

The 36<sup>th</sup> Annual  
ACM International Collegiate  
Programming Contest  
Asia Regional - Daejeon

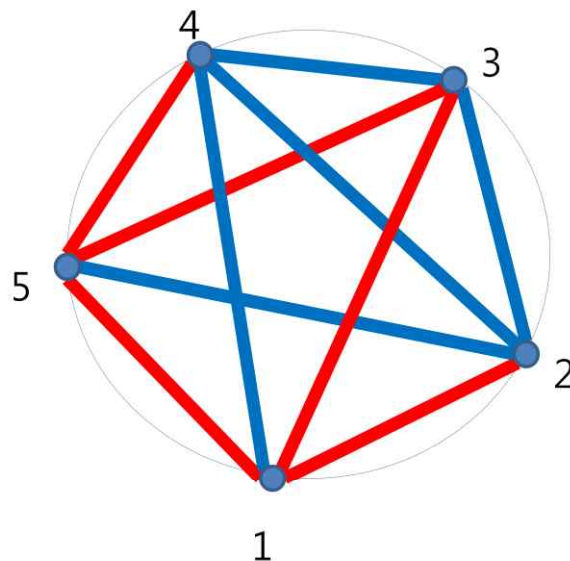


## Problem H Neon Sign

JungHeum recently opened a restaurant called ‘Triangle’ and has ordered the following neon sign for his restaurant. The neon sign has  $N$  corners positioned on the circumference of a circle, and  $N * (N - 1) / 2$  luminous tubes that connect the corners. There are only two colors for luminous tubes, red and blue.

JungHeum wants the sign to show only one shape of a triangle at a time, whose luminous tubes colors are same, continuously. Hence, he wants to know the number of uni-color triangles.

For example, the following neon sign has only two uni-color triangles (1, 3, 5) and (2, 3, 4).



Given the number of corners of the neon sign and the colors of the luminous tubes in the sign, write a program that finds the number of uni-color triangles.

### Input

Your program is to read from standard input. The input consists of  $T$  test cases. The number of test cases  $T$  is given in the first line of the input. Each test case starts with an integer  $N$  ( $3 \leq N \leq 1,000$ ), which represents the number of corners of the neon sign. In the following  $N-1$  lines, the information about the color of the luminous tubes are given. For the  $i$ -th line of these lines, the color information of the luminous tubes that connect corner  $i$  to corners from corner  $i+1$  to  $N$  are given. Note that the color red is represented as 1 and the color blue is represented as 0.

### Output

Your program is to write to standard output. Print exactly one line for each test case. The line should contain the number of uni-color triangles.

The following shows sample input and output for two test cases.

Sample Input	Output for the Sample Input
2 5 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 5 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 1	2 4