



2017

Information Retrieval and Extraction Project 2

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Relation Extraction

Given **Dream of the Red Chamber** and a pair of entities, can you infer the relationship between the two entities?



- ✓ Resource: 紅樓夢
- ✓ 12 Relations:
祖孫/ 母子/ 母女/ 父子/ 父女/ 兄弟姊妹/ 夫妻/ 姑叔舅姨甥侄/ 遠親/ 主僕/ 師徒/ 居處
- ✓ Ex: (賈代化, 賈敷) = 父子

賈代化襲了官，也養了兩個兒子：長名賈敷，至八九歲上便死了，只剩了次子賈敬襲了官，如今一味好道，只愛燒丹煉汞，餘者一概不在心上。



Data Format



Dream_of_the_Red _Chamber.txt

Novel download from:
<http://www.speedy7.com/cn/stguru/big5/redmansions.htm>



train.txt & test.txt

ID	Entity1	Entity2	Relation
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Separated by Tab

Ex:
1 賈演 賈源 兄弟姊妹
2 賈源 賈寶玉 祖孫



Dream_of_the_Red_Ch amber_seg.txt

Novel already segment and has POS tag

Ex:
此_Nh 開_VHC 卷_Na 第_Nes 一_Neu 回
_Nf 也_T 。_Po 作_VC 者_T8 自_Dh 云
_VE

Download from:
<http://lingcorpus.iis.sinica.edu.tw/kiwi/pkiwi/index.html>

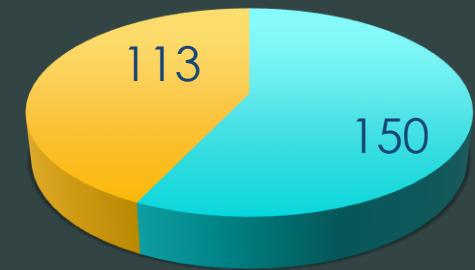
3

Evaluation

$$\text{Accuracy} = (\# \text{ pairs correctly answered}) / (\# \text{ test pairs})$$

Data

The accuracy would be 33.63% for a classifier that always predicted the majority class.



■ Train ■ Test



Report

✓ Report

- Language: Chinese or English (Be clear in meaning!)
- Pages: no more than 6 (with readable font size)
- Format: PDF
- Must include:
 - Name and student ID of each group member
 - Agree to share your report with your classmates? (YES/NO)
 - Will appear in 作業觀摩
 - Methodology
 - Experiments
 - Discussions

✓ Code

- Describe your code
 - write the proper comment for each part and function

Uncommented Code

```
city=raw_input("Enter a city: ")
while city[-1]==" ":
    city = city[:-1]
temp=raw_input("Enter a temperature in Farenheit: ")
temp = float(temp)
temp = (temp - 32.0)*(100.0/180.0)
temp = round(temp,3)
temp = str(temp)
print "In "+city+" it is "+temp+" degrees Celcius!"
```

Commented Code

```
#Alyssa P. Hacker
#fah_to_celsius.py

#collect a city name from user
city=raw_input("Enter a city: ")

#truncate whitespace
while city[-1]==" ":
    city = city[:-1]

#collect a temp from user
temp=raw_input("Enter a temperature in Farenheit: ")

#convert string to float
temp = float(temp)

#convert Farenheit temp to Celsius temp
temp = (temp - 32.0)*(100.0/180.0)

#truncate to 3 decimal places
temp = round(temp,3)

#recast as string so we can concatenate
temp = str(temp)

#print result!
print "In "+city+" it is "+temp+" degrees Celcius!"
```

✓ Format

- Project2_team_<team number>.zip
 - Report_team_<team number>.pdf
 - Code_team_<team number>
 - readme.txt (description of each script)
 - *script*₁
 - ...
 - *script*_n

Ex:

- Project2_team_0.zip
 - Report_team_0.pdf
 - Code_team_0
 - readme.txt
 - main.py

- Deadline: **2018/01/05 23:59**
- Upload to CEIBA
 - One submission per group
- Grading:
 - Performance: 30%
 - Report: 70%

✓ Possible Directions

- As a pattern extraction problem
 - Consider the order of the two entities in sentences
 - Consider syntactic structure of the sentences
 - Select words/phrases that discriminate specific property from others
 - ...
- As a classification problem
 - 12 properties → 12 classes
 - Features from sentence instances
 - Features from entity itself (type=Person/Place, known relations with others, ...)
 - ...

✓ Baseline Algorithm – 45.53%

for each entity pair:

 for each sentence:

 if two entity in sentence:

 extract this sentence

 break

 elif two entity in context:# context = three sentences

 extract context

 break

 else:

 extract two sentences that two entities first occur

 break

After extracting sentences, we sum up word vectors by equal weight as features of entities pairs, and classify entities pairs into 12 relations by Random Forest classifier.

A traditional Chinese landscape painting in a faded, monochromatic style. It depicts a serene scene with a river or lake in the foreground where a small boat with three people is moving. The middle ground features a large, craggy rock formation on the left and a cluster of traditional Chinese buildings with tiled roofs on the right. Several figures are visible: some standing near the rocks, others near the buildings, and one person in a boat. The background shows distant, misty mountains. The overall atmosphere is peaceful and scholarly.

Have Fun