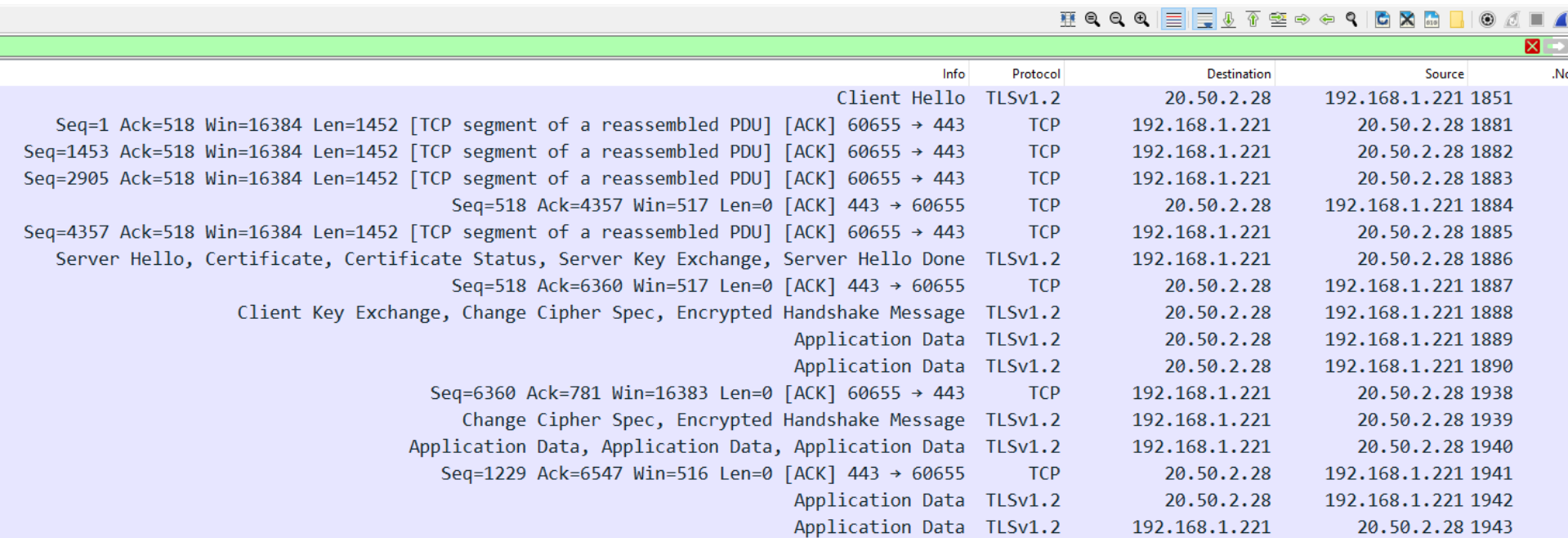
Part 4 – TLS Handshake

- ▶ Records
- ▶ RSA Handshake
- ▶ Diffie Helman Handshake
- ▶ Session Resumption
- ▶ Extensions
 - Server Name Indication
 - Session Tickets
 - OCSP Stapling
- ▶ TLS Decryption



Records

- ▶ Handshake – Client Hello, Server Hello
- ▶ Change Cipher Spec
- ▶ Application Data
- ▶ Alert



| | Info | Protocol | Destination | Source | .No |
|--|--------------|----------|---------------|---------------|------|
| | Client Hello | TLSv1.2 | 20.50.2.28 | 192.168.1.221 | 1851 |
| Seq=1 Ack=518 Win=16384 Len=1452 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU] [ACK] 60655 → 443 | | TCP | 192.168.1.221 | 20.50.2.28 | 1881 |
| Seq=1453 Ack=518 Win=16384 Len=1452 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU] [ACK] 60655 → 443 | | TCP | 192.168.1.221 | 20.50.2.28 | 1882 |
| Seq=2905 Ack=518 Win=16384 Len=1452 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU] [ACK] 60655 → 443 | | TCP | 192.168.1.221 | 20.50.2.28 | 1883 |
| Seq=518 Ack=4357 Win=517 Len=0 [ACK] 443 → 60655 | | TCP | 20.50.2.28 | 192.168.1.221 | 1884 |
| Seq=4357 Ack=518 Win=16384 Len=1452 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU] [ACK] 60655 → 443 | | TCP | 192.168.1.221 | 20.50.2.28 | 1885 |
| Server Hello, Certificate, Certificate Status, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done | | TLSv1.2 | 192.168.1.221 | 20.50.2.28 | 1886 |
| Seq=518 Ack=6360 Win=517 Len=0 [ACK] 443 → 60655 | | TCP | 20.50.2.28 | 192.168.1.221 | 1887 |
| Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message | | TLSv1.2 | 20.50.2.28 | 192.168.1.221 | 1888 |
| Application Data | | TLSv1.2 | 20.50.2.28 | 192.168.1.221 | 1889 |
| Application Data | | TLSv1.2 | 20.50.2.28 | 192.168.1.221 | 1890 |
| Seq=6360 Ack=781 Win=16383 Len=0 [ACK] 60655 → 443 | | TCP | 192.168.1.221 | 20.50.2.28 | 1938 |
| Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message | | TLSv1.2 | 192.168.1.221 | 20.50.2.28 | 1939 |
| Application Data, Application Data, Application Data | | TLSv1.2 | 192.168.1.221 | 20.50.2.28 | 1940 |
| Seq=1229 Ack=6547 Win=516 Len=0 [ACK] 443 → 60655 | | TCP | 20.50.2.28 | 192.168.1.221 | 1941 |
| Application Data | | TLSv1.2 | 20.50.2.28 | 192.168.1.221 | 1942 |
| Application Data | | TLSv1.2 | 192.168.1.221 | 20.50.2.28 | 1943 |

Record Types

- ▶ 20 Change Cipher Spec – start encrypting
- ▶ 21 Alert – Warning / Fatal
 - Handshake failed
 - Certificate expired
 - Etc.
- ▶ 22 Handshake
 - Sub-record types
- ▶ 23 Application Data

Application Data

▶ C.I.A

- Confidentiality – Symmetric Encryption
- Integrity + Authentication – Message Auth. Code (MAC)

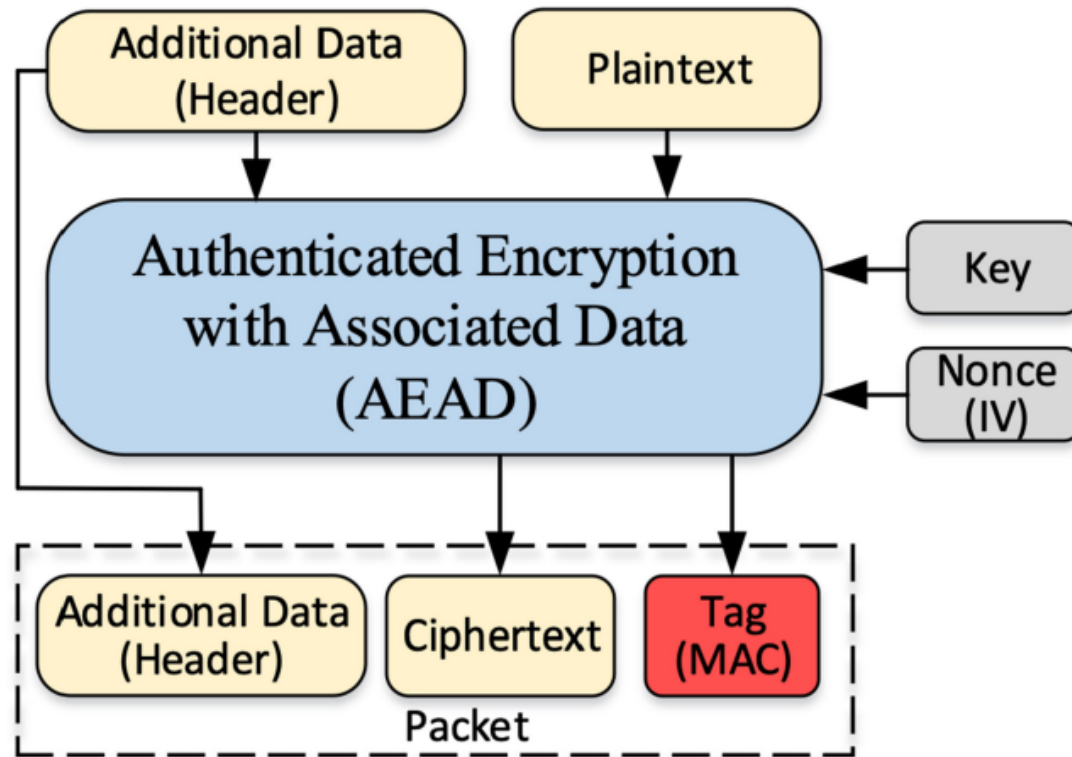
| 23 | Version | Length |
|---|---------|--------|
| <pre><!DOCTYPE html> <html> <head> <title>Hello, World!</title> </head> <body> <h1>Hello, World!</h1> </body> </html></pre> | | |

Application Data

- ▶ MAC then Encrypt
 - MAC: Header & Data
 - Add Padding
 - Encrypt
 - Padding is not authenticated

| 23 | Version | Length |
|---|---------|--------|
| <pre> 0100100001010010100101001010 <!DOCTYPE HTML> 1010010101010010101010101 <html> 01101111011110000101 000000001010100101010101 </html> 010101000101000100100100 </head> 10111111000000000000100 <body> 00000000000000000001110 </body> 010100001010010100101010 </html> 01111111000001010 01000000101010010001001 001010010100100001 10111 010010100101010101010101 padding </pre> | | |

AEAD – Auth. Encryption with Associated Data



Application Data

- ▶ MAC and Encrypt
- ▶ AEAD –
 - Header – MAC only
 - Data – Auth. + Enc.
- ▶ Used in:
 - Some TLS v1.2
 - TLS v1.3

| 23 | Version | Length |
|---|---------|--------|
| 01010001010010100101001010 <!DOCTYPE html> 1010010101010010101010101 </html> 0101011111011110000101 <head> 00000001010101001010010 <title>Hello, World!</title> 01010100101000100100100100 </head> 101111111000000000000100 <body> 0000000000000000000101110 <h1>Hello, World!</h1> 10101000010100101001010 </body> 01010111111111000001010 </html> 01000000101010010001011 10101010111110001111001 11011010111001100010001 | | |

TLS Handshake– RSA version

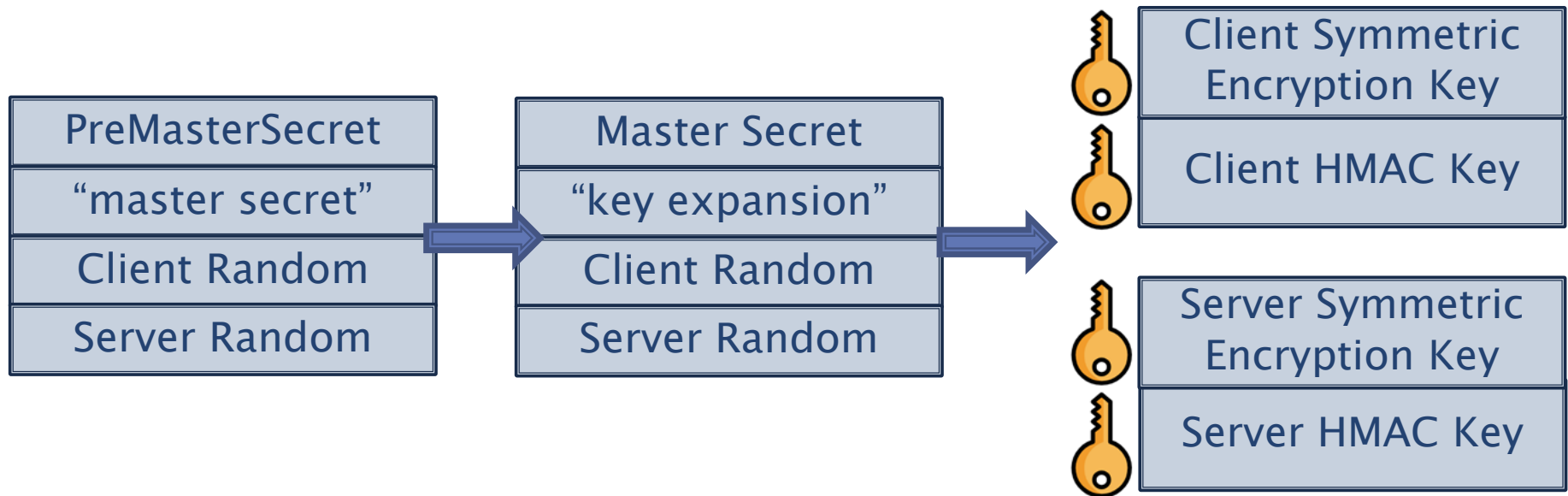


Exercise

- ▶ Create a Wireshark filter to filter only handshakes where the server chose RSA for key-exchange
- ▶ Solution:
 - `tls.handshake.type == 2 and (tls.handshake.ciphersuite == 0x003c or tls.handshake.ciphersuite == 0x003d or tls.handshake.ciphersuite == 0x009c or tls.handshake.ciphersuite == 0x009d)`

Client Key Exchange

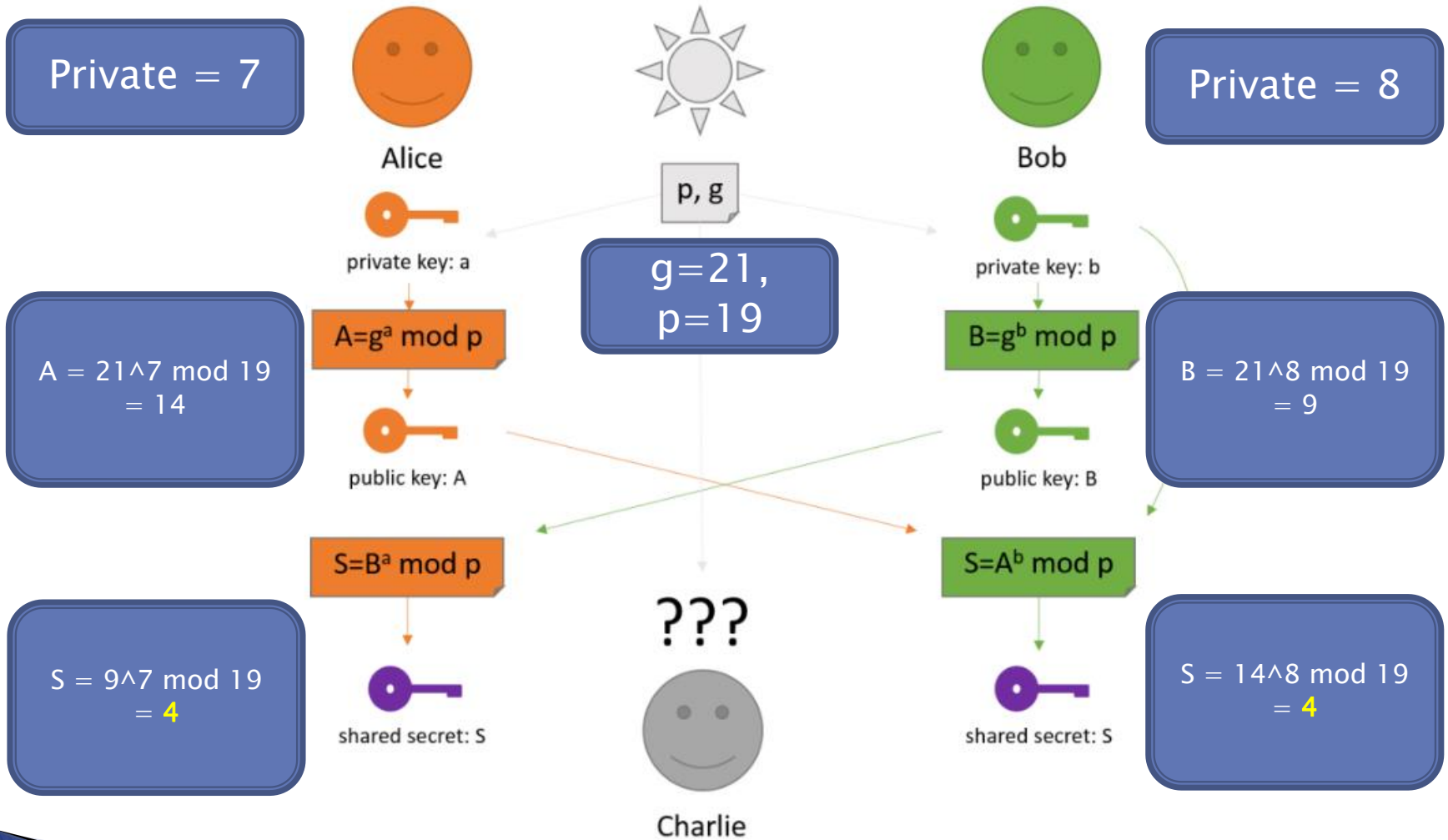
- ▶ Random PreMasterSecret
 - Encrypted with Server's Public Key



Handshake Finished



DH Algorithm



TLS Handshake- DH version

