

Quantiles of the Mann–Whitney test statistic

n_1	p	$n_2 = 2$	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	.005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
3	.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
4	.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
5	.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
6	.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	8	0
7	.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
8	.005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	0
9	.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
10	.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	8	0
11	.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0
12	.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	15	0
13	.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
14	.005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
15	.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
16	.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	0
17	.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0
18	.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	15	0
19	.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
20	.005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
21	.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
22	.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	0
23	.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0
24	.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	15	0
25	.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
26	.005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
27	.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
28	.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	0
29	.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0
30	.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	15	0
31	.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
32	.005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
33	.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
34	.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	0
35	.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0
36	.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	15	0
37	.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
38	.005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
39	.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
40	.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	0
41	.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0
42	.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	15	0
43	.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
44	.005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
45	.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
46	.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	0
47	.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0
48	.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	15	0
49	.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
50	.005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
51	.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
52	.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	0
53	.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0
54	.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	15	0
55	.001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
56	.005	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
57	.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
58	.025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	0
59	.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0
60	.10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	15	0

TABLE A.7

(continued)

n_1	p	$n_2 = 2$	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
10	.001	0	0	1	2	4	6	7	9	11	13	15	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	33
	.005	0	1	3	5	7	10	12	14	17	19	22	25	27	30	32	35	38	40	43
	.01	0	2	4	7	9	12	14	17	20	23	25	28	31	34	37	39	42	45	48
	.025	1	4	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	34	37	40	43	46	49	53	56
	.05	2	5	8	12	15	18	21	25	28	32	35	38	42	45	49	52	56	59	63
11	.001	0	0	1	3	5	7	9	11	13	16	18	21	23	25	28	30	33	35	38
	.005	0	1	3	6	8	11	14	17	19	22	25	28	31	34	37	40	43	46	49
	.01	0	2	5	8	10	13	16	19	23	26	29	32	35	38	42	45	48	51	54
	.025	1	4	7	10	14	17	20	24	27	31	34	38	41	45	48	52	56	59	63
	.05	2	6	9	13	17	20	24	28	32	35	39	43	47	51	55	58	62	66	70
12	.001	0	0	1	3	5	8	10	13	15	18	21	24	26	29	32	35	38	41	43
	.005	0	2	4	7	10	13	16	19	22	25	28	32	35	38	42	45	48	52	55
	.01	0	3	6	9	12	15	18	22	25	29	32	36	39	43	47	50	54	57	61
	.025	2	5	8	12	15	19	23	27	30	34	38	42	46	50	54	58	62	66	70
	.05	3	6	10	14	18	22	27	31	35	39	43	48	52	56	61	65	69	73	78
13	.001	0	0	2	4	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36	39	43	46	49
	.005	0	2	4	8	11	14	18	21	25	28	32	35	39	43	46	50	54	58	61
	.01	1	3	6	10	13	17	21	24	28	32	36	40	44	48	52	56	60	64	68
	.025	2	5	9	13	17	21	25	29	34	38	42	46	51	55	60	64	68	73	77
	.05	3	7	11	16	20	25	29	34	38	43	48	52	57	62	66	71	76	81	85
14	.001	0	0	2	4	7	10	13	16	20	23	26	30	33	37	40	44	47	51	55
	.005	0	2	5	8	12	16	19	23	27	31	35	39	43	47	51	55	59	64	68
	.01	1	3	7	11	14	18	23	27	31	35	39	44	48	52	57	61	66	70	74
	.025	2	6	10	14	18	23	27	32	37	42	47	52	57	62	67	72	78	83	88
	.05	4	8	12	17	22	27	32	37	42	48	53	59	64	70	75	81	86	91	95
15	.001	0	0	2	5	8	11	15	18	22	25	29	33	37	41	44	48	52	56	60
	.005	0	3	6	9	13	17	21	25	30	34	38	43	47	52	56	61	65	70	74
	.01	1	4	8	12	16	20	25	29	34	38	43	48	52	57	62	67	71	76	81
	.025	2	6	11	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	71	76	81	86	91
	.05	4	8	13	19	24	29	34	40	45	51	56	62	67	73	78	84	89	95	101
16	.001	0	0	3	6	9	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	49	53	57	61	66
	.005	0	3	6	10	14	19	23	28	32	37	42	47	52	56	61	66	71	75	80
	.01	1	4	8	13	17	22	27	32	37	42	47	52	57	62	67	72	77	83	88
	.025	2	7	12	16	22	27	32	38	43	48	54	60	65	71	76	82	87	93	99
	.05	4	9	15	20	26	31	37	43	49	55	61	66	72	78	84	90	96	102	108
17	.001	0	0	3	6	9	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	49	53	57	61	66
	.005	0	3	6	10	14	19	23	28	32	37	42	47	52	56	61	66	71	75	80
	.01	1	4	8	13	17	22	27	32	37	42	47	52	57	62	67	72	77	83	88
	.025	2	7	12	16	22	27	32	38	43	48	54	60	65	71	76	82	87	93	99
	.05	4	9	15	20	26	31	37	43	49	55	61	66	72	78	84	90	96	102	108
18	.001	0	0	3	6	9	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	49	53	57	61	66
	.005	0	3	6	10	14	19	23	28	32	37	42	47	52	56	61	66	71	75	80
	.01	1	4	8	13	17	22	27	32	37	42	47	52	57	62	67	72	77	83	88
	.025	2	7	12	16	22	27	32	38	43	48	54	60	65	71	76	82	87	93	99
	.05	4	9	15	20	26	31	37	43	49	55	61	66	72	78	84	90	96	102	108
19	.001	0	0	3	6	9	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	49	53	57	61	66
	.005	0	3	6	10	14	19	23	28	32	37	42	47	52	56	61	66	71	75	80
	.01	1	4	8	13	17	22	27	32	37	42	47	52	57	62	67	72	77	83	88
	.025	2	7	12	16	22	27	32	38	43	48	54	60	65	71	76	82	87	93	99
	.05	4	9	15	20	26	31	37	43	49	55	61	66	72	78	84	90	96	102	108
20	.001	0	0	3	6	9	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	49	53	57	61	66
	.005	0	3	6	10	14	19	23	28	32	37	42	47	52	56	61	66	71	75	80
	.01	1	4	8	13	17	22	27	32	37	42	47	52	57	62	67	72	77	83	88
	.025	2	7	12	16	22	27	32	38	43	48	54	60	65	71	76	82	87	93	99
	.05	4	9	15	20	26	31	37	43	49	55	61	66	72	78	84	90	96	102	108
21	.001	0	0	3	6	9	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	49	53	57	61	66
	.005	0	3	6	10	14	19	23	28	32	37	42	47	52	56	61	66	71	75	80
	.01	1	4	8	13	17	22	27	32	37	42	47	52	57	62	67	72	77	83	88
	.025	2	7	12	16	22	27	32	38	43	48	54	60	65	71	76	82	87	93	99
	.05	4	9	15	20	26	31	37	43	49	55	61	66	72	78	84	90	96	102	108
22	.001	0	0	3	6	9	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	49	53	57	61	66
	.005	0	3	6	10	14	19	23	28	32	37	42	47	52	56	61	66	71	75	80
	.01	1	4	8	13	17	22	27	32	37	42	47	52	57	62	67	72	77	83	88
	.025	2	7	12	16	22	27	32	38	43	48	54	60	65	71	76	82	87	93	99
	.05	4	9	15	20	26	31	37	43	49	55	61	66	72	78	84	90	96	102	108
23	.001	0	0	3	6	9	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	49	53	57	61	66
	.005	0	3	6	10	14	19	23	28	32	37	42	47	52	56	61	66	71	75	80
	.01	1	4	8	13	17	22	27	32	37	42	47	52	57	62	67	72	77	83	88
	.025	2	7	12	16	22	27	32	38	43	48	54	60	65	71	76	82	87	93	99
	.05	4	9	15	20	26	31	37	43	49	55	61	66	72	78	84	90	96	102	108
24	.001	0	0	3	6	9	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	49	53	57	61	66
	.005	0	3	6	10	14	19	23	28	32	37	42	47	52	56	61	66	71	75	80
	.01	1	4	8	13	17	22	27	32	37	42	47	52	57	62	67	72	77	83	88
	.025	2	7	12	16	22	27	32	38	43	48	54	60	65	71	76	82	87	93	99
	.05	4	9	15	20	26	31	37	43	49	55	61	66	72	78	84	90	96	102	108
25	.001	0	0	3	6	9	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40	44	49	53	57	61	66
	.005	0	3	6	10	14	19	23	28	32	37	42	47	52	56	61	66			

TABLE A.7 (continued)

n_1	p	$n_2 = 2$	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
19	.001	0	1	4	8	12	16	21	26	30	35	41	46	51	56	61	67	72	78	83
	.005	1	4	8	13	18	23	29	34	40	46	52	58	64	70	75	82	88	94	100
	.01	2	5	10	16	21	27	33	39	45	51	57	64	70	76	83	89	95	102	108
	.025	3	8	14	20	26	33	39	46	53	59	66	73	79	86	93	100	107	114	120
	.05	5	11	18	24	31	38	45	52	59	66	73	81	88	95	102	110	117	124	131
20	.10	8	15	22	29	37	44	52	59	67	74	82	90	98	105	113	121	129	136	144
	.001	0	1	4	8	13	17	22	27	33	38	43	49	55	60	66	71	77	83	89
	.005	1	4	9	14	19	25	31	37	43	49	55	61	68	74	80	87	93	100	106
	.01	2	6	11	17	23	29	35	41	48	54	61	68	74	81	88	94	101	108	115
	.025	3	9	15	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70	77	84	91	99	106	113	120	128
	.05	5	12	19	26	33	40	48	55	63	70	78	85	93	101	108	116	124	131	139
	.10	8	16	23	31	39	47	55	63	71	79	87	95	103	111	120	128	136	144	152

Source: Adapted from L. R. Verdooren, "Extended Tables of Critical Values for Wilcoxon's Test Statistic," *Biometrika*, 50 (1963), 177-186, used by permission of the Biometrika Trustees. The adaptation is due to W. J. Conover, *Practical Nonparametric Statistics*, New York: Wiley, 1971, 384-388.