

6/12 (21)

$$x_1, \dots, x_n \sim \theta \quad \theta \in \Theta$$

$$f(x; p) = p^x (1-p)^{1-x} \quad p \text{ --- likelihood}$$

$$\ln(p) = \prod_{i=1}^n p^{x_i} (1-p)^{1-x_i} = p^{\sum x_i} (1-p)^{n-\sum x_i} = \text{joint likelihood function}$$

$$Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_{i1} + \dots + \beta_p x_{ip} + \epsilon_i \quad (\epsilon_i \sim \mathcal{N}(0, \sigma^2))$$

$$\begin{aligned} \ln(\beta_0, \beta_1, \dots, \beta_p) &= \prod_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}} \exp \left\{ -\frac{Y_i - \beta_0 - \beta_1 x_{i1} - \dots - \beta_p x_{ip}}{\sigma^2} \right\} \\ &= \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}} \right)^n \exp \left\{ -\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i - \beta_0 - \beta_1 x_{i1} - \dots - \beta_p x_{ip})^2}{2\sigma^2} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$\hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{SSE}{n} \quad \leftarrow (n-p+1 \text{ degrees of freedom})$

Information criteria

AIC (Akaike)

✓ log likelihood

$$AIC(M) = -2 \sum_{i=1}^n \log f(Y_i; \hat{\beta}, \hat{\sigma}^2) + 2|M|$$

prediction
예측값의 오차 최소화

↑
근사치

$$\propto n \log SSE(M) + 2|M|$$

$$\propto \log SSE(M) + \frac{2}{n}|M|$$

$|M|$: # of parameters in model M

(예: $\beta_0, \beta_1, \beta_2, \dots, \beta_k, \dots$)

BIC (Bayesian)

$$BIC(M) = -2 \sum_{i=1}^n \log f(Y_i; \hat{\beta}, \hat{\sigma}^2) + |M| \log n$$

만능의 다항식

↑
해는 존재한다

$$\propto \log SSE(M) + \frac{|M| \log n}{n}$$

실은 $|M|$ - 관련이 없다.

_____ 등기.