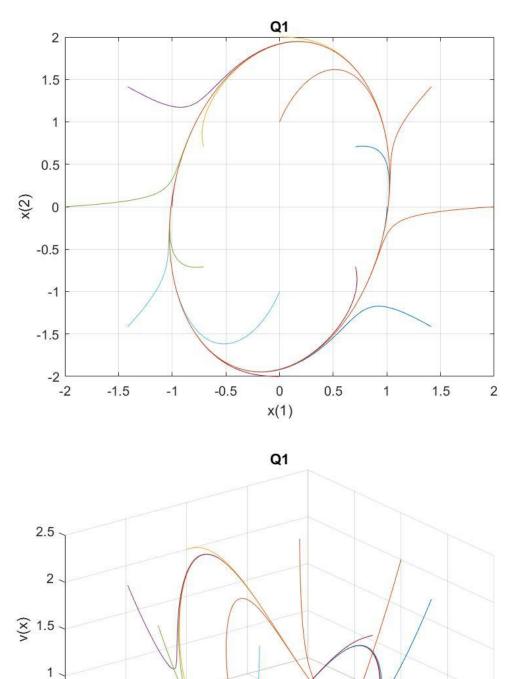
## 現代控制理論 HW3

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(c) 在limit cycle内( $4x_1^2+x_2^2-4<0$ ),Vdot(x)>0,不穩定。 在limit cycle外( $4x_1^2+x_2^2-4>0$ ),Vdot(x)恆負,為Lyapunov穩定。 (d)



0.5 2 1 0 x(2) -2 -2 x(1)

16 種初始值  $X_0$  = [cosθ , sinθ ]\*r , θ 分別為:0,π /4, π /2, 3π /4, π , 5π /4, 3π /2, 7π /4 ∘ r 為 1,2 ∘

$$V=0.5(x_1^2+x_2^2)^2$$

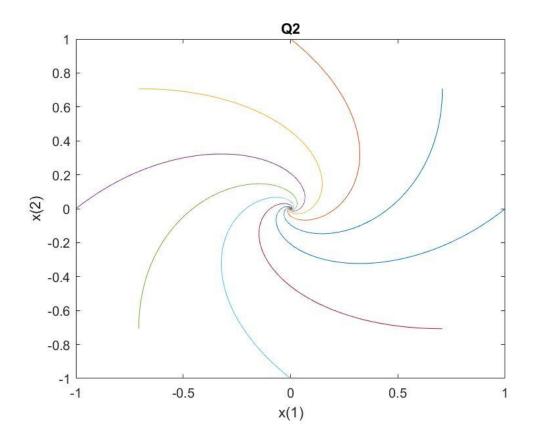
V\_dot

$$=x_1*x_1_dot+x_2*x_2_dot$$

$$=x_1x_2-x_1^2(4x_1^2+x_2^2-4)+ux_1-x_1x_2-x_2^2(4x_1^2+x_2^2-4)+ux_2$$

=-
$$(4x_1^2+x_2^2-4)(x_1^2+x_2^2)+u(x_1^2+x_2^2)$$

(2)



初始值  $X_0 = [\cos\theta , \sin\theta ]^*1$ , $\theta$  分別為: $0,\pi$  /4,  $\pi$  /2,  $3\pi$  /4,  $\pi$  ,  $5\pi$  /4,  $3\pi$  /2,  $7\pi$  /4。

```
Matlab code for Q1:
clear;clc;
num=8;
v = zeros(10000, 3);
for n=1:2 %x(0) inside or outside of the limit cycle
   for j=1:num % 8 kinds of x(0)
      theta=j*(2*pi/num);
       xlarray(1) = real(n*exp(li*theta));
       x2array(1) = imag(n*exp(1i*theta));
       for i=1:10000-1
          x(1) = x1array(i); x(2) = x2array(i);
          v(i) = 0.5*(x(1)*x(1)+x(2)*x(2)); %v(x1,x2) = 0.5(x1^2+x2^2)
          x1dot=x(2)-(4*x(1)*x(1)+x(2)*x(2)-4)*x(1);
          x2dot=-x(1)-(4*x(1)*x(1)+x(2)*x(2)-4)*x(2);
          x1array(i+1) = x(1) + x1dot*0.001;
          x2array(i+1) = x(2) + x2dot*0.001;
       end
       xlabel('x(1)');
       ylabel('x(2)');
       zlabel('v(x)');
       time=1:10000-1;
       xt=x1array(time);
       yt=x2array(time);
       zt=v(time);
      plot3(xt,yt,zt);
       grid on;
       title('Q1');
      hold on;
  end
end
```

```
Matlab code for Q2:
clear;clc;
num=8;
for j=1:num
   theta=j*(2*pi/num);
   xlarray(1) = real(1*exp(1i*theta));
   x2array(1) = imag(1*exp(1i*theta));
   for i=1:10000
      x(1) = x1array(i); x(2) = x2array(i);
       u = ((4*x(1)*x(1)+x(2)*x(2)-4)-1);
      x1dot=x(2)-(4*x(1)*x(1)+x(2)*x(2)-4)*x(1)+u*x(1);
       x2dot=-x(1)-(4*x(1)*x(1)+x(2)*x(2)-4)*x(2)+u*x(2);
       x1array(i+1) = x(1) + x1dot*0.001;
       x2array(i+1)=x(2)+x2dot*0.001;
  end
   xlabel('x(1)');
   ylabel('x(2)');
   plot(x1array, x2array);
   title('Q2');
  hold on;
end
```