DATABASE ADMINISTRATION

Lab 7 – SQL Tuning

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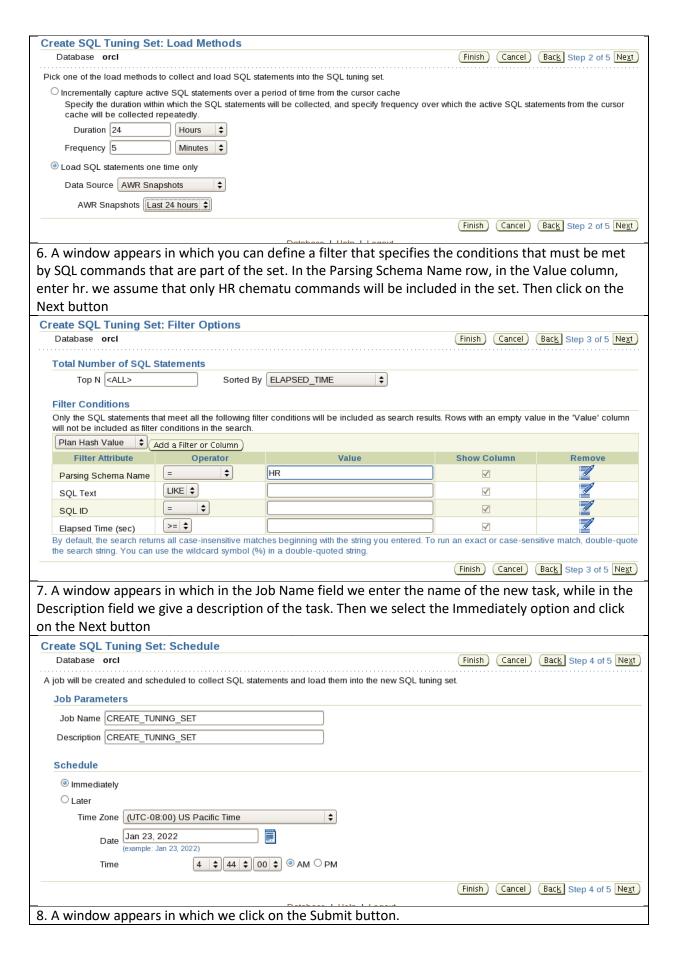
- 1. Run the SQL Plus tool and log in to the hr user account with the oracle password. If a different password is set for the hr account, then log in to konto sys with dba permissions (sys account password: oracle) and change the password for the account hr using the alter user hr identified by oracle command; .
- 2. Attention! The following is an example list of SQL commands and an example scenario for performing administrative tasks related to creating SQL Tuning Sets and using SQL Tuning Advisor and SQL Access tools Advisor. The task is to create a Tuning Set for at least 3 commands and run sql Tuning Advisor and SQL Access Advisor tools for these commands. We execute a number of SQL commands. Commands must contain joins, aggregate commands . Example commands: select e.first_name, e.last_name, e.department_id, e.job_id from employees e, departments d WHERE e.department_id = d.department_id AND d.location_id IN (select location_id from locations where city = 'Seattle'); select department_id, min(salary) from employees group by department_id HAVING avg(salary) = (SELECT max(avg(salary)) from employees group by department_id); select first_name, last_name, hire_date from employees WHERE to_char(hire_date, 'DAY') = (select to_char(hire_date, 'DAY') from employees group by to_char(hire_date, 'DAY'));
- 3. Creating SQL Tuning Sets allows you to fine-tune SQL commands. We create datasets, specifically SQL command sets, to better tune SQL commands to work better in a real database operation environment. In order to create a dataset in the Enterprise Manager tool, on the Performance tab in the Additional Monitoring Links section, select the SQL Tuning Sets option. The SQL Tuning Sets window appears, in which we click on the Create button.

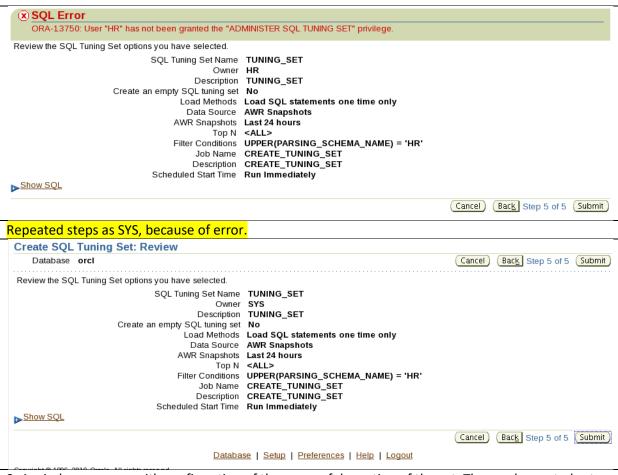
Database Instance: orcl > SQL Tuning Sets			Daga Bafrashas	i lan 22, 2022	4:44:27 AM PST	d in As HR
A SQL Tuning Set is a collection of SQL Stat	ements that can be us	ed for tuning purposes.	Page Relieslied	1 Jan 23, 2022	4.44.27 AW PST	Kellesii
Search Filter on a name or partial name	Go				(Create)	(Import)
Select Name	Schema	Description	SQL Count	Created	Last Modified	
No SQL Tuning Sets exist.						
Related Links						
SQL Performance Analyzer						

4. A window appears in which in the SQL Tuning Set Name field we enter the name of the new set, while in the Description field we give a description of the set. Then click on the Next button .

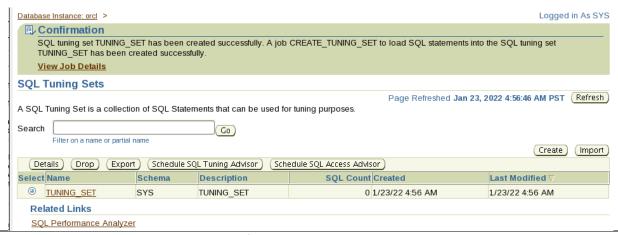
	Options	Load Methods	Filter Options	Schedule	Review		Logged in As HR		
Create SQL Tuning Set: Options									
Database orci							Cancel Step 1 of 5 Next		
* SQL Tuning Set Name Owner	HR				Ą				
Description	TUNING_SET								
☐ Create an empty SQL	tuning set								
							Cancel Step 1 of 5 Next		

5. A window appears in which we select the Load SQL statements one time only option and select the AWR Snapshots option from the drop-down list. We can leave the default option Last 24 hours specifying the amount of time for which the ADDM snapshots will be used. Then click on the Next button

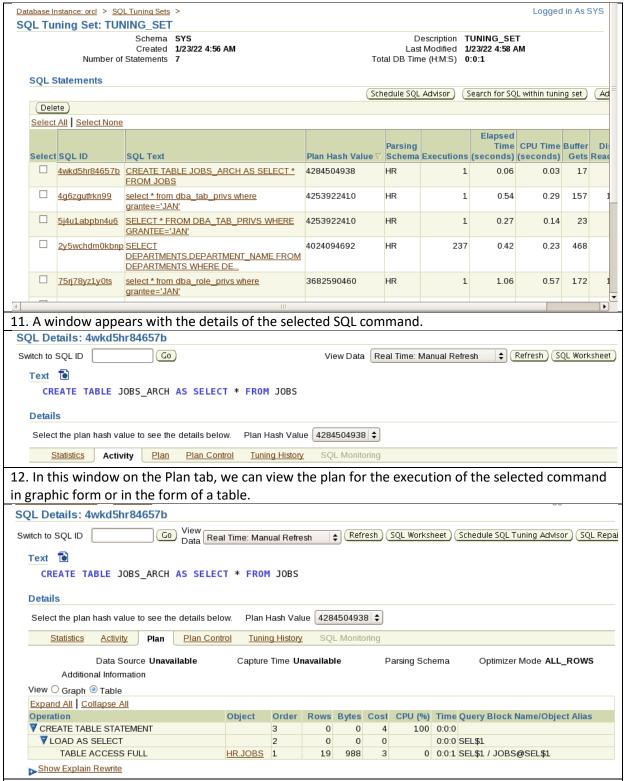




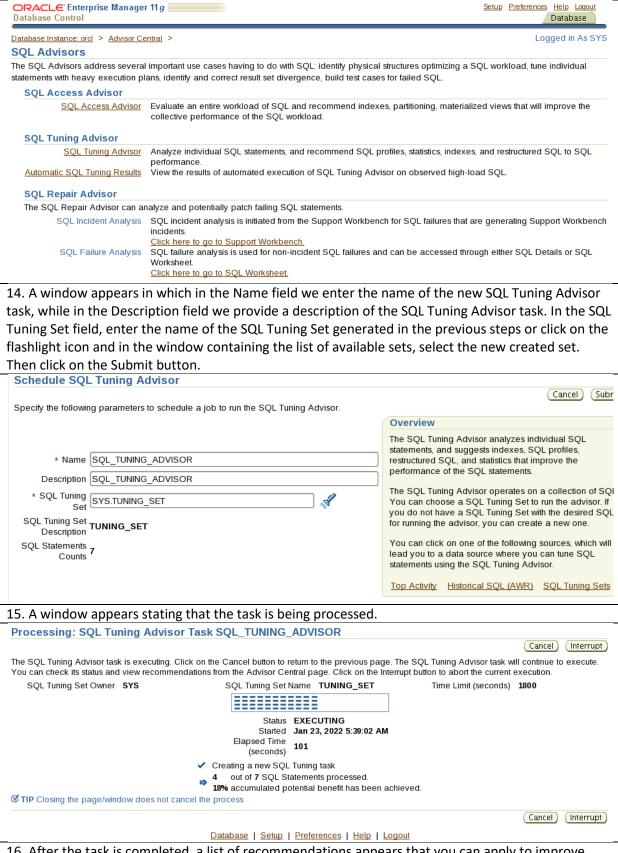
9. A window appears with confirmation of the successful creation of the set. The newly created set appears in the list of available sets. In this window, by clicking on the Drop button, we can remove any set from the list (provided that it was not used by SQL Tuning Advisor or SQL Access Advisor), while selecting Detail s button we can view the details of the selected set. Select the newly created set and click on the Details button.



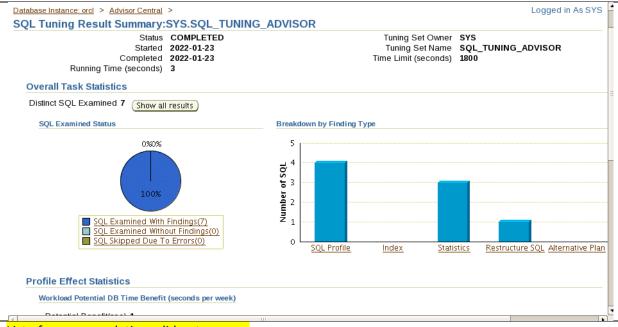
10. A window appears with the details of the selected set. The window lists the SQL commands that belong to the set. By clicking on the id of theia SQL commands we can view the details of this command.



13. Use SQL Tuning Advisor. The SQL Tuning Advisor tool allows you to examine the SQL command set for performance and efficient use of resources. The tool proposes some recommendations, which can then be applied bybecoming an Enterprise Manager. Attention! The following is an example scenario for performing administrative tasks related to using SQL Tuning Advisor. In order to run the SQL Tuning Advisor tool on the Performance tab in the Related Links section, select the Advisor Central option. A window appears in which we select the SQL Tuning Advisor option.



16. After the task is completed, a list of recommendations appears that you can apply to improve performance or make better use of resources. Only one recommendation can be applied at a time. We can choose any recommendation from the list and click on the Implement button .

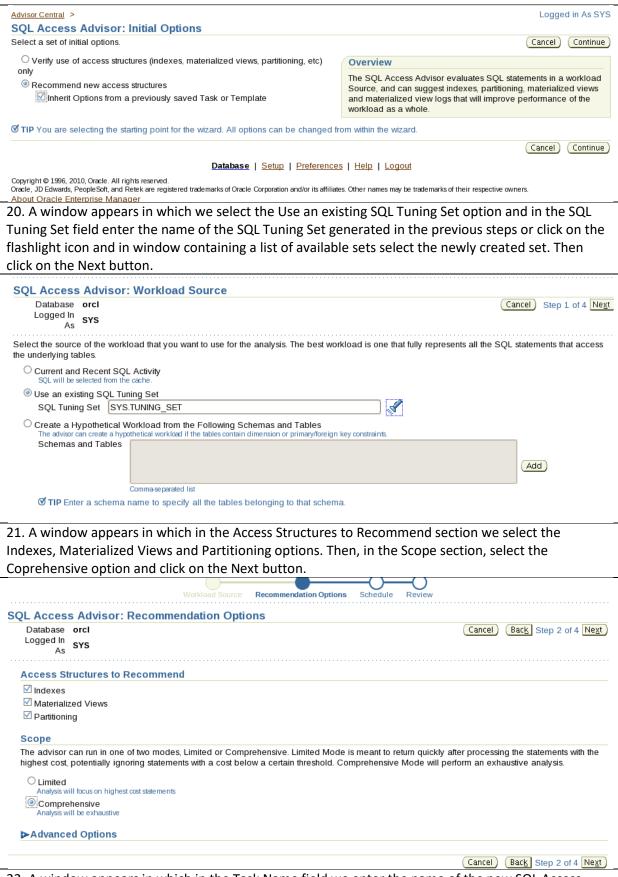


List of recommendations did not appear.

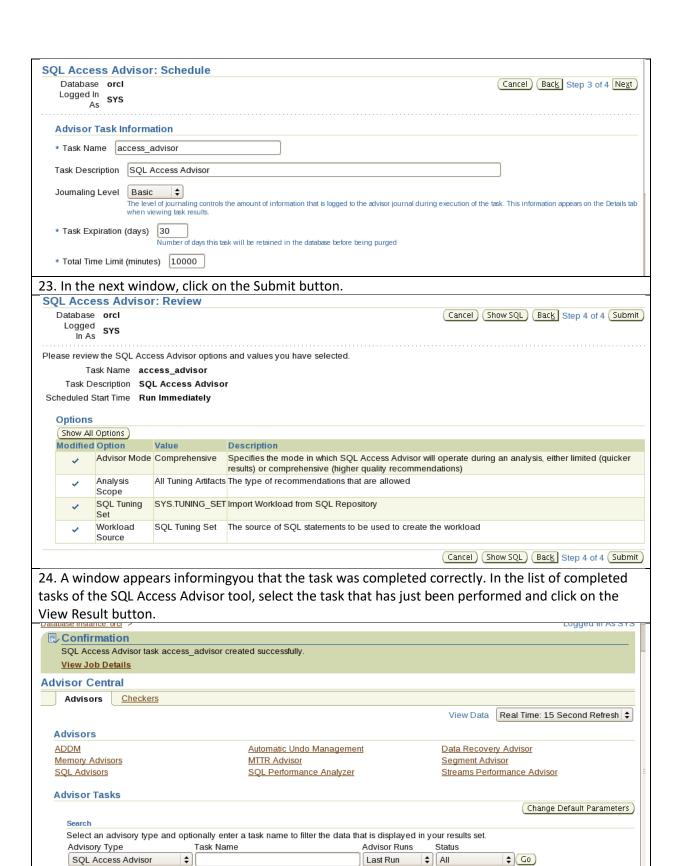
- 17. A window appears in which we enter the name of the new task in the Job Name field, while in the Comment field we enter the task description or comment. Then select the Immediately option and click on the OK button.
- 18. Use SQL Access Advisor. The SQL Access Advisor tool allows you to examine a set of SQL commands for performance and efficient use of resources. The tool proposes to create or change the existing database structures that store data. The solutions proposed by SQL Access Advisor can then be applied using Enterprise Manager. Attention! The following is an example scenario for performing administrative tasks related to using SQL Access Advisor. In order to run the SQL Access Advisor tool on the Performance tab in the Related Links section, select the Advisor Central option. A window appears in which we select the SQL Access Advisor option

The SOL Advisors address several important use cases having to do with SOL; identify physical structures optimizing a SOL workload, tune individual statements with heavy execution plans, identify and correct result set divergence, build test cases for failed SQL SQL Access Advisor SQL Access Advisor Evaluate an entire workload of SQL and recommend indexes, partitioning, materialized views that will improve the collective performance of the SQL workload. SOL Tuning Advisor SQL Tuning Advisor Analyze individual SQL statements, and recommend SQL profiles, statistics, indexes, and restructured SQL to SQL Automatic SQL Tuning Results View the results of automated execution of SQL Tuning Advisor on observed high-load SQL. **SQL Repair Advisor** The SOL Repair Advisor can analyze and potentially patch failing SOL statements. SQL Incident Analysis SQL incident analysis is initiated from the Support Workbench for SQL failures that are generating Support Workben incidents. Click here to go to Support Workbench. SQL Failure Analysis SQL failure analysis is used for non-incident SQL failures and can be accessed through either SQL Details or SQL Worksheet. Click here to go to SQL Worksheet.

19. A window appears in which we select the option Recommended new access structures and select the option Inherit Options from a previously saved Task or Template. A list of templates appears, from which we select the Default Enterprise Manager task template template. Webluntly click on the Continue button.



22. A window appears in which in the Task Name field we enter the name of the new SQL Access Advisor task, while in the Task Description field we provide a description of the tasks and tasks of the SQL Access Advisor tool. Then click on the Next button.



By default, the search returns all uppercase matches beginning with the string you entered. To run an exact or case-sensitive match, double quote the search string. You can use the wildcard symbol (%) in a double quoted string.

User Status

Start Time \

SYS CREATED Jan 23, 2022 6:41:10

Duration (seconds)

(days)

30

\$ Go

Description

Advisor

access_advisor SQL Access

Results

Waiting for localhost...

Select Advisory Type

SQL Access

Advisor

View Result Delete Actions Re-schedule

Name

25. A window appears with the details of the task.

Advisor Central >

Logged in As SYS

Results for Task: access_advisor

Task Name access_advisor
Status COMPLETED
Advisor Mode COMPREHENSIVE
Scheduler Job ADV_access_advisor
Publish Point 0

Started Jan 23, 2022 6:41:17 AM PST
Ended Jan 23, 2022 6:41:23 AM PST
Running Time (seconds) 6

Total Time Limit (minutes) 10000

Task Warning

There are no SQL statements to process for task access advisor.

No recommendations were generated because the workload was empty. Possible causes include:

The workload source selected yielded no SQL statements after those statements that were not eligible for tuning were discarded

The workload filter options specified excluded all SQL statements in the workload.

Workload and Task Options

These are the options that were selected when the advisor task was created.

26. In this window on the SQL Statements tab, we can view a list of SQL commands for which recommendations have been developed .

There is no recommendations tab.

- 27. We go to the Recommendations tab. On this tab we click on the Show SQL button .
- 28. A window appears showing the SQL commands that will be executed if we decide to implement the proposed recommendations. In this window we click on the Done button .
- 29. If we decide to apply the proposed recommendations, then on the Recommendations tab click on the Schedule Implementation button and in the next window we enter the name and schedule of the implementation task proposed recommendations.
- 30. REMARK!!! Please use SQL Tuning Advisor and SQL Access Advisor for at east 3 SQL commands.